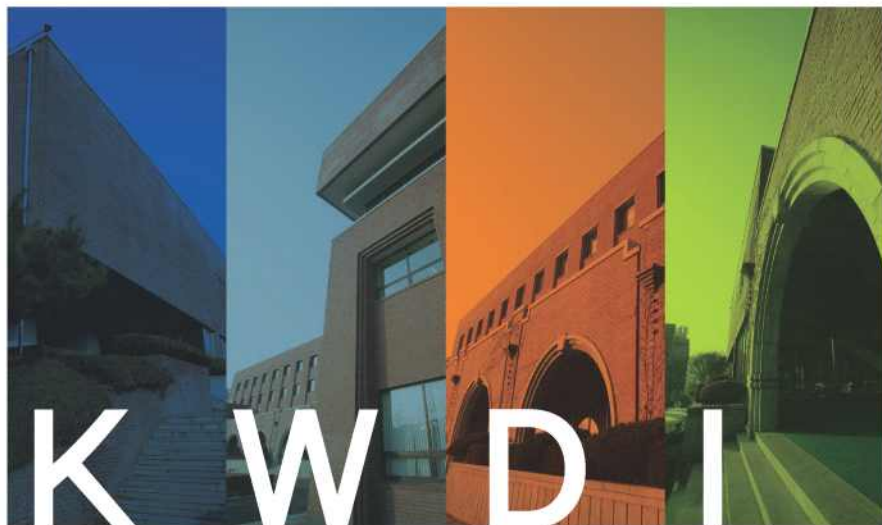


2013
Research paper
27-1



Statistical Handbook WOMEN in Korea 2013

Jae-Seon Joo · Chi-Seon Song · Geon-Pyo Park



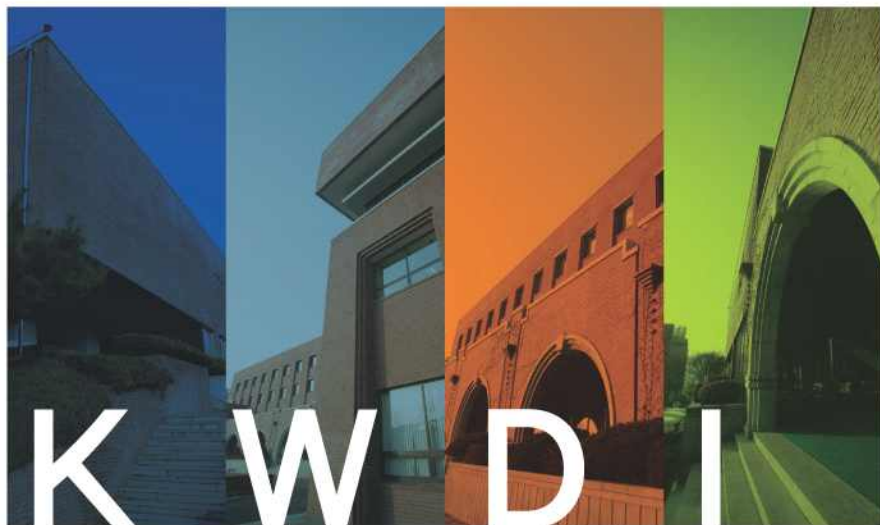
Korean Women's Development Institute

2013
Research paper
27-1



Statistical Handbook WOMEN in Korea 2013

Jae-Seon Joo · Chi-Seon Song · Geon-Pyo Park



Korean Women's Development Institute

Women in Korea 2013

This booklet has copyright.

Printed in Korea

For further information about this booklet: <http://gsis.kwdi.re.kr>

Copyright © 2014 KWDI All rights reserved.

History KOREAN WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE

MISSION

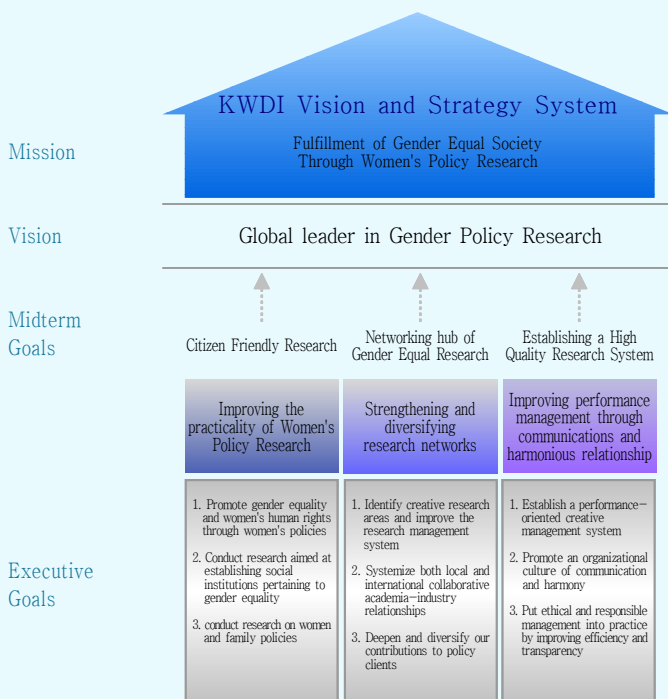
Fulfillment of Gender Equal Society through Women's Policy Research

HISTORY

- 2013 Current There are 94 regular workers and 17 contract workers working in KWDI
- 2010 2011.08.13 Inauguration of the 13th President, Choe Keum-sook
- 2000 2007.05.11 Korean name of the Institute changed from "women's development" institute to "gender policy research" institute
- 2005.07.01 The Institute placed under the supervision of the National Research Council for Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences.
- 1990 1999.01.29 The Institute placed under the supervision of the National Research Council for Humanities and Social Sciences
- 1998.02.28 The Institute placed under the supervision of the Presidential Commission on Women's Affairs
- 1995.09.28 Opening of Common Forum for Women (annex building)
- 1991.04.18 The Institute placed under the supervision of the Ministry of Political Affairs (II)
- 1980 1987.11.20 Opening of the Institute Complex
- 1983.04.21 Establishment of the Institute under the supervision of the Ministry of Health and Social Affairs
- 1983.03.29 Inauguration of the 1st President, KIM Young-Chung
- 1983.03.14 Announcement of the Enforcement Ordinance of the KWDI Act
- 1982.12.31 Enactment of the Korean Women's Development Institute (JKWDI) Act (Act No. 3632)

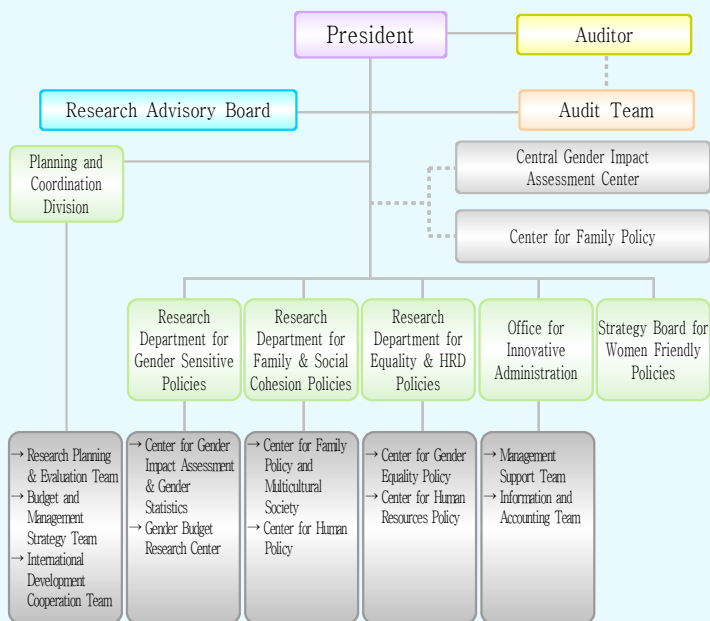
About KWDI

Vision & Strategy System KOREAN WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE



About KWDI

Organization KOREAN WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE



Contact Information KOREAN WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE

Address: 225 Jinheung-ro Eunpyeong-gu Seoul 122-707 Korea

TEL 82-2-3156-7000 / FAX 82-2-3156-7007 / E-Mail jjjs2000@kwdimail.re.kr



Users' Guide

1. Most of the statistics in this booklet are extracted from *Gender Statistics in Korea 2013* published by KWDI and are amended when necessary.
2. There are some cases that the sum of individual statistics is different from its grand total due to rounding off, missing data, or unknown figures.
3. This booklet is published based on available statistics by December 2011. If there are statistics that is not provided in this booklet, it is due to the time limit for this publication. This booklet includes recently provided statistics regarding figures' timeliness.
4. Signs used in this booklet are as follows:
 - : Unknown figure
 - 0 : Figure below unit of statistical analysis
 - : No figure
5. Not all the graphic charts of this booklet is exactly reflected as specific statistics of corresponding tables, since presented graphic charts are produced based on selected statistics within the tables.
6. If you have any queries for Korean gender statistics, please do not hesitate to visit KWDI's Gender Statistics Information System webpage.
<http://gsis.kwdi.re.kr>



Contents

Table 1	Total Population	1
Table 2	Percentage of Unmarried Person Aged 25-39	2
Table 3	Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order	3
Table 4	Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index	4
Table 5	Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate	5
Table 6	Households by Type of Family	6
Table 7	Marriage and Divorce	7
Table 8	Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage ..	8
Table 9	Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status	9
Table 10	Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status	10
Table 11	Opinions on Sharing Housework	11
Table 12	Level of Satisfaction with Family Relationships	12
Table 13	Preparation for the Old Age	13
Table 14	Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities	14
Table 15	Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children (Aged 0-5) of Working Mothers	15
Table 16	Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave	16
Table 17	Women's Average Years of Educational Attainment by Age	17
Table 18	Composition of Population by Educational Attainment ..	18
Table 19	Gross School Enrollment Ratio	19
Table 20	Advance Rate of Graduates to Higher School Level	20
Table 21	Undergraduates by Major Field of Study	21

Contents



Table 22	Degree Holders per 10,000 persons	22
Table 23	Women's Status in Education Sector	23
Table 24	Percentage of Women Professors in Higher Educational Institutions	24
Table 25	Employment Rate by Level of School	25
Table 26	Economic Activity	26
Table 27	Economic Activity by Marital Status	27
Table 28	Economic Activity by Age group	28
Table 29	Economic Activity by Educational Level	29
Table 30	Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers	30
Table 31	Unemployment	31
Table 32	Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status	32
Table 33	Discouraged Workers	33
Table 34	Career-interrupted Women	34
Table 35	Not Economically Active Population by Activity Type	35
Table 36	Distribution of Workers by Employment Status	36
Table 37	Average Monthly Wage	37
Table 38	Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level	38
Table 39	Average Monthly Wage by Industry	39
Table 40	Average Monthly Wage by Occupation	40
Table 41	Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry	41
Table 42	Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation	42
Table 43	Barriers for Women to Participate in Labor Market	43
Table 44	Life Expectancy by Age	44



Contents

Table 45	Percentage of Smokers	45
Table 46	Percentage of Drinkers	46
Table 47	Morbidity Rate	47
Table 48	Prevalence of Obesity among Population Aged 19 or over	48
Table 49	Amount of Stress	49
Table 50	Rate of Depression	50
Table 51	Rate of Suicide Consideration	51
Table 52	Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Aged 15-44	52
Table 53	Induced Abortion Rate of Married Women	53
Table 54	Caesarean Section	54
Table 55	Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate	55
Table 56	Mortality Rate by Sex	56
Table 57	Women Working for Health Sector	57
Table 58	Coverage Rate of National Pension	58
Table 59	Unemployment Allowance	59
Table 60	Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security	60
Table 61	Poverty Rate of Female Householder's Household	61
Table 62	People Registered for the Disabled	62
Table 63	Women in General and Local Elections	63
Table 64	Women Working for the Government	64
Table 65	Female Civil Servants in Administrative Positions	65
Table 66	Distribution of Women Lawyers	66

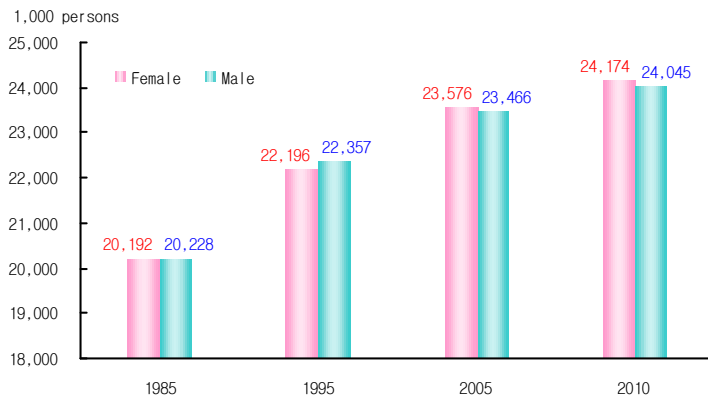
Contents



Table 67	Successful Applicants in National Examination for Administrative Public Service	67
Table 68	Women's Participation in Government Committees	68
Table 69	Participation Rate in Voluntary Services	69
Table 70	Women's Religious Affiliation	70
Table 71	Women Working for the Press	71
Table 72	Leisure Time by Leisure Activities	72
Table 73	Attitudes towards Leisure Activity	73
Table 74	Women Working for Contents Industry	74
Table 75	Fear of Crime	75
Table 76	Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions	76
Table 77	The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence	77
Table 78	Female Rate of Brutal Crime Victims	78
Table 79	Criminal Offense	79
Table 80	Juvenile Delinquency	80
Table 81	Women Prisoners	81
Table 82	Gender Related Development Index	82
Table 83	Gender Empowerment Measure	83
Table 84	Gender Gap Index	84
Table 85	Gender Inequality Index	85
Table 86	Gender Equity Index	86



Table 1 Total Population



Unit: 1,000 Persons

Year	Census Population			Mid-Year Estimated Population		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
1985	40 420	20 192	20 228	40 806	20 230	20 576
1990	43 390	21 619	21 771	42 869	21 301	21 568
1995	44 554	22 196	22 357	45 093	22 388	22 705
2000	45 985	22 917	23 068	47 008	23 341	23 667
2005	47 041	23 576	23 466	48 138	23 947	24 191
2010	48 219	24 174	24 045	49 410	24 653	24 758
2013	-	-	-	50 220	25 087	25 133

Note : Foreign nationals are excluded.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Projection*.Statistics Korea, *Population Census Report*.

● **Census Population**

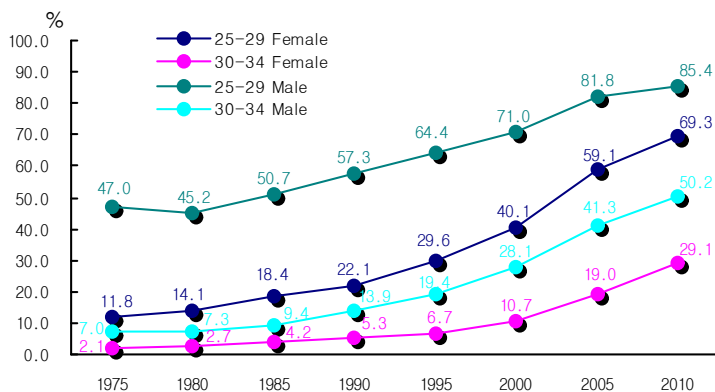
: The number of population at the point of conducting census is in every five years.

● **Mid-Year Estimated Population**

: The number of population that is estimated on 1st of July in every year, based on the population and housing census results, also considering population movement.



Table 2 Percentage of Unmarried Person Aged 25-39



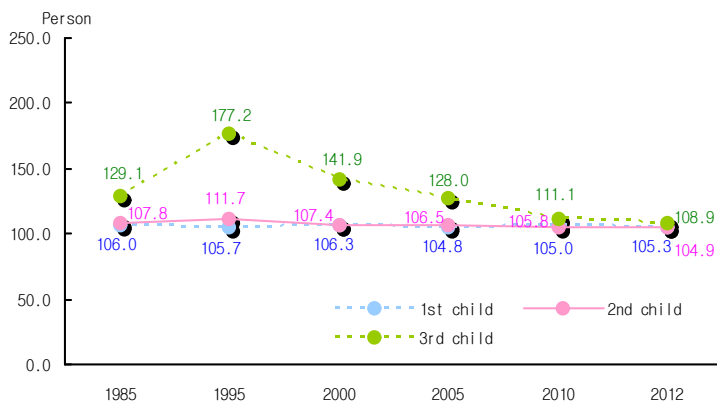
Unit: %

Year	Female				Male			
	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
1975	11.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	47.0	7.0	1.4	0.5
1980	14.1	2.7	1.0	0.5	45.2	7.3	1.7	0.7
1985	18.4	4.2	1.6	0.7	50.7	9.4	2.7	1.1
1990	22.1	5.3	2.4	1.1	57.3	13.9	3.8	1.5
1995	29.6	6.7	3.3	1.9	64.4	19.4	6.6	2.7
2000	40.1	10.7	4.3	2.6	71.0	28.1	10.6	4.9
2005	59.1	19.0	7.6	3.6	81.8	41.3	18.4	8.5
2010	69.3	29.1	12.6	6.2	85.4	50.2	26.7	14.4

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Census Report*.



Table 3 Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order



Unit: (per 100 girls) Person

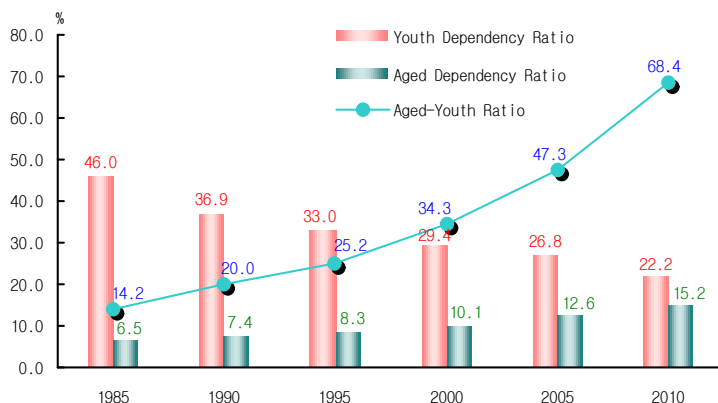
Year	Total	1st Child	2nd Child	3rd Child	4th Child and over
1980	105.3	106.0	106.5	106.9	110.2
1985	109.4	106.0	107.8	129.1	146.8
1990	116.5	108.5	117.1	189.5	209.5
1995	113.2	105.7	111.7	177.2	202.8
2000	110.2	106.3	107.4	141.9	167.6
2005	107.8	104.8	106.5	128.0	132.4
2010	106.9	106.4	105.8	111.1	109.8
2011	105.7	105.0	105.3	110.1	104.7
2012	105.7	105.3	104.9	108.9	111.5

Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.

● Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females.



Table 4 Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index



Unit: %

Year	Dependency Ratio	Youth Dependency Ratio	Aged Dependency Ratio	Aged-Youth Ratio
1980	60.7	54.6	6.1	11.2
1985	52.5	46.0	6.5	14.2
1990	44.3	36.9	7.4	20.0
1995	41.4	33.0	8.3	25.2
2000	39.5	29.4	10.1	34.3
2005	39.4	26.8	12.6	47.3
2010	37.3	22.2	15.2	68.4

Note : In case of 2009 figures are reported based on Resident Registration Statistics and Population Census Report, that is used as a basis for figures in other years.

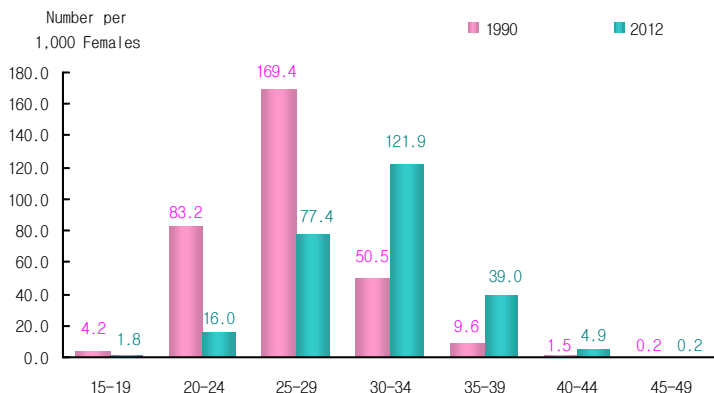
Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Projection*.

Statistics Korea, *Resident Registration Population Statistics*.

- **Dependency Ratio** : (Population of aged 14 or under + Population of aged 65 or over) / Population of aged 15-64 × 100.
- Youth Dependency Ratio** : (Population of aged 14 or under / Population of aged 15-64) × 100.
- Aged Dependency Ratio** : (Population of aged 65 or over / Population of aged 15-64) × 100.
- Aged-Youth Ratio** : (Population of aged 65 or over / Population of aged 14 or under) × 100. Aged-youth ratio refers to aged population index.



Table 5 Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate



Unit: (per 1,000 females)%

Year	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total Fertility Rate
1980	12.4	135.9	242.7	114.0	40.2	15.1	5.6	2.82
1990	4.2	83.2	169.4	50.5	9.6	1.5	0.2	1.57
1995	3.7	62.4	175.3	68.6	15.0	2.4	0.2	1.63
2000	2.5	38.8	149.6	83.5	17.2	2.5	0.2	1.47
2005	2.1	17.8	91.7	81.5	18.7	2.4	0.2	1.08
2010	1.8	16.5	79.7	112.4	32.6	4.1	0.2	1.23
2011	1.8	16.4	78.5	114.5	35.4	4.5	0.2	1.24
2012	1.8	16.0	77.4	121.9	39.0	4.9	0.2	1.29

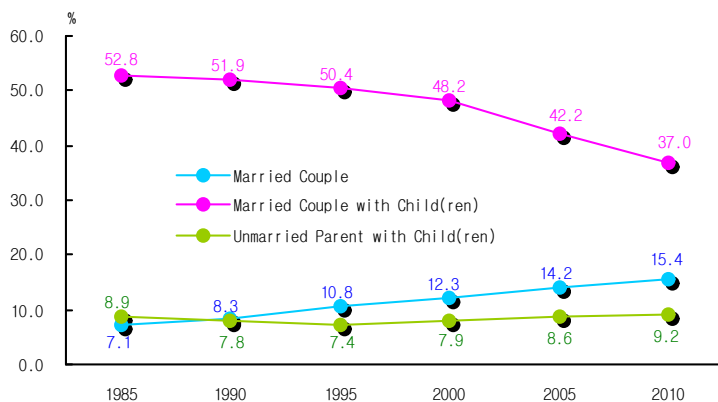
Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Age-Specific Fertility Rate** : The number of childbirth in each age group by the total female population (in thousands) in each age group.

Total Fertility Rate : Average number of babies delivered by women during their reproductive years (aged 15-49), commonly used for comparison of fertility rates.



Table 6 Households by Type of Family



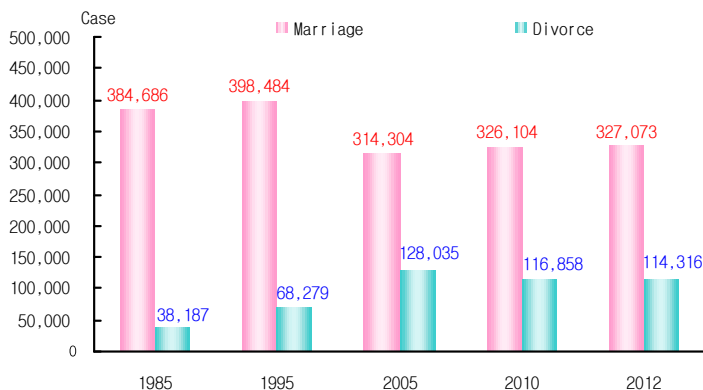
Unit: %

Year	Nuclear Family			Directly Extended Family		Grand-parent and Grand-children	Other Types
	Married Couple	Married Couple with Child(ren)	Unmarried Parent with Child(ren)	Married Couple with Parent(s)	Married Couple with Parent(s) & Child(ren)		
1980	6.0	53.0	9.3	0.6	9.8	-	21.3
1985	7.1	52.8	8.9	0.7	9.1	-	21.4
1990	8.3	51.9	7.8	0.8	8.4	-	22.8
1995	10.8	50.4	7.4	0.9	6.8	0.3	23.4
2000	12.3	48.2	7.9	1.0	5.7	0.3	24.6
2005	14.2	42.2	8.6	1.0	4.5	0.4	29.1
2010	15.4	37.0	9.2	0.9	3.8	0.7	33.4

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population & Housing Census*.



Table 7 Marriage and Divorce



Unit: Case, (per 1,000 persons)/%

Year	Marriage	Crude Marriage Rate	Divorce	Crude Divorce Rate
1985	384 686	9.4	38 187	0.9
1990	399 312	9.3	45 694	1.1
1995	398 484	8.7	68 279	1.5
2000	332 090	7.0	119 455	2.5
2005	314 304	6.5	128 035	2.6
2010	326 104	6.5	116 858	2.3
2011	329 087	6.6	114 284	2.3
2012	327 073	6.5	114 316	2.3

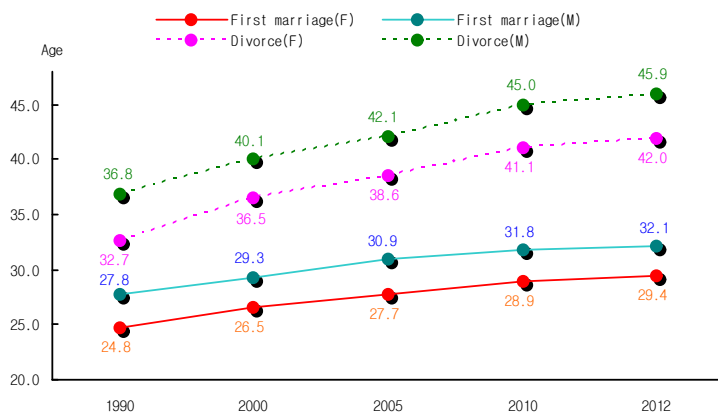
Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Crude Marriage Rate** : The number of marriages per 1,000 persons of the mid-year estimated population.

Crude Divorce Rate : The number of divorces per 1,000 persons of the mid-year estimated population.



Table 8 Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage



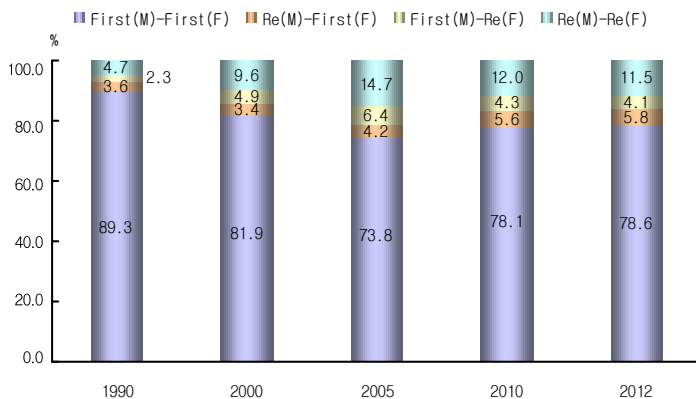
Unit: Age

Year	Average age of First Marriage		Average age of Divorce		Average age of Remarriage	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
1990	24.8	27.8	32.7	36.8	34.0	38.8
1995	25.3	28.4	34.5	38.3	35.6	40.4
2000	26.5	29.3	36.5	40.1	37.5	42.1
2005	27.7	30.9	38.6	42.1	39.6	44.1
2006	27.8	31.0	39.0	42.6	39.7	44.4
2007	28.1	31.1	39.5	43.2	40.1	44.8
2008	28.3	31.4	40.5	44.3	40.3	45.0
2009	28.7	31.6	40.7	44.5	41.1	45.7
2010	28.9	31.8	41.1	45.0	41.6	46.1
2011	29.1	31.9	41.5	45.4	41.9	46.3
2012	29.4	32.1	42.0	45.9	42.3	46.6

Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.



Table 9 Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status



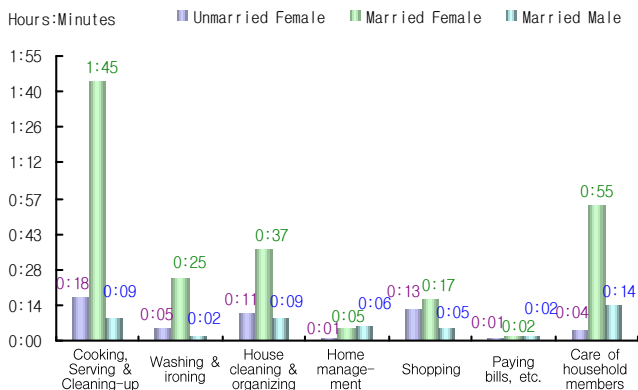
Unit: %

Year	First marriage(M) - First marriage(F)	Remarriage(M) - First marriage(F)	First marriage(M) - Remarriage(F)	Remarriage(M) - Remarriage(F)
1990	89.3	3.6	2.3	4.7
1995	85.7	3.5	3.5	6.4
2000	81.9	3.4	4.9	9.6
2005	73.8	4.2	6.4	14.7
2006	77.2	4.2	5.5	12.5
2007	77.3	4.3	5.7	12.2
2008	76.1	4.6	6.3	12.8
2009	76.4	4.5	6.1	12.8
2010	78.1	5.6	4.3	12.0
2011	78.6	5.7	4.2	11.5
2012	78.6	5.8	4.1	11.5

Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.



Table 10 Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status



Note: Figures in 2009.

Unit: Hours:Minutes

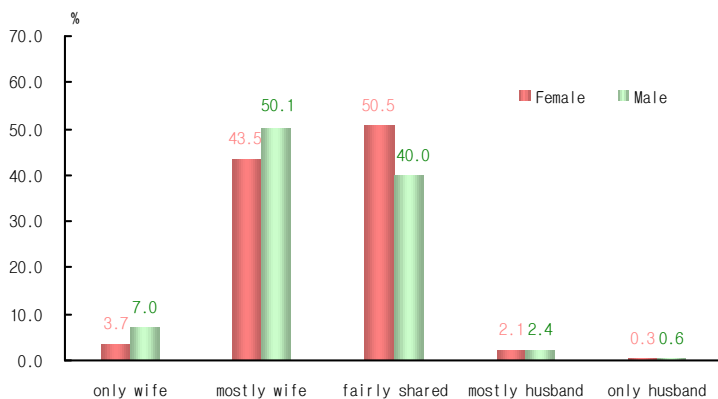
Classification	Unmarried			Married		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
2009						
Total	0:37	0:53	0:26	2:32	4:06	0:47
Household management	0:35	0:49	0:24	1:56	3:11	0:33
Cooking, serving and cleaning-up	0:13	0:18	0:10	1:00	1:45	0:09
Washing and ironing	0:04	0:05	0:02	0:14	0:25	0:02
House cleaning and organizing	0:08	0:11	0:06	0:24	0:37	0:09
Home management	0:02	0:01	0:02	0:05	0:05	0:06
Shopping	0:07	0:13	0:03	0:11	0:17	0:05
Paying bills, etc.	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:02	0:02	0:02
Care of household members	0:02	0:04	0:02	0:36	0:55	0:14

Note : Population aged 20 or over is the subject of this survey.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Time Use Survey*.



Table 11 Opinions on Sharing Housework



Note: Figures in 2012.

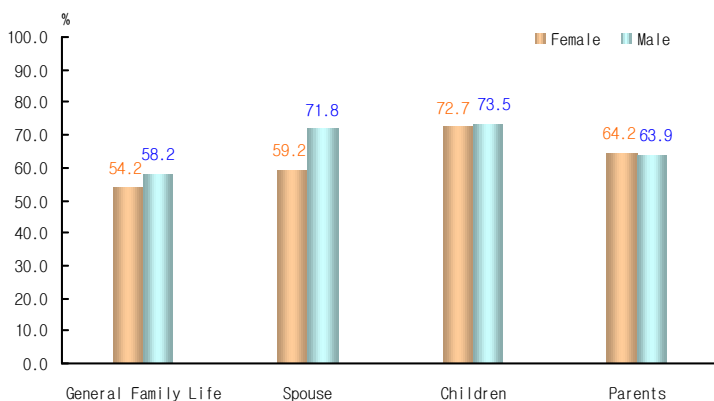
Unit: %

Classification		Only Wife	Mostly Wife	Fairly Shared	Mostly Husband	Only Husband
2002	Total	7.2	58.7	30.7	2.8	0.5
	Female	5.1	56.2	35.9	2.4	0.4
	Male	9.5	61.4	25.2	3.3	0.7
2008	Total	6.7	59.8	32.4	0.9	0.2
	Female	4.5	57.0	37.5	0.8	0.2
	Male	9.1	62.7	27.0	1.0	0.2
2010	Total	6.4	54.9	36.8	1.6	0.3
	Female	4.1	52.1	42.2	1.3	0.3
	Male	8.8	57.8	31.2	1.8	0.4
2012	Total	5.3	46.7	45.3	2.2	0.4
	Female	3.7	43.5	50.5	2.1	0.3
	Male	7.0	50.1	40.0	2.4	0.6

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 12 Level of Satisfaction with Family Relationships



Note: Female respondents who said "Satisfied".

Unit: %

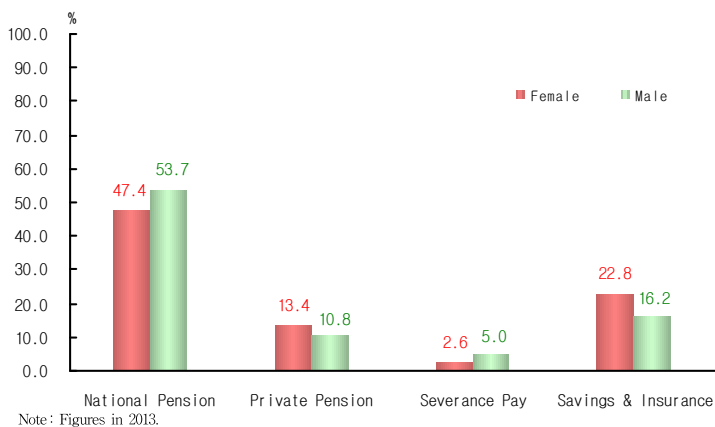
Classification	Satisfied		Fair		Dissatisfied	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
2012						
General Family Life	54.2	58.2	41.0	37.9	4.8	3.9
Relationship with Spouse	59.2	71.8	29.4	23.7	11.4	4.4
Relationship with Children	72.7	73.5	22.9	22.5	4.5	4.0
Relationship with Parents	64.2	63.9	30.1	31.1	5.7	5.0
Relationship With Spouse's Parents	44.0	57.5	41.7	37.8	14.2	4.8
Relationship With Brothers and Sisters	53.9	52.2	39.0	40.0	7.1	7.8
Relationship With Spouse's Brothers and Sisters	38.2	47.9	47.3	45.2	14.6	6.8

Note : Population aged 15 or over.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 13 Preparation for the Old Age



Unit: %

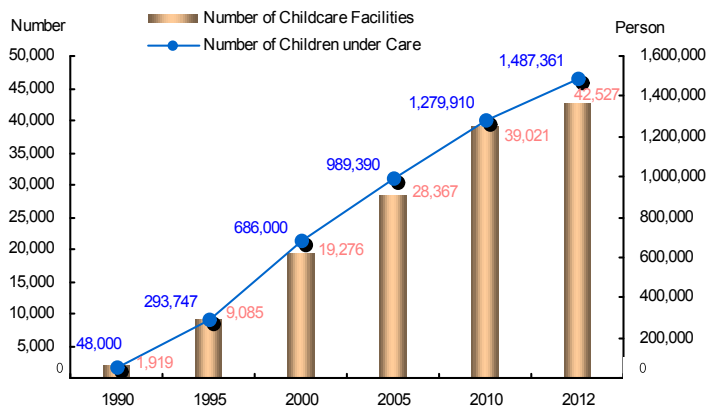
Classification	Have	Methods					None
		National Pension	Private Pension	Severance Pay	Installment Savings & Endowment Mortgage		
Total	64.5	57.8	41.8	9.7	47.2		35.5
2002 Female	44.2	44.3	43.8	5.2	50.2		55.8
Male	69.2	59.8	41.6	10.3	46.8		30.8
Total	75.3	58.6	32.5	10.4	45.7		24.7
2009 Female	55.5	49.3	34.0	5.5	52.2		44.5
Male	80.9	60.3	32.2	11.3	44.5		19.1
Total	75.8	72.8	27.1	9.0	38.0		24.2
2011 Female	56.9	61.9	28.6	5.2	43.3		43.1
Male	81.5	75.1	26.7	9.8	36.9		18.5
Total	72.9	52.5	11.3	4.6	17.5		27.1
2013 Female	53.4	47.4	13.4	2.6	22.8		46.6
Male	79.4	53.7	10.8	5.0	16.2		20.6

Note : Multiple Response.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 14 Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities



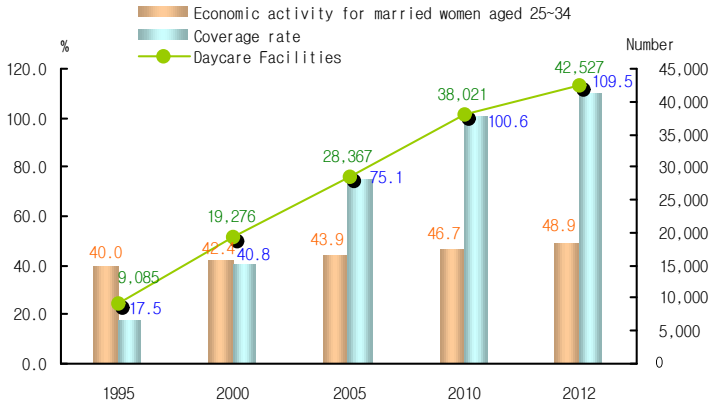
Unit: Number, Person

Year	Childcare Facilities	Children under Care
1990	1 919	48 000
1995	9 085	293 747
2000	19 276	686 000
2005	28 367	989 390
2006	29 233	1 040 361
2007	30 856	1 099 933
2008	33 499	1 135 502
2009	35 550	1 175 049
2010	39 021	1 279 910
2011	39 842	1 348 729
2012	42 527	1 487 361

Source: Ministry of Gender Equality & Family, *Child-care Statistics*.



Table 15 Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children (Aged 0-5) of Working Mothers



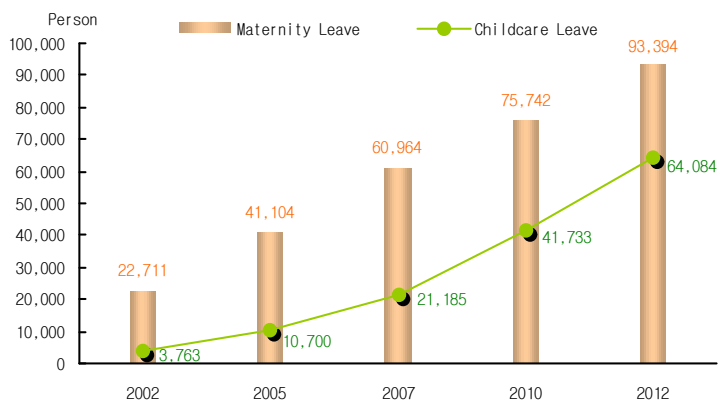
Unit: Person, Number, %

Year	Children aged 0-5 (A)	Economic activity for Married women aged 25-34 (B)	Children aged 0-5 of working mothers aged 25-34 (C=A×B)	Daycare Facilities	Capacity (D)	Coverage rate (D/C)×100
1990	3 898 612	41.3	1 610 127	1 919	48 000	3.0
1995	4 192 911	40.0	1 677 164	9 085	293 747	17.5
2000	3 969 179	42.4	1 682 932	19 276	686 000	40.8
2005	2 999 461	43.9	1 316 763	28 367	989 390	75.1
2006	2 972 734	44.5	1 322 867	29 233	1 040 361	78.6
2007	2 829 808	46.0	1 301 712	30 856	1 099 933	84.5
2008	2 789 527	46.5	1 297 130	33 499	1 135 502	87.5
2009	2 758 954	45.4	1 252 565	35 550	1 175 049	93.8
2010	2 725 135	46.7	1 272 638	38 021	1 279 910	100.6
2011	2 759 816	46.2	1 275 035	39 842	1 348 729	105.8
2012	2 777 812	48.9	1 358 350	42 527	1 487 361	109.5

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Projection(2010)*, *Economically Active Population Survey*.
Ministry of Gender Equality & Family, *Childcare Statistics*.



Table 16 Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave



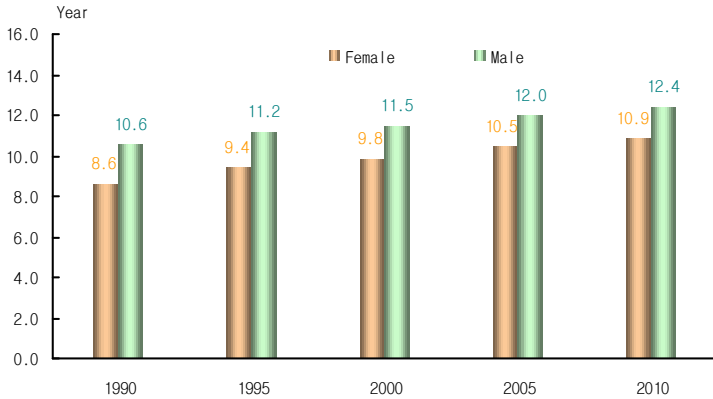
Unit: Person, Million Wons

Classification			2002	2005	2007	2010	2012
Maternity Leave	Recipient		22 711	41 104	60 964	75 742	93 394
	Amount		22 601	46 041	132 412	192 564	241 900
Childcare Leave	Total	Recipient	3 763	10 700	21 185	41 733	64 084
		Amount	3 087	28 242	60 989	178 121	357 797
	Female	Recipient	3 685	10 492	20 875	40 914	62 294
		Amount	3 033	27 753	60 249	175 582	348 644
	Male	Recipient	78	208	310	819	1 790
		Amount	54	487	740	2 539	9 153

Source: Korea Employment Information Service, *Employment Insurance Statistics*.



Table 17 Women's Average Years of Educational Attainment by Age



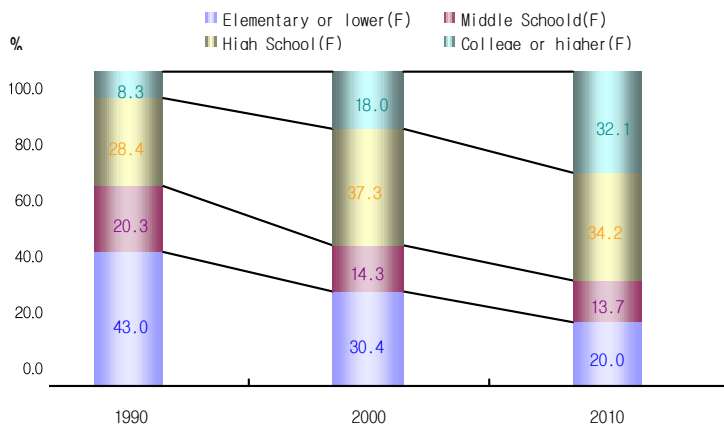
Unit: Year

Classification	Average	6-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50+
1990 Female	8.6	7.8	11.8	10.4	8.4	3.9
1990 Male	10.6	7.7	12.3	11.8	10.6	7.6
1995 Female	9.4	7.2	12.7	11.6	9.6	4.8
1995 Male	11.2	6.7	12.7	12.7	11.4	8.5
2000 Female	9.8	6.0	13.2	12.5	10.5	5.5
2000 Male	11.5	5.3	13.0	13.2	12.0	9.2
2005 Female	10.5	4.3	13.9	13.3	11.7	6.7
2005 Male	12.0	4.0	13.6	13.8	12.9	10.0
2010 Female	10.9	4.5	14.3	13.9	12.6	7.7
2010 Male	12.4	5.0	13.9	14.1	13.4	10.6

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Indicators in Korea*.



Table 18 Composition of Population by Educational Attainment



Unit: %

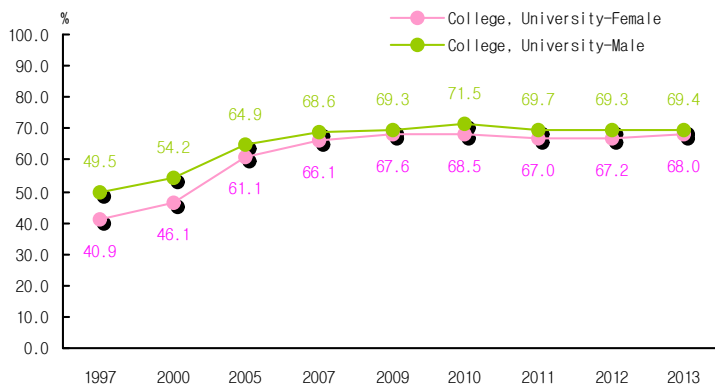
Year, Sex		Elementary School or lower	Middle School	High School	College or higher
1985	Female	54.1	20.5	20.2	5.2
	Male	31.9	20.5	32.1	15.5
1990	Female	43.0	20.3	28.4	8.3
	Male	23.3	17.6	38.9	20.1
1995	Female	35.0	17.1	34.8	13.1
	Male	17.8	14.2	41.4	26.6
2000	Female	30.4	14.3	37.3	18.0
	Male	15.1	12.3	41.6	31.0
2005	Female	25.5	12.1	37.0	25.4
	Male	12.2	10.2	39.7	37.8
2010	Female	20.0	13.7	34.2	32.1
	Male	14.6	12.2	33.5	39.7

Note : Population Aged 25 or over.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Census Report*.



Table 19 Gross School Enrollment Ratio



Unit: %

Year	Elementary School		Middle School		High School		College & University	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
1997	98.2	97.0	93.1	92.6	85.2	85.7	40.9	49.5
2000	97.8	96.7	95.8	94.3	89.4	89.5	46.1	54.2
2005	99.2	98.4	95.0	93.7	92.7	91.7	61.1	64.9
2007	99.3	99.2	96.1	95.9	91.7	90.0	66.1	68.6
2009	98.0	97.8	96.0	96.4	92.9	92.1	68.1	69.3
2010	98.6	98.6	97.6	97.7	92.7	92.1	68.5	71.5
2011	98.2	98.3	98.0	97.5	92.9	92.6	67.0	69.7
2012	98.3	98.8	96.8	95.4	92.6	92.6	67.2	69.3
2013	96.9	97.4	96.4	96.1	93.8	93.4	68.0	69.4

Note : School Enrollment Ratio = $\frac{\text{Students at Each Level of School}}{\text{School Age Population}} \times 100$

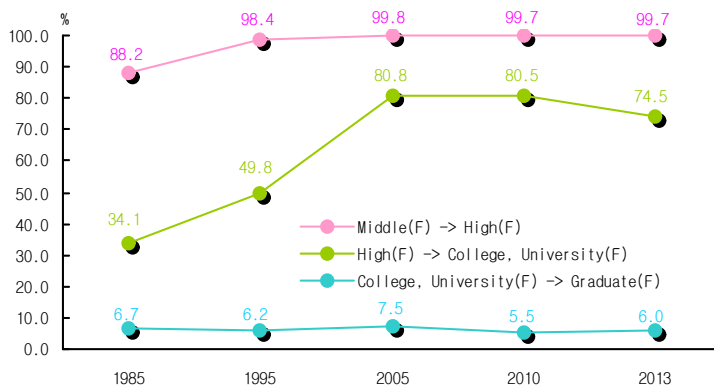
School Age Population - Elementary School 6-11 Years Old, Middle School 12-14 Years Old,
High School 15-17 Years Old, College & University 18-21 Years Old.

Includes junior college, university, teacher's college graduate school or the equivalent institutes.

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 20 Advance Rate of Graduates to Higher School Level



Unit: %

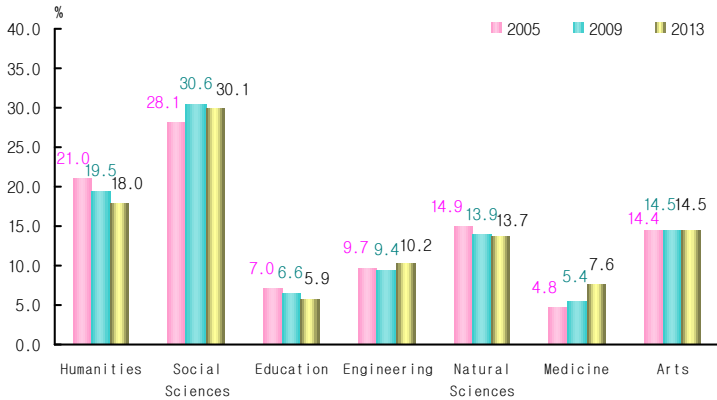
Year	Elementary → Middle		Middle → High		High → College, University		College, University → Graduate	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
1985	99.1	99.4	88.2	93.1	34.1	38.3	6.7	12.1
1990	99.8	99.8	95.0	96.3	32.4	33.9	6.4	8.8
1995	99.9	99.9	98.4	98.6	49.8	52.8	6.2	9.2
2000	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.5	65.4	70.4	6.9	11.1
2005	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	80.8	83.3	7.5	9.0
2010	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	80.5	77.6	5.5	7.1
2011	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	75.0	70.2	5.5	6.8
2012	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	74.3	68.7	5.8	7.1
2013	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	74.5	67.4	6.0	7.6

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.

- **Procession Rate to Higher Level of Education** : Percentage of graduates in each level of educational institutions entering higher level of education. Figures for high school graduates includes both college and university entries.



Table 21 Undergraduates by Major Field of Study



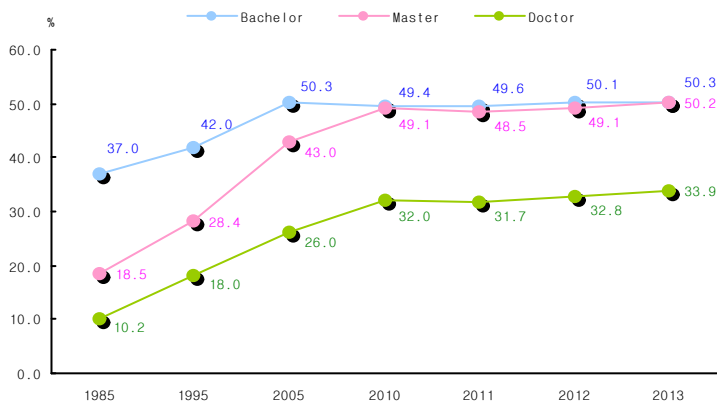
Unit: %

Year, Sex	Humanities	Social Sciences	Education	Engineering	Natural Sciences	Medicine	Arts
2005 F	21.0	28.1	7.0	9.7	14.9	4.8	14.4
2005 M	9.2	28.1	2.7	38.5	11.3	2.7	7.5
2005 F %	57.1	36.8	60.6	12.8	43.4	51.2	52.7
2007 F	20.1	29.6	6.9	9.3	14.6	4.9	14.7
2007 M	9.2	29.5	2.9	37.0	11.0	2.6	7.9
2007 F %	56.3	37.2	58.7	12.9	44.1	52.2	52.4
2009 F	19.5	30.6	6.6	9.4	13.9	5.4	14.5
2009 M	9.3	30.0	2.9	36.4	10.9	2.6	8.0
2009 F %	55.9	38.3	57.8	13.5	43.7	55.9	52.6
2012 F	18.5	30.6	6.0	9.8	13.7	7.0	14.5
2012 M	9.5	29.4	2.9	36.1	11.1	2.9	8.1
2012 F %	55.5	40.0	56.9	14.8	44.2	61.0	53.4
2013 F	18.0	30.1	5.9	10.2	13.7	7.6	14.5
2013 M	9.5	28.9	2.9	36.3	11.2	3.1	8.1
2013 F %	55.2	40.4	57.3	15.4	44.3	61.6	53.8

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 22 Degree Holders per 10,000 persons



Unit: (per 10,000 persons) Person, Percent

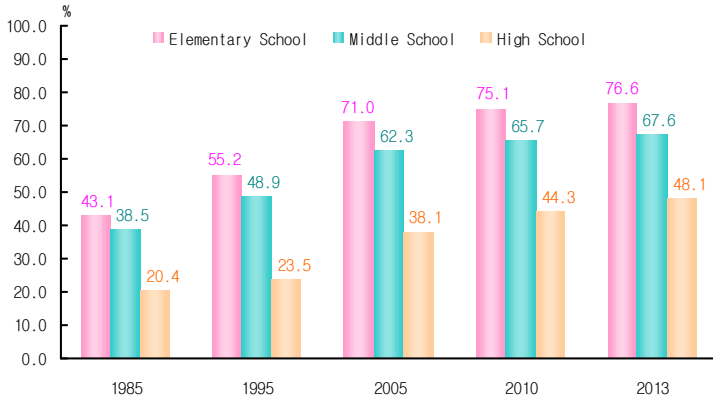
Year	Bachelor's			Master's			Doctor's		
	F %	Degree Holders		F %	Degree Holders		F %	Degree Holders	
		F	M		F	M		F	M
1985	37.0	22.1	37.0	18.5	1.5	6.6	10.2	0.1	0.6
1990	37.7	30.2	49.4	23.8	2.2	7.0	13.3	0.2	1.0
1995	42.0	39.2	53.4	28.4	3.5	8.6	18.0	0.3	1.4
2000	48.1	54.3	57.8	31.7	6.4	13.6	20.5	0.5	2.1
2005	50.3	68.1	66.7	43.0	12.3	16.1	26.0	0.9	2.6
2010	49.4	67.5	68.6	49.1	15.6	16.1	32.0	1.4	2.9
2011	49.6	68.9	69.8	48.5	15.5	16.4	31.7	1.5	3.2
2012	50.1	70.2	69.8	49.1	16.3	16.8	32.8	1.6	3.3
2013	50.3	68.8	67.9	50.2	16.6	16.4	33.9	1.7	3.3

Note : Figures for bachelor's degree holders includes college, university, teacher training college and open university.
Figures for 1985 and 1990 includes college and teacher training college only.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Population Census Report*, *Population Projection*, Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 23 Women's Status in Education Sector



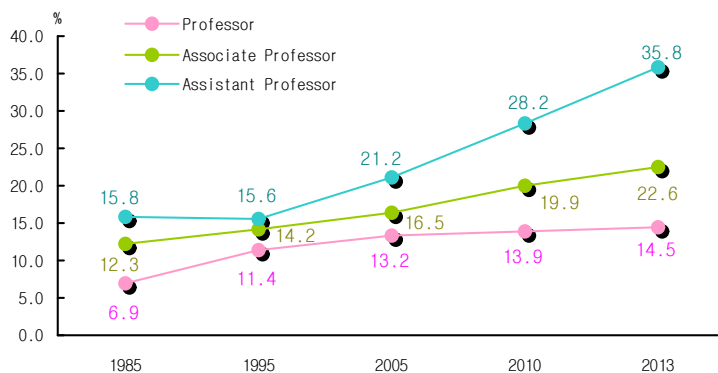
Unit: %

Year, Education		Total	Principal	Vice-Principal	Master teacher	Teacher
1985	Elementary	43.1	1.9	4.0	11.0	60.0
	Middle	38.5	4.9	5.2	10.6	49.2
	High	20.4	4.0	1.7	3.9	25.1
1995	Elementary	55.2	3.9	6.6	29.0	68.5
	Middle	48.9	7.6	6.1	23.4	57.7
	High	23.5	3.7	1.8	7.3	28.3
2005	Elementary	71.0	8.7	14.6	58.8	80.4
	Middle	62.3	9.9	17.7	46.5	70.2
	High	38.1	6.5	4.7	18.7	44.5
2010	Elementary	75.1	14.3	26.9	64.5	82.5
	Middle	65.7	17.6	25.6	52.5	73.0
	High	44.3	6.4	7.6	23.3	51.3
2013	Elementary	76.6	18.6	45.1	66.5	83.4
	Middle	67.6	20.0	26.6	55.5	74.9
	High	48.1	8.7	9.7	26.8	55.4

Note : The column "Teacher" refers to counselor, librarian and other non-regular teaching staffs as well.
 Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 24 Percentage of Women Professors in Higher Educational Institutions



Unit: %

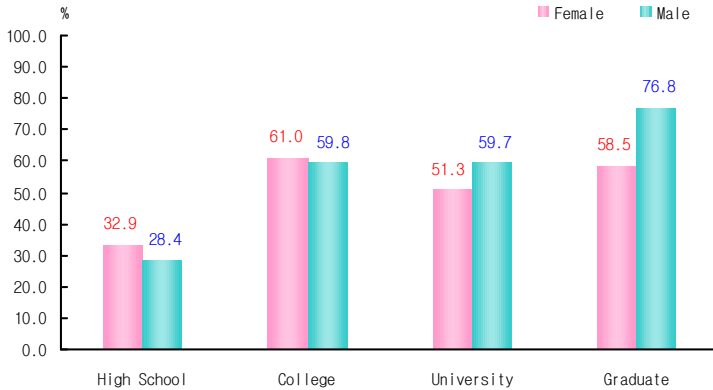
Position	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013
Dean/President	6.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	11.9	9.6
Professor	6.9	8.9	11.4	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.5
Associate Professor	12.3	13.9	14.2	14.7	16.5	19.9	22.6
Assistant Professor	15.8	16.0	15.6	16.5	21.2	28.2	35.8
Lecturer	23.1	20.1	18.0	24.6	32.8	39.5	-

Note : Due to the revocation of full-time lecturer in 2013, full-time faculties are classified as professor, associate professor and assistant professor.

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 25 Employment Rate by Level of School



Note: Figures in 2013.

Unit: %

Year, Sex		High School	College	University	Graduate
1995	Female	74.3	78.2	59.3	82.6
	Male	64.3	84.9	77.2	95.8
2005	Female	57.0	82.6	62.3	78.6
	Male	47.3	84.6	67.7	87.3
2010	Female	29.7	55.2	47.9	58.3
	Male	22.9	56.0	55.7	78.9
2013	Female	32.9	61.0	51.3	58.5
	Male	28.4	59.8	59.7	76.8

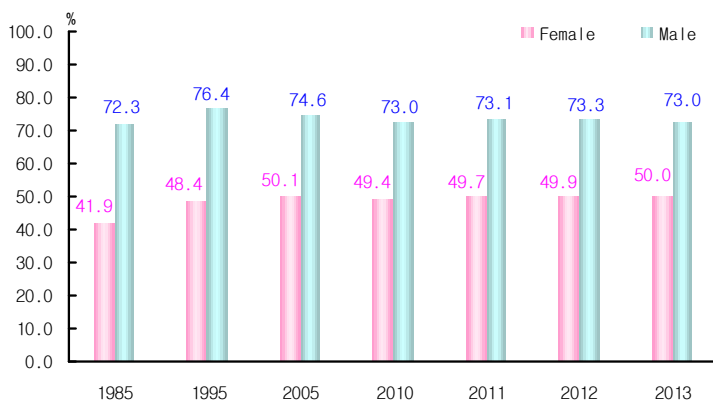
Note : 1) Figures in parentheses are the number of the employed.

2) Employment Rate = Employed / (Graduates - Advanced into Higher Schooling - Enlisted - Unable to Work - Foreign Students - People with Exception) × 100

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 26 Economic Activity



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

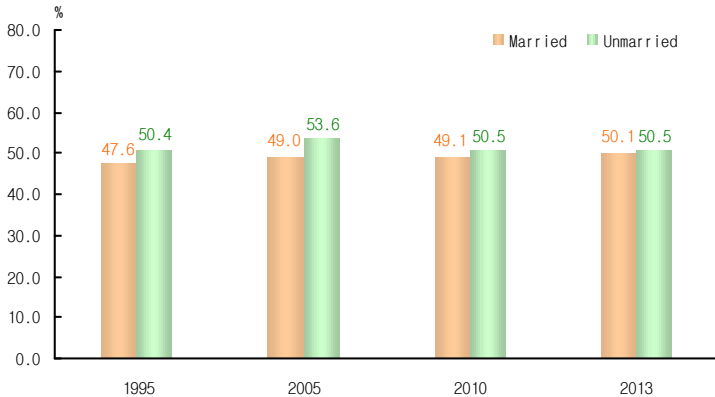
Year	Economically Active Population		Labor Force Participation Rate	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
1985	5 975	9 617	41.9	72.3
1990	7 509	11 030	47.0	74.0
1995	8 397	12 456	48.4	76.4
2000	9 101	13 034	48.8	74.4
2005	9 860	13 883	50.1	74.6
2010	10 256	14 492	49.4	73.0
2011	10 416	14 683	49.7	73.1
2012	10 609	14 891	49.9	73.3
2013	10 764	15 022	50.0	73.0

Source: Statistics Korea, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*; *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.

● **Labor Force Participation Rate:** The number of people participating in paid work and the number of people seeking for employment divided by the total population aged 15 or over.



Table 27 Economic Activity by Marital Status



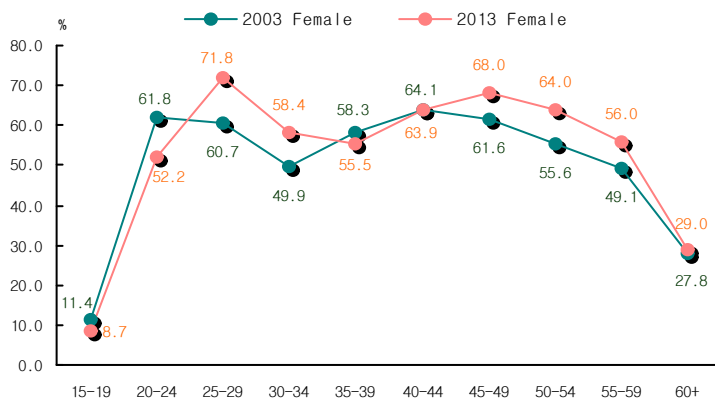
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

Year, Sex	Economically Active Population		Labor Force Participation Rate	
	Married	Unmarried	Married	Unmarried
1995 Total	16 106	4 690	66.6	50.0
Female	6 194	2 170	47.6	50.4
Male	9 914	2 520	88.8	49.6
2000 Total	17 200	4 751	65.2	48.7
Female	6 920	2 081	48.7	47.0
Male	10 280	2 671	84.3	50.2
2005 Total	18 127	5 616	65.1	53.6
Female	7 307	2 554	49.0	53.6
Male	10 822	3 061	83.8	53.6
2010 Total	19 019	5 729	64.8	50.9
Female	7 732	2 524	49.1	50.5
Male	11 287	3 205	83.0	51.3
2013 Total	19 799	6 075	65.2	51.7
Female	8 180	2 623	50.1	50.5
Male	11 619	3 452	82.9	52.6

Source: Statistics Korea, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*(1994), *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 28 Economic Activity by Age group



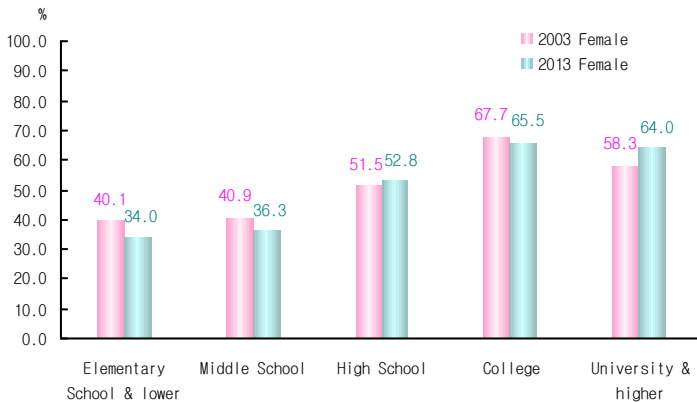
Unit: 1,000 Persons, %

Year, Age	Economically Active Population		Labor Force Participation Rate	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2003	9 418	13 539		
15-19	176	136	11.4	8.4
20-24	1 202	717	61.8	51.0
25-29	1 148	1 627	60.7	83.0
30-34	1 081	2 108	49.9	94.8
35-39	1 172	2 014	58.3	95.3
40-44	1 363	2 046	64.1	94.9
45-49	1 085	1 673	61.6	92.9
50-54	712	1 159	55.6	89.7
55-59	522	851	49.1	80.5
60+	955	1 208	27.8	48.6
2013	10 802	15 071		
15-19	139	111	8.7	6.6
20-24	836	572	52.2	42.2
25-29	1 155	1 312	71.8	76.3
30-34	1 140	1 866	58.4	92.2
35-39	1 058	1 846	55.5	94.2
40-44	1 371	2 064	63.9	94.1
45-49	1 386	1 957	68.0	93.5
50-54	1 347	1 928	64.0	91.2
55-59	970	1 468	56.0	85.5
60+	1 403	1 947	29.0	52.2

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 29 Economic Activity by Educational Level



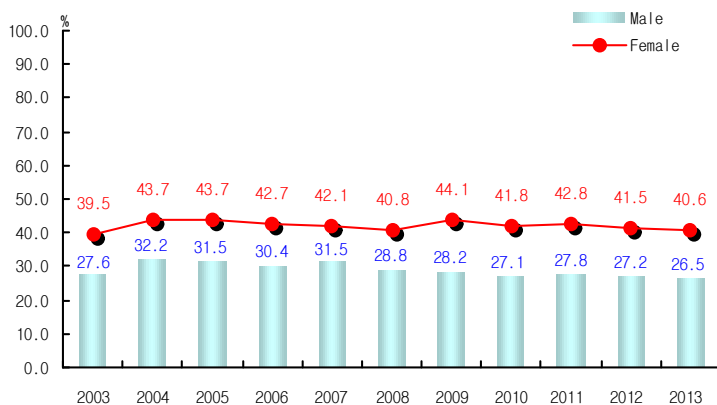
Unit: 1,000 Persons, %

Year, Education	Economically Active Population		Labor Force Participation Rate	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2003	9 418	13 539	49.0	74.7
Elementary School and lower	1 896	1 344	40.1	59.0
Middle school	1 273	1 488	40.9	52.5
High school	3 892	6 114	51.5	77.5
College	953	1 133	67.7	92.3
University and higher	1 403	3 460	58.3	89.1
2013	10 802	15 071	50.2	73.2
Elementary School and lower	1 446	998	34.0	50.6
Middle school	1 124	1 209	36.3	44.9
High school	4 076	6 107	52.8	73.0
College	1 600	1 950	65.5	92.2
University and higher	2 557	4 806	64.0	88.4

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 30 Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

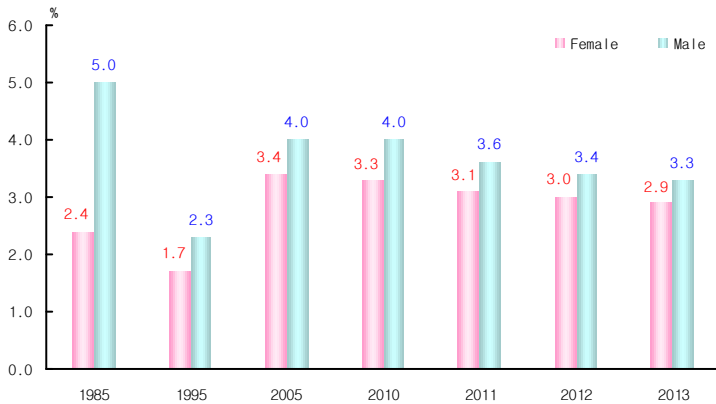
Year	Paid Workers		Regular Workers		Non-regular Workers		Non-regular workers %	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
2003	5 866	8 283	3 546	5 996	2 320	2 286	39.5	27.6
2004	6 096	8 489	3 434	5 756	2 662	2 732	43.7	32.2
2005	6 286	8 682	3 539	5 947	2 747	2 736	43.7	31.5
2006	6 442	8 909	3 690	6 204	2 752	2 705	42.7	30.4
2007	6 647	9 235	3 851	6 328	2 796	2 907	42.1	31.5
2008	6 737	9 366	3 991	6 667	2 746	2 699	40.8	28.8
2009	6 964	9 515	3 891	6 833	3 073	2 681	44.1	28.2
2010	7 265	9 783	4 228	7 134	3 036	2 649	41.8	27.1
2011	7 476	10 034	4 273	7 242	3 203	2 791	42.8	27.8
2012	7 600	10 134	4 445	7 377	3 154	2 757	41.5	27.2
2013	7 848	10 392	4 661	7 634	3 187	2 758	40.6	26.5

Note : Figures are from annual August results.

Source: Korean Women's Development Institute, GSIS DB.



Table 31 Unemployment



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

Year	Unemployed Person		Unemployment Rate	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
1985	141	480	2.4	5.0
1990	133	321	1.8	2.9
1995	143	288	1.7	2.3
2000	332	647	3.6	5.0
2005	334	553	3.4	4.0
2010	342	577	3.3	4.0
2011	325	530	3.1	3.6
2012	316	504	3.0	3.4
2013	309	498	2.9	3.3

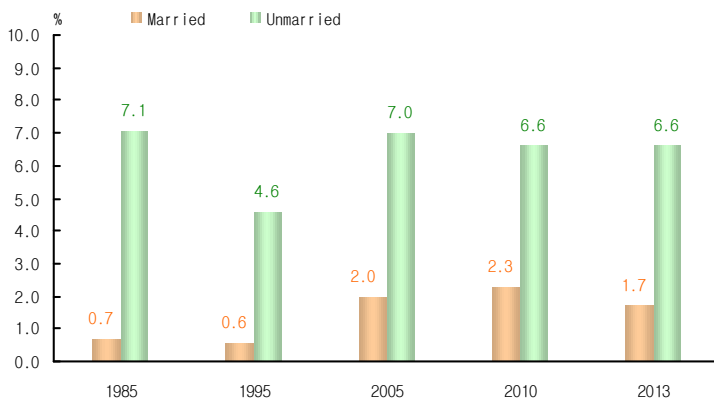
Note : The period seeking for employment is defined by a person at unemployed status for one week, but the period has changed to four weeks since 2000.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.

- **Unemployment Rate:** The number of unemployed individuals seeking for employment divided by the total economically active population aged 15 or over.



Table 32 Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status



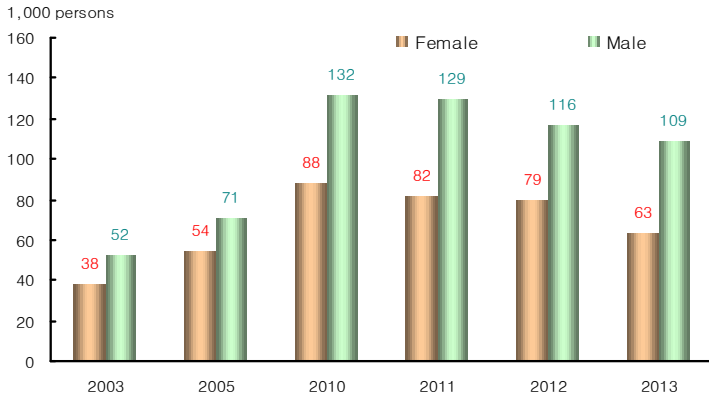
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

Year, Sex	Unemployed Person		Unemployment Rate	
	Married	Unmarried	Married	Unmarried
1985 Total	270	352	2.2	10.0
Female	29	113	0.7	7.1
Male	241	239	3.1	12.4
1995 Total	167	252	1.0	5.4
Female	39	100	0.6	4.6
Male	128	152	1.3	6.0
2005 Total	422	465	2.3	8.2
Female	153	180	2.0	7.0
Male	268	285	2.5	9.3
2010 Total	463	457	2.4	8.0
Female	175	167	2.3	6.6
Male	288	290	2.6	9.0
2013 Total	353	454	1.8	7.5
Female	136	173	1.7	6.6
Male	217	281	1.9	8.1

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 33 Discouraged Workers



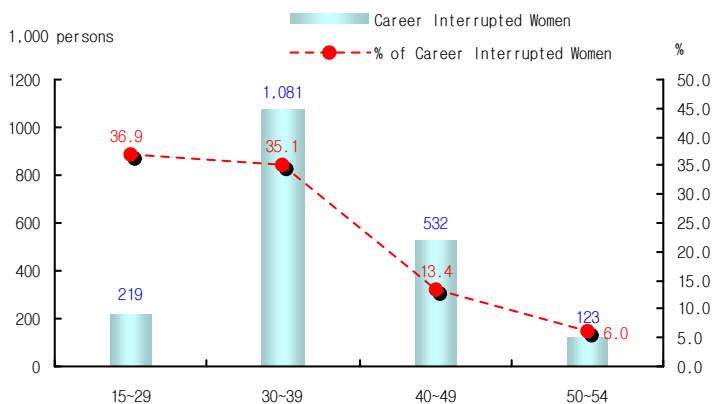
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

Sex	2003	2005	2007	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total	90	125	108	162	220	211	196	172
Female	38	54	39	63	88	82	79	63
Male	52	71	69	99	132	129	116	109
Female %	42.2	43.2	36.1	38.9	40.0	38.9	40.3	36.6

Note : Figures in parentheses are the ratio of discouraged workers to the economically inactive population.
 Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 34 Career-interrupted Women



Note: Figures in 2013.

Unit: 1,000 persons, %

Age	Married Women(A)		Unemployed Women(B)		Career-interrupted Women(C)	
	Number	%	Number	%(B/A×100)	Number	%(C/A×100)
2013						
Total	9 713	100.0	4 063	100.0(41.8)	1 955	100.0(20.1)
15-29	593	6.1	338	8.3(57.0)	219	11.2(36.9)
30-39	3 076	31.7	1 541	37.9(50.1)	1 081	55.3(35.1)
40-49	3 984	41.0	1 432	35.2(35.9)	532	27.2(13.4)
50-54	2 061	21.2	752	18.5(36.5)	123	6.3(6.0)

Note : Figures in Parentheses are the Rate of Unemployed Women and Career-interrupted Women among Married Women.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Regional Employment Survey*.

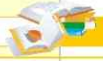
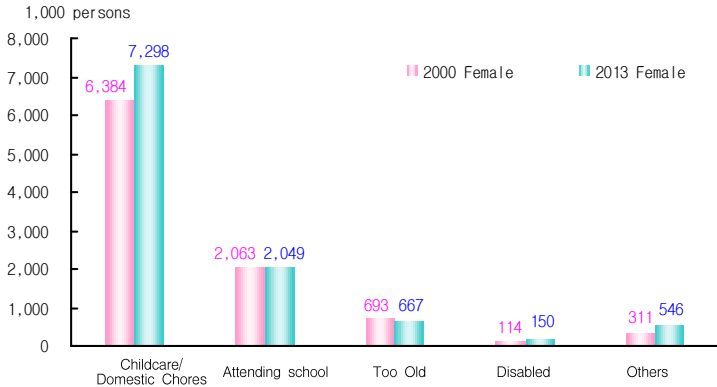


Table 35 Not Economically Active Population by Activity Type



Unit: 1,000 persons

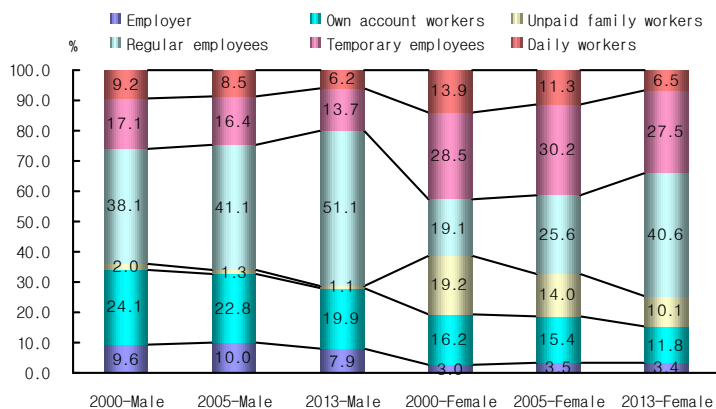
Sex, Year	Total	Childcare /Domestic Chores	Attending School	Too Old	Disabled	Others	
Female	1985	8 283	5 715	1 645	783	42	98
	1990	8 471	5 676	1 919	691	55	130
	1995	8 972	6 180	1 928	657	62	145
	2000	9 596	6 384	2 063	693	114	311
	2005	9 823	6 605	1 802	725	174	518
	2010	10 485	7 065	2 027	714	156	523
	2013	10 710	7 298	2 049	667	150	546
Male	1985	3 678	393	2 280	563	142	299
	1990	3 877	483	2 433	490	112	358
	1995	3 842	467	2 322	469	152	431
	2000	4 488	379	2 283	634	215	977
	2005	4 734	121	2 033	800	302	1 478
	2010	5 356	161	2 278	972	285	1 660
	2012	5 437	144	2 270	1 175	253	1 670

Note : The period seeking for employment is defined by a person at unemployed status for one week, but the period has changed to four weeks since 2000.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 36 Distribution of Workers by Employment Status



Unit: %

Sex, Year	Total	Employer	Own account workers	Unpaid family workers	Regular	Temporary	Daily	
Female	1990	100.0	2.7	16.0	24.5	21.4	22.5	12.9
	1995	100.0	3.3	16.0	21.1	25.5	24.2	9.8
	2000	100.0	3.0	16.2	19.2	19.1	28.5	13.9
	2005	100.0	3.5	15.4	14.0	25.6	30.2	11.3
	2010	100.0	3.3	12.9	10.9	34.5	30.0	8.4
	2013	100.0	3.4	11.8	10.1	40.6	27.5	6.5
Male	1990	100.0	9.0	25.4	2.5	40.7	14.1	8.3
	1995	100.0	10.2	22.4	1.7	44.4	13.1	8.1
	2000	100.0	9.6	24.1	2.0	38.1	17.1	9.2
	2005	100.0	10.0	22.8	1.3	41.1	16.4	8.5
	2010	100.0	8.4	20.3	1.3	47.9	15.1	7.0
	2013	100.0	7.9	19.9	1.1	51.1	13.7	6.2

Source: Statistics Korea, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.

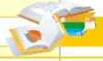
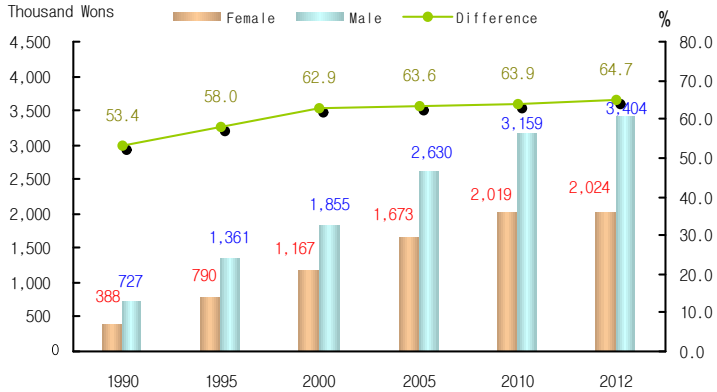


Table 37 Average Monthly Wage



Unit: Thousand Wons, %

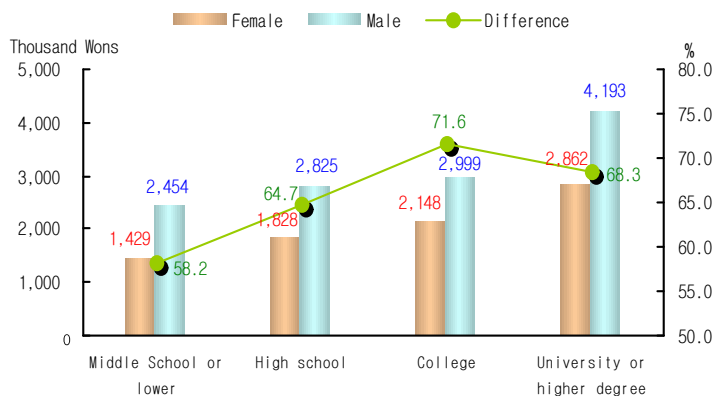
Year	Female	Male	Difference
1985	180	386	46.7
1990	388	727	53.4
1995	790	1 361	58.0
2000	1 167	1 855	62.9
2005	1 673	2 630	63.6
2007	1 839	2 919	63.0
2009	1 952	3 072	63.5
2010	2 019	3 159	63.9
2011	2 121	3 312	64.0
2012	2 024	3 404	64.7

Note : Average Monthly Wage = Monthly salary + (Total yearly bonus ÷ 12).

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor, *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 38 Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level



Note: Figures in 2012.

Unit: Thousand Wons, %

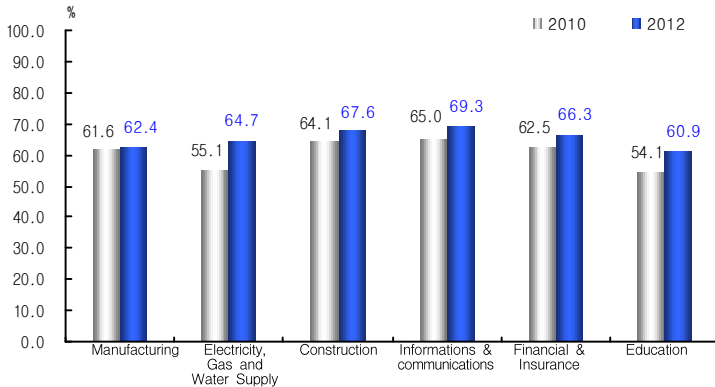
Sex, Education		1990	2000	2005	2010	2012
Female	Middle school or lower	326	881	1 198	1 386	1 429
	High school	401	1 091	1 494	1 680	1 828
	College	497	1 190	1 634	1 927	2 148
	University or higher degree	739	1 753	2 283	2 590	2 862
Male	Middle school or lower	588	1 495	1 958	2 280	2 454
	High school	658	1 637	2 224	2 593	2 825
	College	722	1 707	2 308	2 769	2 999
	University or higher degree	1 086	2 457	3 390	3 944	4 193
Difference	Middle school or lower	55.6	58.9	61.2	60.8	58.2
	High school	60.9	66.6	67.2	64.8	64.7
	College	68.9	69.7	70.8	69.6	71.6
	University or higher degree	68.0	71.3	67.3	65.7	68.3

Note : Average Monthly Wage = Monthly salary + (Total yearly bonus ÷ 12).

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor. *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 39 Average Monthly Wage by Industry



Unit: Thousand Wons, %

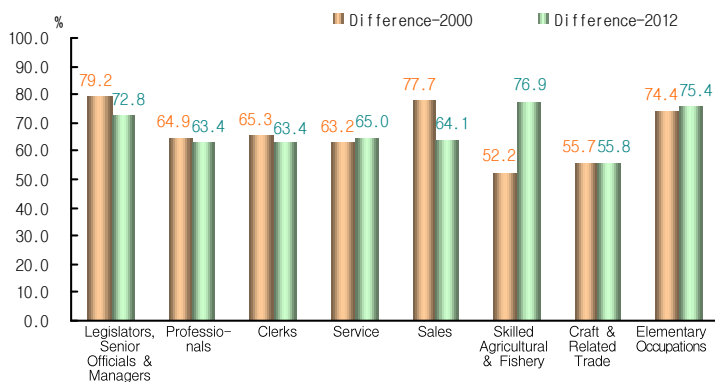
Industry	2010			2012		
	Female (A)	Male (B)	Difference (A/B×100)	Female (A)	Male (B)	Difference (A/B×100)
All Industries	2 019	3 159	63.9	2 204	3 404	64.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 846	3 260	56.6	2 029	3 302	61.4
Mining and quarrying	1 976	3 124	63.3	2 108	3 334	63.2
Manufacturing	1 888	3 066	61.6	2 104	3 371	62.4
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	2 839	5 151	55.1	3 363	5 201	64.7
Sewerage, waste, materials recv & Remediation	1 739	2 620	66.4	1 793	2 748	65.2
Construction	1 807	2 818	64.1	2 052	3 036	67.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1 933	3 130	61.8	2 089	3 260	64.1
Transportation	2 017	2 428	83.1	2 455	2 864	85.7
Accommodation and food service activities	1 432	2 063	69.4	1 583	2 148	73.7
Information and communications	2 558	3 934	65.0	2 731	3 938	69.3
Financial and insurance activities	3 081	4 930	62.5	3 529	5 324	66.3
Real estate activities and renting and leasing	1 420	2 063	68.8	1 508	2 186	69.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 394	3 753	63.8	2 736	4 163	65.7
Business facilities m.g & support services	1 819	2 823	64.4	1 912	2 688	71.1
Education	2 127	3 929	54.1	2 455	4 033	60.9
Human health and social work activities	2 061	3 642	56.6	2 133	3 765	56.7
Arts, sports and recreation related services	1 736	2 782	62.4	1 966	2 902	67.7
Membership organizations, repair and other personal services	1 571	2 413	65.1	1 548	2 623	59.0

Note : Average Monthly Wage = Monthly salary + (Total yearly bonus ÷ 12).

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor, *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 40 Average Monthly Wage by Occupation



Unit: Thousand Wons, %

Occupations	2000			2012		
	Female(A)	Male(B)	Difference (A/B×100)	Female(A)	Male(B)	Difference (A/B×100)
All Occupations	1 167	1 855	62.9	2 205	3 404	64.7
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2 289	2 890	79.2	4 449	6 115	72.8
Professionals	1 696	2 613	64.9	2 568	4 049	63.4
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1 370	2 013	68.1	-	-	-
Clerks	1 183	1 812	65.3	2 461	3 882	63.4
Service Workers	967	1 531	63.2	1 616	2 485	65.0
Sales Workers	1 014	1 305	77.7	2 015	3 142	64.1
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	736	1 409	52.2	1 822	2 370	76.9
Craft & Related Trade Workers	908	1 631	55.7	1 602	2 870	55.8
Plant & Machine Operators Workers	962	1 556	61.8	1 964	2 875	68.3
Elementary Occupations	775	1 041	74.4	1 373	1 820	75.4

Note : Average Monthly Wage = Monthly salary + (Total yearly bonus ÷ 12).

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor, *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 41 Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry



Unit: Hours

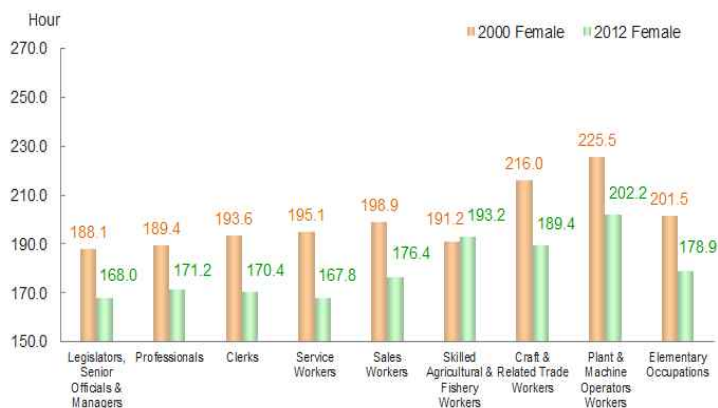
Industry	2000		2012	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
All Industries	200.5	211.4	175.7	185.8
Agriculture, Hunting & forestry	-	-	174.5	172.4
Mining and quarrying	208.7	202.0	189.4	196.7
Manufacturing	213.0	217.7	190.7	197.4
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	206.1	224.1	168.6	175.6
Construction	196.0	198.9	171.1	176.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Personal & Household Goods	193.2	197.3	178.6	182.6
Transportation	196.9	219.6	169.1	185.8
Accommodation and food service activities	194.6	203.7	197.1	197.3
Information and communications	196.9	219.6	162.6	165.8
Financial and insurance activities	191.5	191.9	164.2	164.6
Real Estate, Rental Services	191.7	225.9	160.0	215.9
Business Service	-	-	170.3	186.7
Education Service	183.7	188.3	160.9	166.5
Health & Social Work	196.7	197.1	173.1	179.1
Recreational, Cultural & Sporting	-	-	173.5	184.9
Other Community, Repair & Personal Service	193.7	199.8	160.4	184.4

Note : Average Monthly Wage = Monthly salary + (Total yearly bonus ÷ 12).

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor, *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 42 Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation



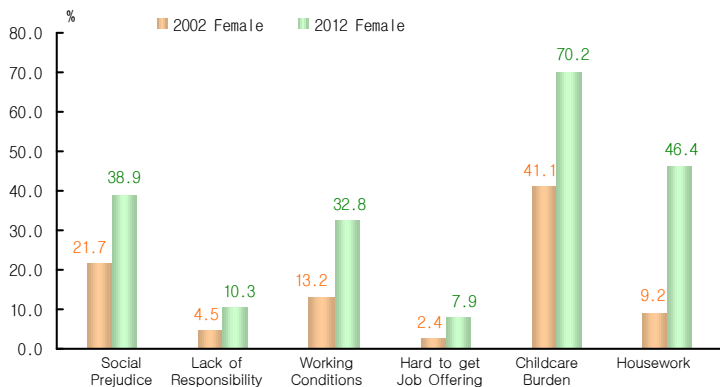
Unit: Hours

Industry	2000		2012	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
All Occupations	200.5	211.4	175.7	185.8
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	188.1	192.8	168.0	168.1
Professionals	189.4	188.4	171.2	171.2
Technicians & Associate Professionals	193.5	197.0	-	-
Clerks	193.6	198.4	170.4	174.6
Service Workers	195.1	208.9	167.8	201.1
Sales Workers	198.9	204.4	176.4	178.1
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	191.2	201.3	193.2	182.7
Craft & Related Trade Workers	216.0	219.0	189.4	192.3
Plant & Machine Operators Workers	225.5	231.5	202.2	204.9
Elementary Occupations	201.5	255.4	178.9	205.5

Source: Ministry of Employment and Labor, *Survey on Labor Conditions by Type of Employment*.



Table 43 Barriers for Women to Participate in Labor Market



Unit: %

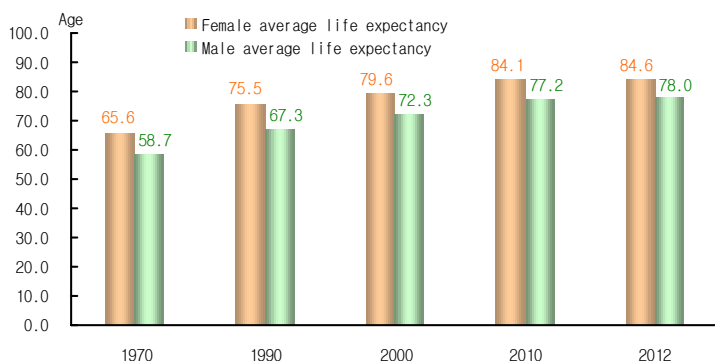
Year, Sex		Social Prejudice	Lack of Responsibility	Working Conditions	Lack of Ability	Hard to get Job Offering	Childcare Burden	Housework	Others	Don't know
2002	Total	22.8	6.3	12.4	2.3	2.0	38.8	8.9	2.1	6.4
	Female	21.7	4.5	13.2	2.0	2.4	41.1	9.2	2.5	5.8
	Male	24.0	8.1	11.5	2.6	1.6	36.3	8.6	1.7	7.1
2006	Total	37.1	11.8	32.0	5.6	8.2	67.8	38.1	0.2	8.1
	Female	36.8	9.8	34.4	4.9	9.6	70.1	40.2	0.2	6.9
	Male	37.5	13.9	29.5	6.3	6.8	65.4	35.8	0.2	9.5
2009	Total	40.7	13.1	32.1	6.3	8.5	70.3	43.4	0.1	7.4
	Female	39.9	10.2	33.7	5.2	9.6	72.3	46.6	0.1	6.2
	Male	41.5	16.1	30.5	7.5	7.4	68.2	40.1	0.1	8.6
2012	Total	39.1	13.1	31.1	6.1	6.7	67.8	42.4	0.2	8.0
	Female	38.9	10.3	32.8	5.1	7.9	70.2	46.4	0.2	6.5
	Male	39.3	15.9	29.4	7.2	5.5	65.4	38.2	0.1	9.6

Note : Multiple Responses.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 44 Life Expectancy by Age



Unit: Age

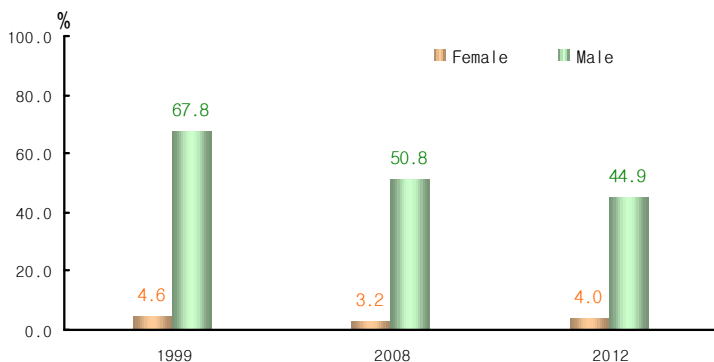
Age	1970		1990		2000		2010		2012	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
0	65.6	58.7	75.5	67.3	79.6	72.3	84.1	77.2	84.6	78.0
1	67.4	60.2	75.4	67.2	79.0	71.7	83.3	76.5	83.9	77.2
5	64.3	57.0	71.7	63.5	75.2	67.8	79.4	72.6	79.9	73.3
10	60.0	52.7	66.9	58.7	70.3	62.9	74.4	67.6	75.0	68.3
15	55.4	48.2	62.0	53.8	65.3	58.0	69.4	62.6	70.0	63.4
20	51.0	43.9	57.2	49.2	60.4	53.2	64.5	57.8	65.1	58.5
25	46.9	39.7	52.3	44.5	55.5	48.4	59.6	52.9	60.1	53.6
30	42.7	35.3	47.6	39.9	50.6	43.6	54.7	48.1	55.2	48.8
35	38.4	31.0	42.8	35.4	45.8	38.9	49.9	43.3	50.4	44.0
40	34.1	26.6	38.1	31.0	41.0	34.3	45.1	38.6	45.5	39.2
45	29.9	22.6	33.4	26.8	36.2	29.9	40.2	34.0	40.7	34.6
50	25.8	18.9	28.9	22.8	31.5	25.7	35.5	29.5	35.9	30.1
55	21.8	15.5	24.5	19.1	26.9	21.6	30.8	25.2	31.2	25.7
60	18.1	12.7	20.3	15.6	22.5	17.8	26.2	21.1	26.6	21.6
65	14.6	10.1	16.3	12.4	18.2	14.3	21.6	17.2	22.0	17.5
70	11.3	8.1	12.6	9.6	14.2	11.2	17.3	13.5	17.6	13.8
75	8.3	6.0	9.4	7.2	10.7	8.6	13.3	10.3	13.5	10.5
80	5.8	4.4	6.8	5.2	7.9	6.5	9.8	7.6	9.9	7.7

Source: Statistics Korea, Life Table.

Life Expectancy : The average life span of a newborn, is based on current age-specific mortality rate.



Table 45 Percentage of Smokers



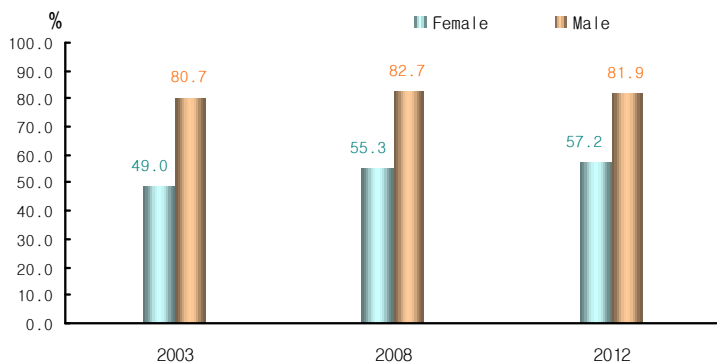
Unit: %

Year, Sex	Non-Smokers	Experience of Smoking		Smokers	Amount of Smoking			
		Quit Smoking	Never Smoked		10 Cigarettes and under	11-20 Cigarettes	21-30 Cigarettes	31 Cigarettes and over
1999								
Total	64.9	15.2	84.8	35.1	34.9	55.2	7.2	2.7
Female	95.4	2.6	97.4	4.6	68.6	28.5	1.9	1.0
Male	32.2	55.2	44.8	67.8	32.4	57.2	7.6	2.9
2008								
Total	73.7	22.0	78.0	26.3	42.0	50.0	5.3	2.7
Female	96.8	4.7	95.3	3.2	68.0	29.3	2.3	0.4
Male	49.2	58.0	42.0	50.8	40.3	51.3	5.5	2.9
2012								
Total	76.0	24.1	75.9	24.0	45.0	47.5	4.8	2.8
Female	96.0	6.1	93.9	4.0	72.5	24.6	1.4	1.5
Male	55.1	56.9	43.1	44.9	42.4	49.6	5.1	2.9

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 46 Percentage of Drinkers



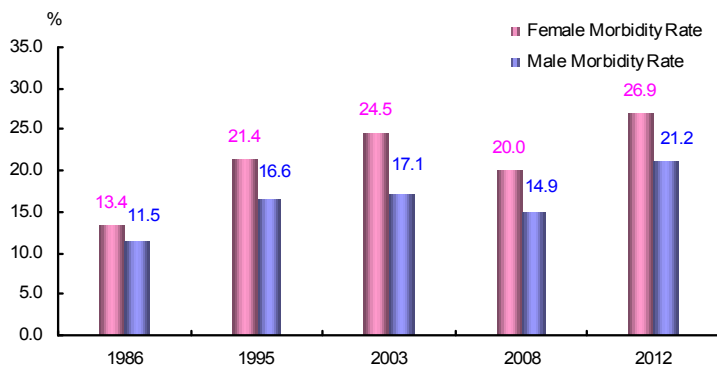
Unit: %

Year, Sex	Drinking	Frequency of Drinking					Not Drinking
		Once or less per Month	2~3 times per Month	1~2 times per Week	3~4 times per Week	Almost Everyday	
2003							
Total	64.3	24.9	31.5	27.0	10.5	6.1	35.7
Female	49.0	42.3	35.7	17.2	3.6	1.2	51.0
Male	80.7	13.6	28.7	33.3	15.0	9.3	19.3
2008							
Total	68.6	26.3	30.8	26.9	11.1	4.9	31.4
Female	55.3	43.3	35.2	16.5	3.7	1.3	44.7
Male	82.7	14.3	27.7	34.2	16.3	7.5	17.3
2012							
Total	69.3	28.9	29.5	25.6	10.6	5.5	30.7
Female	57.2	45.2	31.4	17.5	4.4	1.5	42.8
Male	81.9	17.1	28.1	31.4	15.1	8.4	18.1

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 47 Morbidity Rate



Unit: %, Days

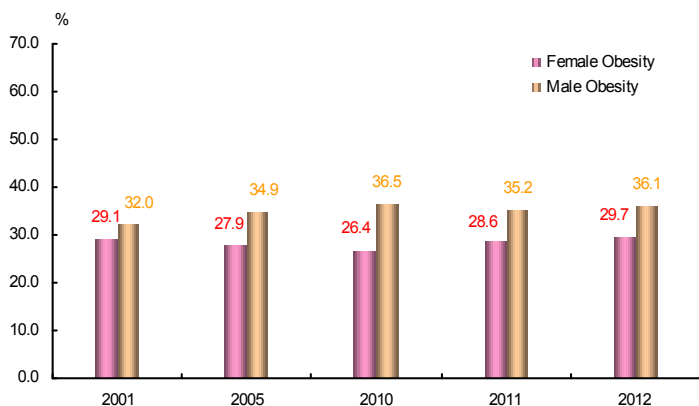
Year, Sex		Morbidity Rate	No. of Days of Sickness	No. of Days in Bed
1986	Total	12.5	6.2	2.0
	Female	13.4	6.2	1.9
	Male	11.5	6.2	2.0
1995	Total	19.0	5.8	0.8
	Female	21.4	5.9	0.7
	Male	16.6	5.7	0.8
2003	Total	20.8	6.0	0.8
	Female	24.5	6.0	0.8
	Male	17.1	5.8	0.9
2008	Total	17.5	8.3	0.7
	Female	20.0	8.3	0.6
	Male	14.9	8.2	0.8
2012	Total	24.1	8.5	0.6
	Female	26.9	8.6	0.6
	Male	21.2	8.3	0.6

Note : Morbidity Rate = (Those Inflicted with Diseases / Total Surveyed Population)×100.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 48 Prevalence of Obesity among Population Aged 19 or over



Unit: %

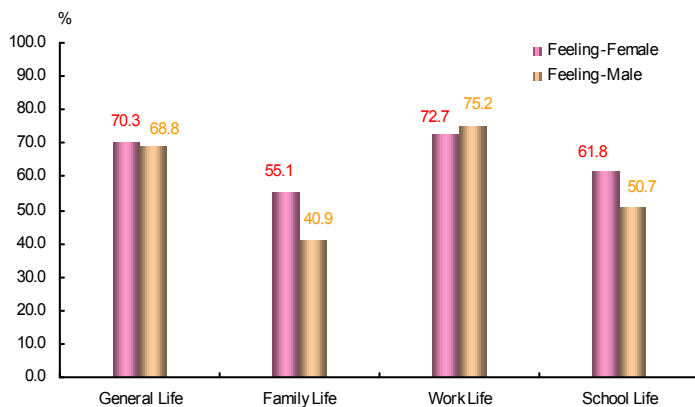
Year, Sex		Underweight	Normal weight	Obesity
2001	Total	4.9	64.8	30.3
	Female	5.8	65.2	29.1
	Male	3.7	64.4	32.0
2005	Total	4.6	64.0	31.4
	Female	5.8	66.3	27.9
	Male	3.5	61.6	34.9
2010	Total	4.8	63.8	31.4
	Female	6.7	67.0	26.4
	Male	2.9	60.6	36.5
2011	Total	5.0	63.1	31.9
	Female	7.0	64.4	28.6
	Male	3.1	61.8	35.2
2012	Total	5.0	62.2	32.8
	Female	7.3	63.0	29.7
	Male	2.6	61.3	36.1

Note : Underweight < 18.5, Normal weight 18.5-24.9, Obesity ≥ 25.0.

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health & Welfare Statistics*.



Table 49 Amount of Stress



Note: Figure in 2012.

Unit: %

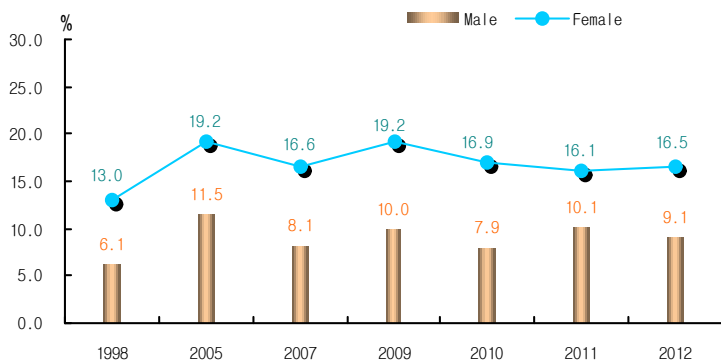
Classification		Much	Very Much	A Little	Not at all
2012					
General Life	Total	11.5	58.1	26.9	3.5
	Female	12.1	58.2	26.5	3.2
	Male	10.9	57.9	27.4	3.8
Family Life	Total	7.4	40.7	41.5	10.5
	Female	9.2	45.9	36.6	8.3
	Male	5.6	35.3	46.5	12.6
Work Life	Total	17.5	56.6	21.4	4.5
	Female	16.9	55.8	23	4.4
	Male	18	57.2	20.3	4.5
School Life	Total	10.1	45.8	35.1	9.0
	Female	12.5	49.3	32.1	6.1
	Male	8.0	42.7	37.7	11.6

Note : Aged 13 or over

Source: Statistics Korea. *Social Survey*.



Table 50 Rate of Depression



Unit: %

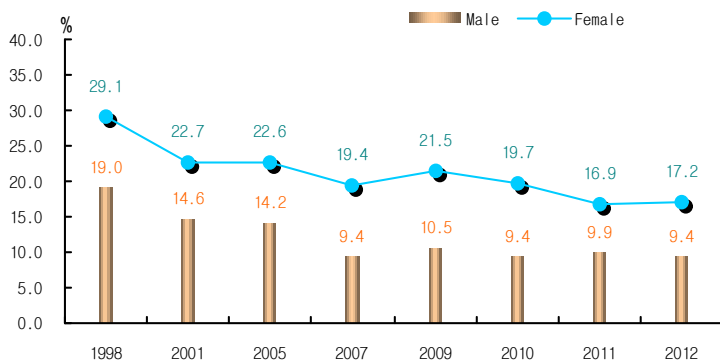
Year	Total	Female	Male
1998	9.8	13.0	6.1
2005	15.4	19.2	11.5
2007	12.5	16.6	8.1
2009	14.7	19.2	10.0
2010	12.4	16.9	7.9
2011	13.2	16.1	10.1
2012	12.9	16.5	9.1

Note : Aged 19 or over

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare-Korea Center for Disease Control & Prevention, Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.



Table 51 Rate of Suicide Consideration



Unit: %

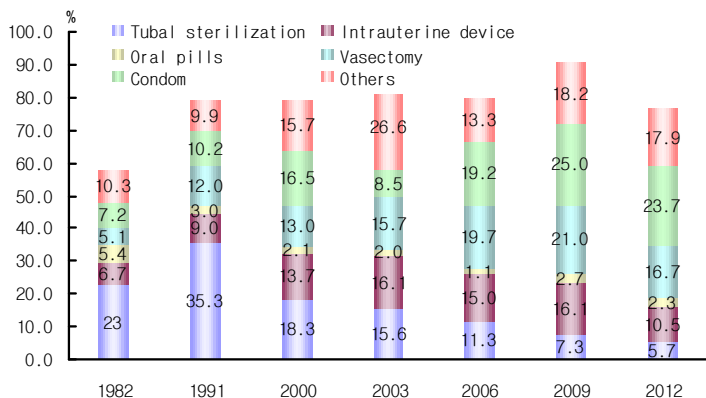
Year	Total	Female	Male
1998	24.4	29.1	19.0
2001	19.1	22.7	14.6
2005	18.5	22.6	14.2
2007	14.7	19.4	9.4
2009	16.1	21.5	10.5
2010	14.6	19.7	9.4
2011	13.5	16.9	9.9
2012	13.3	17.2	9.4

Note : Aged 19 or over

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare-Korea Center for Disease Control & Prevention, Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.



Table 52 Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Aged 15-44



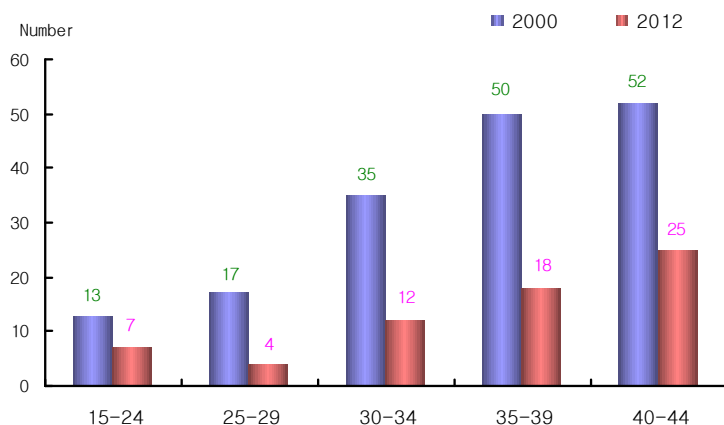
Unit: %

Classification	1982	1991	2000	2003	2006	2009	2012
Total	57.7	79.4	79.3	84.5	79.6	80.0	77.1
Female							
Sterilization	23.0	35.3	18.3	15.6	11.3	7.3	5.7
Intrauterine device	6.7	9.0	13.7	16.1	15.0	16.1	10.5
Oral pills	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.3
Male							
Vasectomy	5.1	12.0	13.0	15.7	19.7	21.0	16.7
Condom	7.2	10.2	16.5	8.5	19.2	25.0	23.7
Others	10.3	9.9	15.7	26.6	13.3	18.2	17.9
Age							
15 - 24	22.5	45.7	43.5	56.8	43.3	39.5	58.0
25 - 29	44.6	61.4	57.0	64.8	51.3	50.1	48.4
30 - 34	71.7	84.4	81.3	80.8	74.2	71.2	62.4
35 - 39	79.9	93.7	89.3	90.8	88.0	88.4	84.1
40 - 44	62.3	87.2	87.7	91.5	90.3	90.4	90.0

Source: Korea Institute for Health & Social Affairs, *National Family Health & Fertility Survey*.



Table 53 Induced Abortion Rate of Married Women



Unit: (per 1,000 persons) Case, %

Year	Induced abortion by Age group					Induced Abortion Rate (%)
	15-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	
1985	22	42	61	63	67	53
1988	27	41	57	63	62	52
1991	29	40	55	60	65	53
1994	21	36	51	58	60	49
1997	21	27	45	52	53	44
2000	13	17	35	50	52	39
2003	15	23	34	46	50	40
2006	15	11	24	40	48	34
2009	4	11	18	28	37	26
2012	7	4	12	18	25	17

Note : Year of survey and Year of released is different(2008 data is released in 2009).

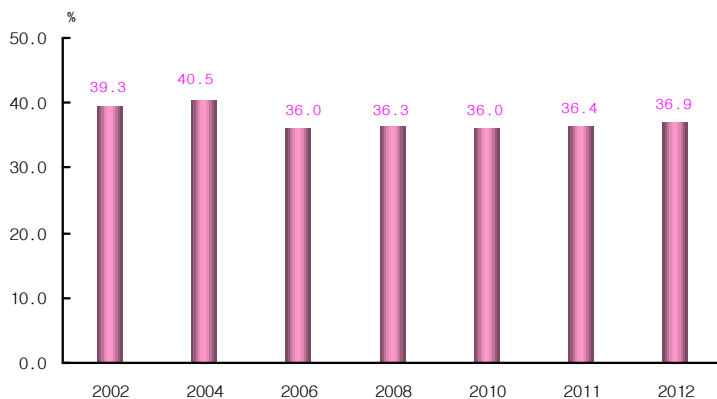
Source: Korea Institute for Health & Social Affairs, *National Family Health & Fertility Survey*.

● **Total Induced Abortion Rate**: Sum of induced abortions by age group.

Induced Abortion Rate : Percentage of married women aged 20-44 who have experienced more than one induced abortions.



Table 54 Caesarean Section



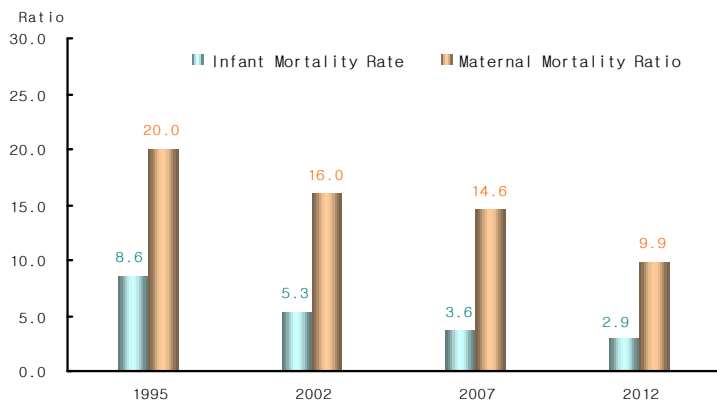
Unit: Case, %

Year	Number of childbirth	Natural childbirth	Caesarean section	
			Number	%
2002	280 233	181 695	181 695	39.3
2003	291 257	180 229	180 229	38.2
2004	460 347	273 732	186 615	40.5
2005	425 181	267 230	157 951	37.1
2006	437 096	279 667	157 429	36.0
2007	479 965	305 675	174 290	36.3
2008	454 526	289 672	164 854	36.3
2009	433 716	277 422	156 294	36.0
2010	459 516	293 944	165 572	36.0
2011	461 426	293 653	167 773	36.4
2012	472 747	298 406	174 341	36.9

Source: National Health Insurance Corporation, Health Insurance Review & Assessment Service, *National Health Insurance Statistical Yearbook*



Table 55 Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate



Unit: (per 1,000 Births, 100,000 Births) Person

Year	Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000)	Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000)
1985	12.5	175.0
1990	12.8	140.0
1995	8.6	20.0
1999	6.2	18.0
2002	5.3	16.0
2005	4.7	14.0
2007	3.6	14.6
2008	3.5	12.4
2009	3.2	13.5
2010	3.2	15.7
2011	3.0	17.2
2012	2.9	9.9

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.
Statistics Korea, Vital Statistics.

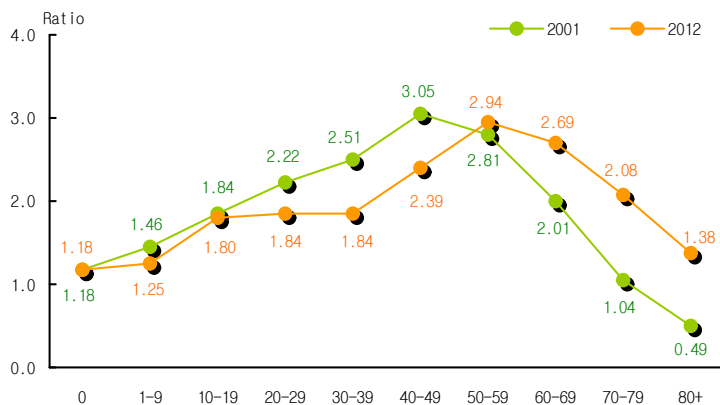
$$\text{Infant Mortality Rate} = \frac{\text{Deaths of infants under one year}}{\text{Number of births in that year}} \times 1,000.$$

Maternal Mortality Rate

$$= \frac{\text{Deaths of women due to pregnancy or the process of giving birth}}{\text{Number of live births(Estimated)}} \times 10,000.$$



Table 56 Mortality Rate by Sex



Unit: (per 100,000 persons) Person

Age	2001	2010	2012
Total	1.24	1.26	1.23
0	1.18	1.43	1.18
1-9	1.46	1.41	1.25
10-19	1.84	1.95	1.80
20-29	2.22	1.73	1.84
30-39	2.51	1.82	1.84
40-49	3.05	2.60	2.39
50-59	2.81	2.95	2.94
60-69	2.01	2.33	2.69
70-79	1.04	1.39	2.08
80+	0.49	0.57	1.38

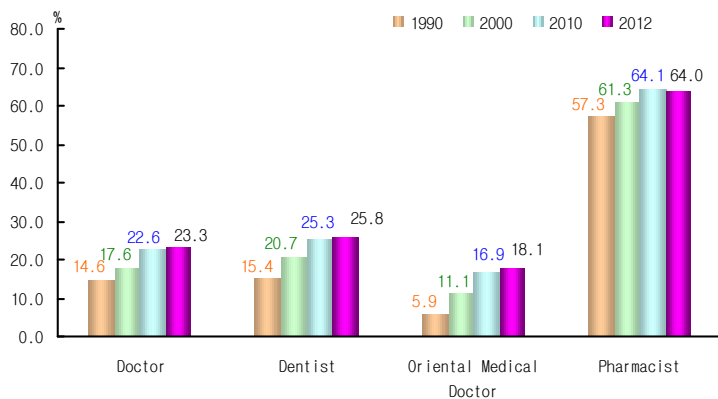
Source: Statistics Korea, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Mortality Rate** : The total number of death is divided by mid-year estimated population and it is shown in one-thousandth ratio value.

● **Mortality Rate by sex** : The ratio of the number of female to male death is in a given population.



Table 57 Women Working for Health Sector



Unit: Person, %

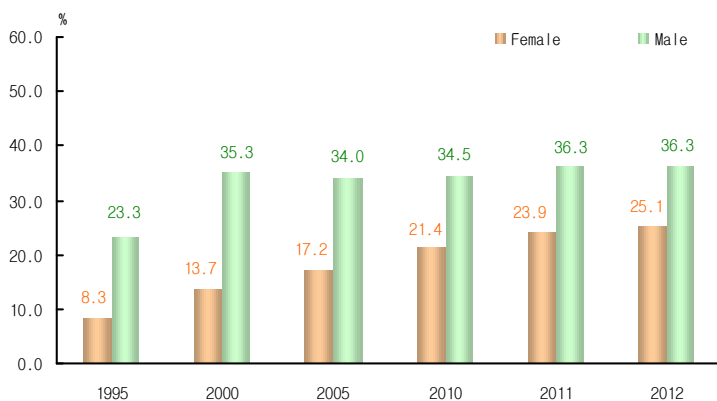
Year	Doctor			Dentist		
	Total	Female	F %	Total	Female	F %
1985	29 596	4 054	13.7	5 436	554	10.2
1990	42 554	6 227	14.6	9 619	1 486	15.4
1995	57 188	10 191	17.8	13 681	2 760	20.2
2000	72 503	12 761	17.6	18 039	3 729	20.7
2005	85 369	16 851	19.7	21 581	4 958	23.0
2010	101 371	22 938	22.6	25 379	6 426	25.3
2011	104 397	23 986	23.0	26 098	6 680	25.6
2012	107 295	25 011	23.3	26 804	6 926	25.8

Year	Oriental Medical Doctor			Pharmacist		
	Total	Female	F %	Total	Female	F %
1985	3 789	134	3.5	29 866	15 748	52.7
1990	5 792	340	5.9	37 118	21 286	57.3
1995	8 714	707	8.1	43 269	25 273	58.4
2000	12 108	1 349	11.1	50 623	31 023	61.3
2005	15 271	2 054	13.5	54 829	35 069	64.0
2010	19 065	3 227	16.9	60 956	39 071	64.1
2011	19 912	3 471	17.4	62 245	39 827	64.0
2012	20 668	3 733	18.1	63 647	40 733	64.0

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.



Table 58 Coverage Rate of National Pension



Unit: %

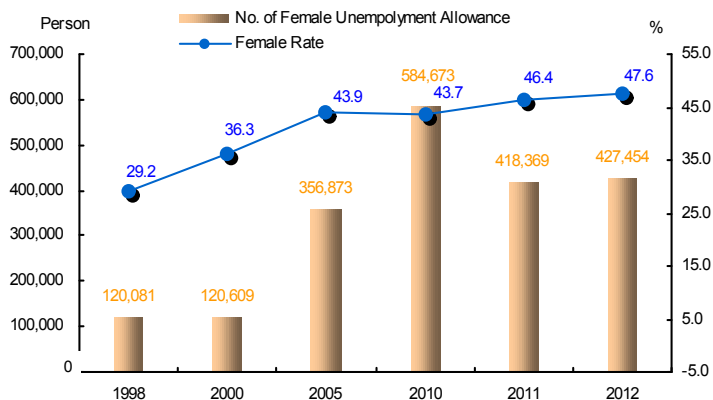
Year	Female	Male	F %
1988	6.5	14.5	30.6
1990	6.4	15.2	29.5
1995	8.3	23.3	26.1
2000	13.7	35.3	27.9
2005	17.2	34.0	33.5
2010	21.4	34.5	38.2
2011	23.9	36.3	39.6
2012	25.1	36.3	40.8

Note : National Pension Coverage Rate = $\frac{\text{Number of pension in insurance}}{\text{Total Population}} \times 100.$

Source: National Pension Service, *National Pension Statistics* (2005), Statistics Korea, Population Projection.



Table 59 Unemployment Allowance



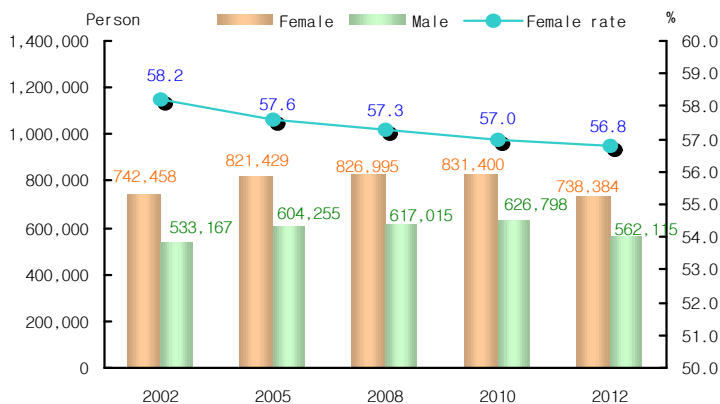
Unit: Person, %, 1,000,000 Wons

Year	Recipients				Amounts
	Total	Female	Male	F %	
1998	411 686	120 081	291 605	29.2	799 416
2000	332 692	120 609	212 083	36.3	470 793
2005	812 768	356 873	455 895	43.9	1 751 974
2007	1 009 180	446 205	562 975	44.2	2 434 032
2008	1 162 534	509 825	652 709	43.9	2 865 256
2009	1 528 407	624 898	903 509	40.9	4 116 404
2010	1 336 439	584 673	751 766	43.7	3 686 530
2011	902 362	418 369	483 993	46.4	3 561 353
2012	898 054	427 454	470 600	47.6	3 676 663

Source: Korea Employment Information Service, *Employment Insurance Statistics*.



Table 60 Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security



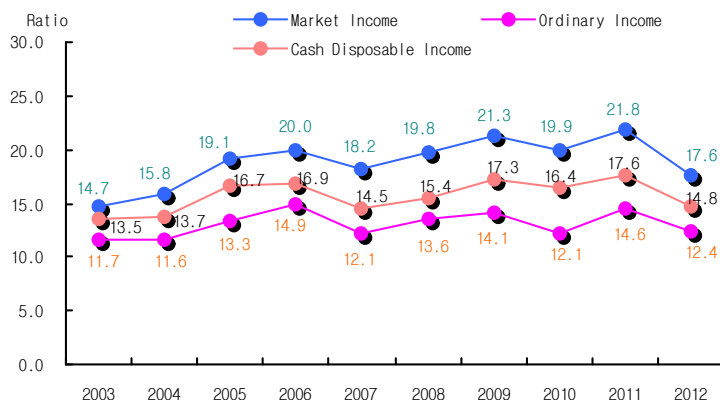
Unit: Person, %

Year	Total	Female	Male	F %
2002	1 275 625	742 458	533 167	58.2
2003	1 292 690	751 457	541 233	58.1
2004	1 337 714	775 640	562 074	58.0
2005	1 425 684	821 429	604 255	57.6
2006	1 449 832	833 311	616 521	57.5
2007	1 463 140	840 740	622 400	57.5
2008	1 444 010	826 995	617 015	57.3
2009	1 482 719	844 658	638 061	57.0
2010	1 458 198	831 400	626 798	57.0
2011	1 379 865	784 910	594 955	56.9
2012	1 300 499	738 384	562 115	56.8

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.



Table 61 Poverty Rate of Female Householder's Household



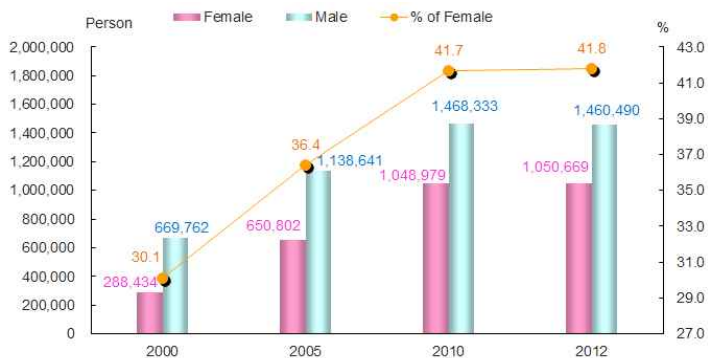
Unit: %

Year	Income			Expenditure	
	Market Income	ordinary income	Cash Disposable Income	Consumer's Expenditure	Household Expenditures
2003	14.7	11.7	13.5	13.3	7.7
2004	15.8	11.6	13.7	13.1	7.7
2005	19.1	13.3	16.7	16.5	10.6
2006	20.0	14.9	16.9	18.8	11.0
2007	18.2	12.1	14.5	18.9	12.2
2008	19.8	13.6	15.4	18.4	12.0
2009	21.3	14.1	17.3	22.2	13.8
2010	19.9	12.1	16.4	18.1	11.5
2011	21.8	14.6	17.6	18.8	11.6
2012	17.6	12.4	14.8	17.0	9.5

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.



Table 62 People Registered for the Disabled



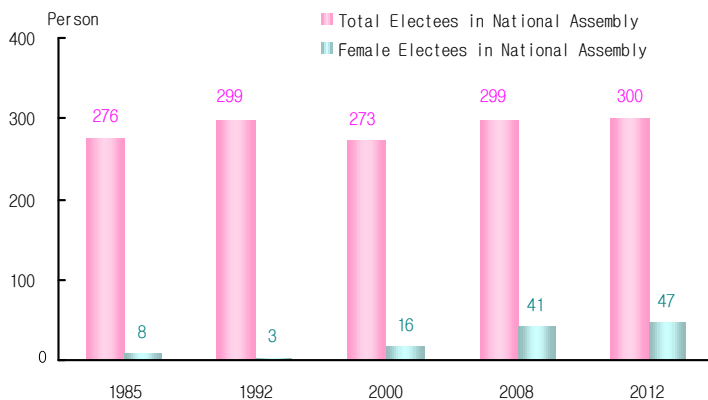
Unit: Person, %

Year	Total	Female	Male	F %
1999	697 513	195 611	501 902	28.0
2000	958 196	288 434	669 762	30.1
2005	1 789 443	650 802	1 138 641	36.4
2006	1 967 326	743 682	1 223 644	37.8
2007	2 104 889	820 800	1 284 089	39.0
2008	2 246 965	901 408	1 345 557	40.1
2009	2 429 547	1 003 651	1 425 896	41.3
2010	2 517 312	1 048 979	1 468 333	41.7
2011	2 519 241	1 052 781	1 466 460	41.8
2012	2 511 159	1 050 669	1 460 490	41.8

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, internal data.



Table 63 Women in General and Local Elections



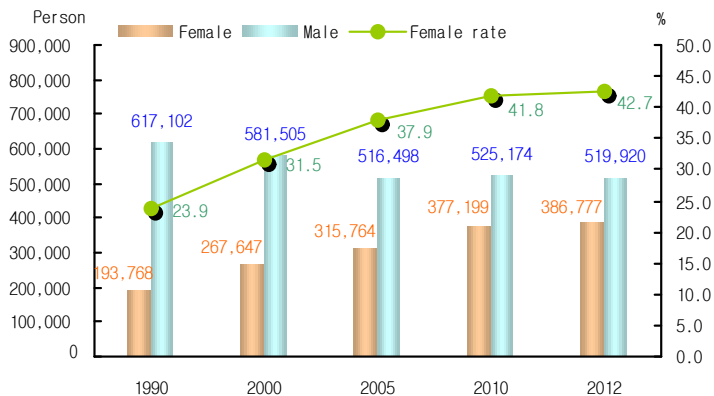
Unit: Person

Classification				Candidate		Elected	
				Total	Female	Total	Female
National Assembly	12th 1985	Local constituencies		440	7	184	2
		Nationwide		171	9	92	6
	14th 1992	Local constituencies		1 052	19	237	0
		Nationwide		154	16	62	3
	16th 2000	Local constituencies		1 038	33	227	5
		Nationwide		140	36	46	11
	19th 2012	Local constituencies		902	63	246	19
		Nationwide		188	79	54	28
Local Council	1991	Municipal Assembly member		2 885	63	858	8
		County Council member		10 159	123	4 303	40
	1998	Municipal Assembly member		1 571	37	616	14
		County Council member		7 754	140	3 489	56
	2010	Municipal Assembly member		2 046	337	761	113
		County Council Member		6 781	1 298	2 888	626

Source: National Election Commission, Web DB.



Table 64 Women Working for the Government



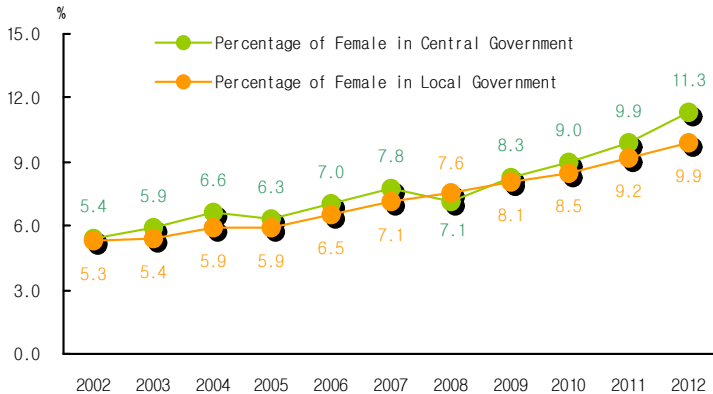
Unit: Person, %

Year	Total	Female	Male	F %
1990	810 870	193 768	617 102	23.9
1995	903 823	246 468	657 355	27.3
2000	849 152	267 647	581 505	31.5
2005	832 262	315 764	516 498	37.9
2006	855 421	330 810	524 611	38.7
2007	878 615	351 491	527 124	40.0
2008	885 531	361 784	523 747	40.9
2009	893 793	366 200	527 593	41.0
2010	902 373	377 199	525 174	41.8
2011	902 207	376 276	525 931	41.7
2012	906 697	386 777	519 920	42.7

Source: Ministry of Public Administration and Security, *Government Administration Yearbook*,
Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs,
 Civil Service Commission, Web site.



Table 65 Female Civil Servants in Administrative Positions



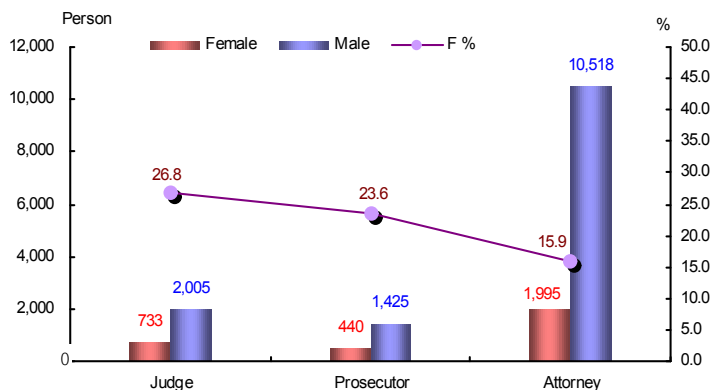
Unit: Person, %

Year	Central Government			Local Government		
	Female	Male	F %	Female	Male	F %
2002	1 749	30 754	5.4	877	15 616	5.3
2003	1 975	31 521	5.9	929	16 127	5.4
2004	2 222	31 383	6.6	1 019	16 242	5.9
2005	2 186	32 396	6.3	1 036	16 460	5.9
2006	2 487	33 255	7.0	1 199	17 114	6.5
2007	2 920	34 637	7.8	1 349	17 610	7.1
2008	2 724	35 624	7.1	1 457	17 619	7.6
2009	3 021	33 265	8.3	1 595	17 984	8.1
2010	3 348	33 727	9.0	1 730	18 548	8.5
2011	3 720	33 983	9.9	1 869	18 521	9.2
2012	4 932	38 852	11.3	2 064	18 870	9.9

Note : Administrative positions in central government refers to civil workers in general service, technical service.
 Source: Ministry of Public Administration and Security, *Government Administration Yearbook*, *Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs*,
 Civil Service Commission, Web site.



Table 66 Distribution of Women Lawyers



Note: Figures in 2012.

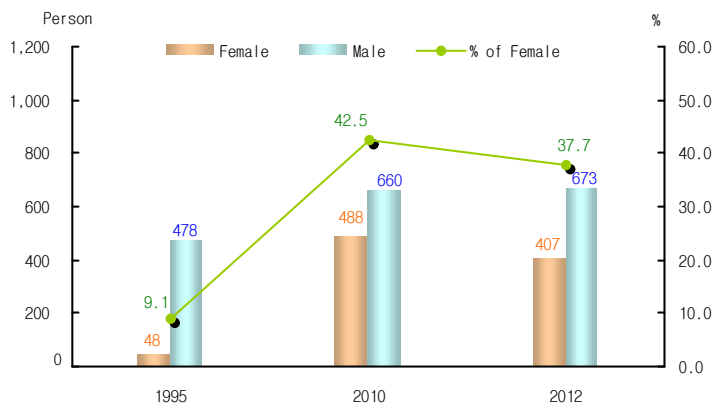
Unit: Person, %

Year	Classification	Total	Female	Male	F %
2000	Total	7 494	280	7 214	3.7
	Judge	1 642	121	1 521	7.4
	Prosecutor	1 198	29	1 169	2.4
	Attorney	4 654	130	4 524	2.8
2010	Total	14 616	3 176	15 754	21.7
	Judge	2 532	619	1 913	24.4
	Prosecutor	1 782	365	1 417	20.5
	Attorney	10 302	1 208	9 094	11.7
2012	Total	17 116	3 168	13 948	18.5
	Judge	2 738	733	2 005	26.8
	Prosecutor	1 865	440	1 425	23.6
	Attorney	12 513	1 995	10 518	15.9

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Justice Statistics on Women*.



Table 67 Successful Applicants in National Examination for Administrative Public Service



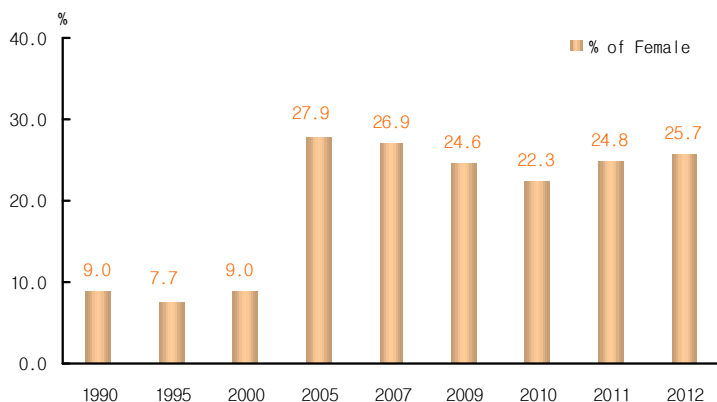
Unit: Person, %

Type of examination	1995			2010			2012		
	Total	Female	F %	Total	Female	F %	Total	Female	F %
Total	526	48	9.1	1 148	488	42.5	1 080	407	37.7
Administration service category	183	19	10.4	299	129	43.1	348	141	40.5
Foreign service 5th category	35	2	5.7	35	21	60.0	32	17	53.1
Judicial examination	308	27	8.8	814	338	41.5	506	211	41.7

Source: Cyber center for the civil service examination.



Table 68 Women's Participation in Government Committees



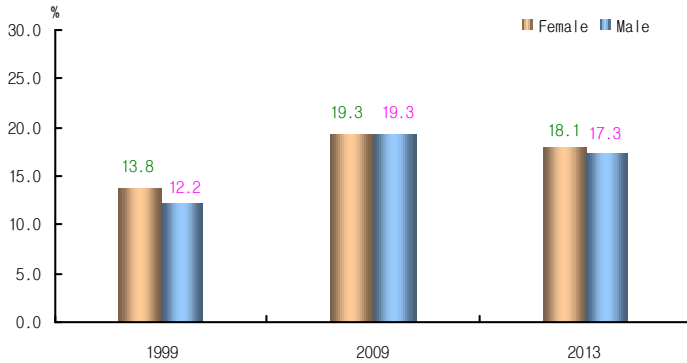
Unit: Number, Person, %

Year	No. of committees	No. of commission	No. of Female	% of Female
1990	355	11 374	1 019	9.0
1995	324	14 619	1 131	7.7
2000	355	11 374	1 019	9.0
2004	343	5 966	1 619	27.1
2005	362	7 743	2 163	27.9
2006	383	7 206	2 132	29.6
2007	458	9 205	2 473	26.9
2008	433	9 462	2 558	27.0
2009	485	9 867	2 428	24.6
2010	375	8 875	1 983	22.3
2011	411	7 647	1 900	24.8
2012	425	7 585	1 949	25.7

Source: Ministry of Gender Equality & Family, Internal data.



Table 69 Participation Rate in Voluntary Services



Unit: %

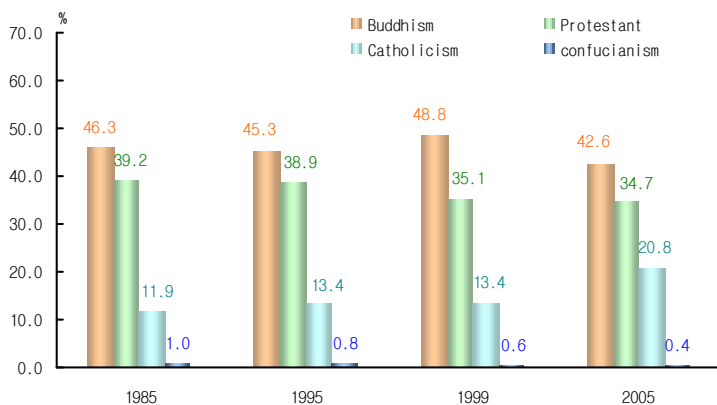
Age	1999			2009			2013		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Total	13.0	13.8	12.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	17.7	18.1	17.3
15-19	33.8	35.4	32.3	79.8	79.4	80.2	75.4	76.0	74.8
20-29	7.8	7.8	7.8	13.9	14.2	13.6	13.7	15.0	12.4
30-39	13.2	17.5	9.1	13.6	16.1	11.2	11.2	12.1	10.4
40-49	13.0	14.6	11.4	18.6	20.0	17.2	17.3	20.2	14.5
50-59	10.8	10.2	11.4	15.5	15.1	15.9	14.5	14.9	14.2
60+	6.7	5.2	8.8	7.0	6.0	8.2	7.8	6.7	9.1

Note : Aged 13 or over in 2011.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 70 Women's Religious Affiliation



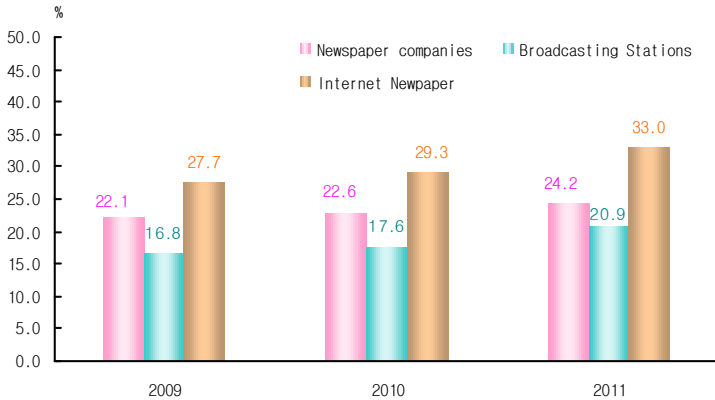
Unit: %

Year, Sex	Religious Population Rate	Composition of religious Population by Religion						
		Total	Buddhism	Protestant	Catholicism	Confucianism	Won buddhism	Others
1985 Total	42.6	100.0	46.9	37.7	10.8	2.8	0.5	1.3
Female	45.8	100.0	46.3	39.2	11.9	1.0	0.4	1.2
Male	39.3	100.0	48.2	34.2	8.3	7.1	0.7	1.5
1995 Total	50.7	100.0	45.7	38.8	13.1	0.9	0.4	1.2
Female	54.2	100.0	45.3	38.9	13.4	0.8	0.4	1.2
Male	47.3	100.0	46.1	38.7	12.7	1.1	0.4	1.1
1999 Total	53.6	100.0	49.0	34.7	13.0	1.2	0.4	1.6
Female	60.8	100.0	48.8	35.1	13.4	0.6	0.4	1.7
Male	45.9	100.0	49.3	34.0	12.5	2.1	0.5	1.5
2005 Total	53.1	100.0	43.0	34.5	20.6	0.4	0.5	1.0
Female	56.4	100.0	42.6	34.7	20.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
Male	49.7	100.0	43.3	34.3	20.3	0.5	0.5	1.0

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*;
Statistics Korea, *Population Census Report*.



Table 71 Women Working for the Press



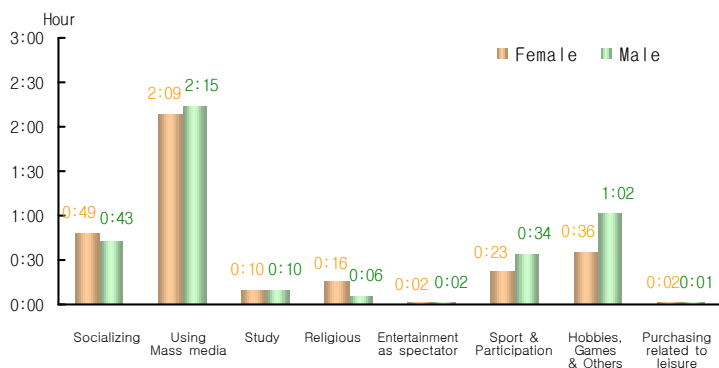
Unit: Person, %

Year, Sex		Newspaper companies	Broadcasting Stations	Internet Newspaper
2009	Female	5 702	2 333	2 024
	Male	20 117	11 563	5 276
	F %	22.1	16.8	27.7
2010	Female	5 837	2 461	2 582
	Male	20 019	11 513	6 241
	F %	22.6	17.6	29.3
2011	Female	6 471	3 261	3 175
	Male	20 262	12 319	6 435
	F %	24.2	20.9	33.0

Source: Korea Press Foundation, *Press and Broadcast Yearbook*.



Table 72 Leisure Time by Leisure Activities



Note: Figures in 2009.

Unit: Hours:Minutes

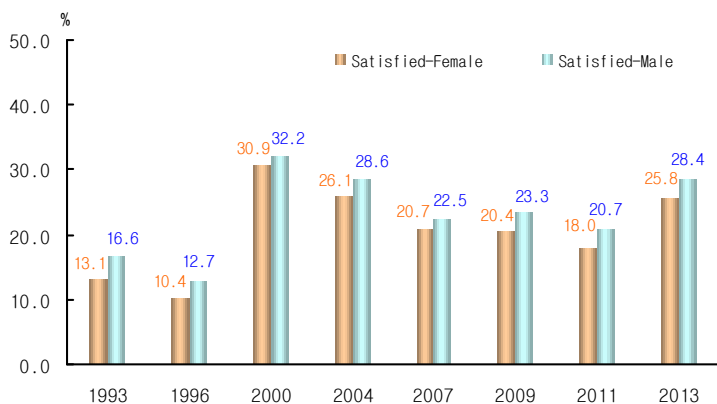
Classification	Average			Weekday			Saturday			Sunday		
	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M
2009												
Total	4:42	4:30	4:54	4:13	4:09	4:16	5:30	5:03	5:57	6:18	5:40	6:58
Socializing	0:46	0:49	0:43	0:43	0:48	0:39	0:55	0:56	0:53	0:52	0:51	0:53
Using Mass media	2:12	2:09	2:15	1:58	1:58	1:58	2:33	2:27	2:38	3:00	2:47	3:14
Studying	0:10	0:10	0:10	0:12	0:12	0:11	0:08	0:07	0:08	0:07	0:06	0:08
Religious activities	0:11	0:16	0:06	0:08	0:12	0:03	0:10	0:15	0:05	0:31	0:38	0:24
Entertainment as spectator	0:02	0:02	0:02	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:05	0:05	0:05	0:05	0:05	0:05
Sports and Participation	0:29	0:23	0:34	0:25	0:23	0:28	0:35	0:25	0:45	0:39	0:26	0:52
Hobbies, Games and others	0:49	0:36	1:02	0:44	0:33	0:54	1:01	0:43	1:19	1:01	0:43	1:19
Purchasing related to leisure	0:02	0:02	0:01	0:01	0:02	0:01	0:03	0:03	0:02	0:02	0:03	0:02
Other leisure activities	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01	0:01

Note : Population aged 10 or over.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Report on the Time Spent on Activities*.



Table 73 Attitudes towards Leisure Activity



Unit: %

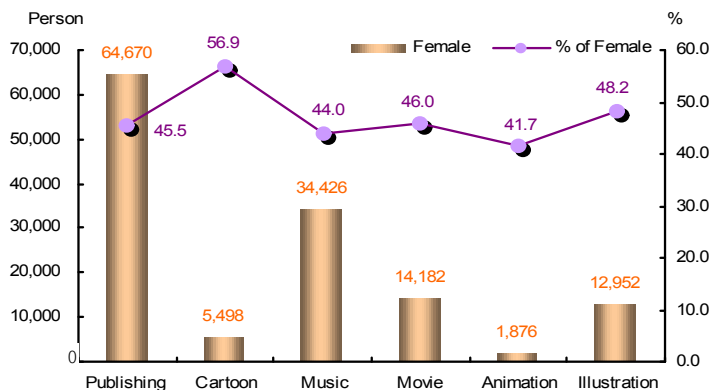
Year	Total		Female		Male	
	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
1990	11.9	88.1	10.6	89.4	13.2	86.8
1993	14.8	85.2	13.1	87.0	16.6	83.3
1996	11.5	88.6	10.4	89.6	12.7	87.3
2000	31.6	68.4	30.9	69.1	32.2	67.8
2004	27.3	72.7	26.1	73.9	28.6	71.4
2007	21.6	78.4	20.7	79.3	22.5	77.5
2009	21.8	78.2	20.4	79.6	23.3	76.7
2011	19.3	80.6	18.0	82.0	20.7	79.3
2013	27.0	73.0	25.8	74.2	28.4	71.6

Note : Aged 13 or even from 2011.

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 74 Women Working for Contents Industry



Note: Figures in 2012.

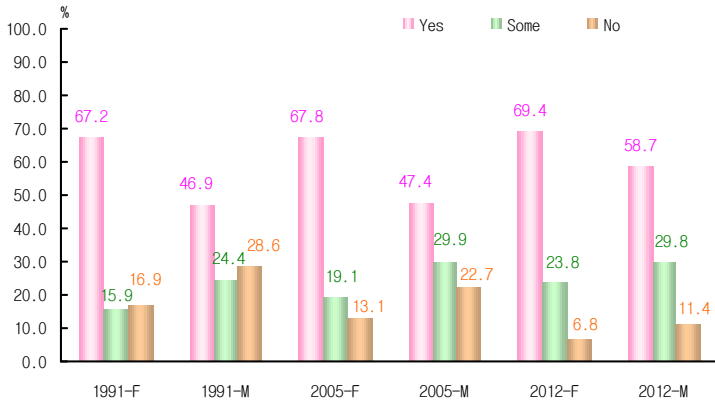
Unit: Person, %

Classification	2003			2012		
	Total	Female	F%	Total	Female	F%
Total	463 233	199 698	43.1	554 788	225 326	40.6
Publishing	237 347	108 676	45.8	142 269	64 670	45.5
Cartoon	2 557	1 142	44.7	9 663	5 498	56.9
Music	62 555	33 936	54.2	78 244	34 426	44.0
Movie	38 108	17 779	46.7	30 857	14 182	46.0
Animation	5 385	2 624	48.7	4 503	1 876	41.7
Illustration	6 257	2 936	46.9	26 897	12 952	48.2
Others	113 581	32 605	28.7	262 355	91 722	35.0

Data: Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism, *Statistics on Cultural Industry*.



Table 75 Fear of Crime



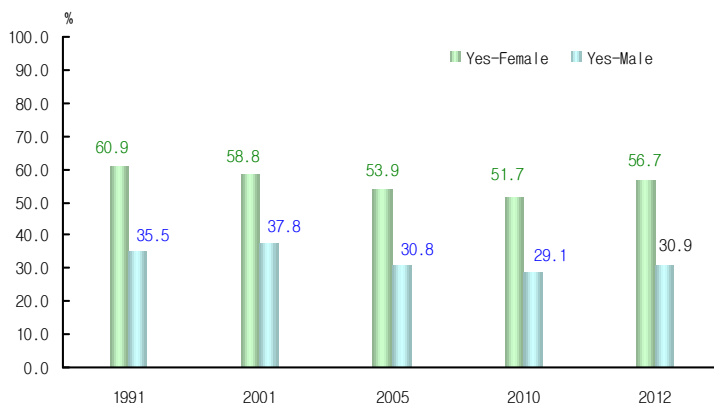
Unit: %

Year, Sex		Yes	Some	No
1991	Total	57.6	19.9	22.5
	Female	67.2	15.9	16.9
	Male	46.9	24.4	28.6
2001	Total	56.6	26.1	17.3
	Female	64.4	22.2	13.3
	Male	48.2	30.3	21.5
2005	Total	57.9	24.4	17.7
	Female	67.8	19.1	13.1
	Male	47.4	29.9	22.7
2010	Total	63.3	28.6	8.2
	Female	67.8	25.8	6.4
	Male	58.5	31.6	10.0
2012	Total	64.2	26.8	9.1
	Female	69.4	23.8	6.8
	Male	58.7	29.8	11.4

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Indicators in Korea*.
 Statistics Korea, *Social Survey*.



Table 76 Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions



Unit: %

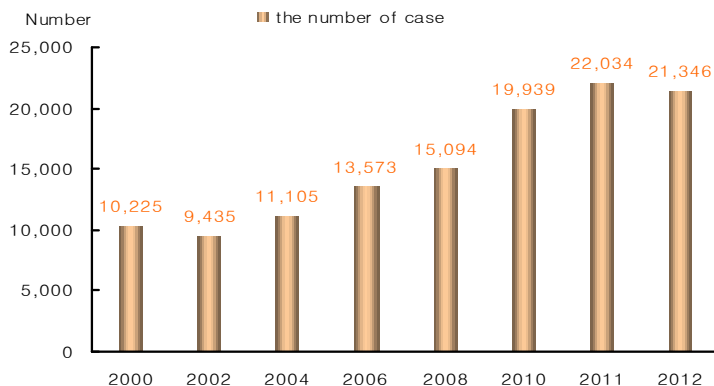
Year, Sex	No	Yes	Measures taken					
			Accompanied	Taking a Taxi	Avoid entering	None	Self-defense	Others
1991 Total	51.1	48.9	8.3	9.4	14.0	16.7	0.2	0.3
Female	39.1	60.9	12.8	12.4	18.0	17.2	0.2	0.4
Male	64.5	35.5	3.4	6.2	9.5	16.0	0.2	0.2
2001 Total	51.4	48.6	7.1	8.3	13.4	60.1	0.2	10.9
Female	41.2	58.8	8.4	9.2	14.3	55.5	0.2	12.3
Male	62.2	37.8	4.9	6.7	12.0	67.6	0.3	8.4
2005 Total	57.4	42.6	8.3	7.6	15.2	56.9	0.4	11.6
Female	46.1	53.9	9.7	8.8	15.9	51.4	0.3	13.9
Male	69.2	30.8	5.6	5.4	13.9	67.0	0.5	7.4
2010 Total	59.4	40.6	6.9	6.0	14.6	56.2	0.4	16.0
Female	48.3	51.7	8.2	7.0	15.7	48.8	0.4	19.9
Male	70.9	29.1	4.4	4.1	12.5	69.9	0.3	8.8
2012 Total	56.0	44.0	7.6	6.6	16.6	52.4	0.5	16.3
Female	43.3	56.7	9.2	7.9	18.7	43.7	0.5	20.0
Male	69.1	30.9	4.7	4.1	12.6	58.9	0.4	9.2

Note : The column "Others" for 2001 and 2005 includes "Go there only in daytime".

Source: Statistics Korea, *Social Indicators in Korea, Social Survey*.



Table 77 The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence



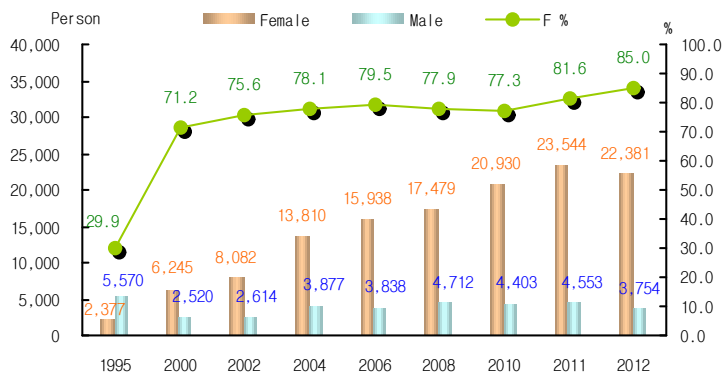
Unit: Case, %

Year	The Number of Cases	The Number of Arrests	Arrest Rate
1999	8 565	-	-
2000	10 225	-	-
2001	9 501	-	-
2002	9 435	8 848	93.8
2003	10 365	9 555	92.2
2004	11 105	10 220	92.0
2005	11 757	10 365	88.2
2006	13 573	12 501	92.1
2007	13 634	12 361	90.7
2008	15 094	13 577	89.9
2009	16 156	14 902	92.2
2010	19 939	17 652	88.5
2011	22 034	18 591	84.4
2012	21 346	17 892	83.8

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Justice Statistics on Women*.



Table 78 Female Rate of Brutal Crime Victims



Unit: Person, %

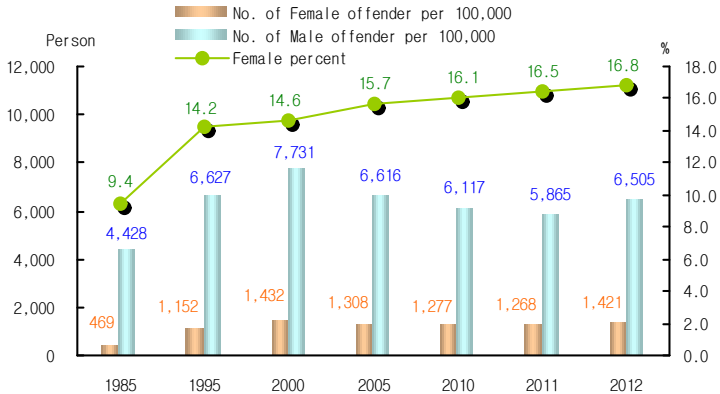
Year	Total	Female	Male	F %
1995	7 947	2 377	5 570	29.9
2000	8 765	6 245	2 520	71.2
2001	9 074	6 479	2 595	71.4
2002	10 696	8 082	2 614	75.6
2003	13 157	9 856	3 301	74.9
2004	17 687	13 810	3 877	78.1
2005	18 860	14 847	3 736	78.7
2006	20 038	15 938	3 838	79.5
2007	20 449	16 006	4 355	78.3
2008	22 430	17 479	4 712	77.9
2009	25 188	19 254	5 649	76.4
2010	27 074	20 930	4 403	77.3
2011	28 854	23 544	4 553	81.6
2012	26 328	22 381	3 754	85.0

Note : Included in Murder, Robbery, Rape and Arson.

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, *Analytical Report on Crime*.



Table 79 Criminal Offense



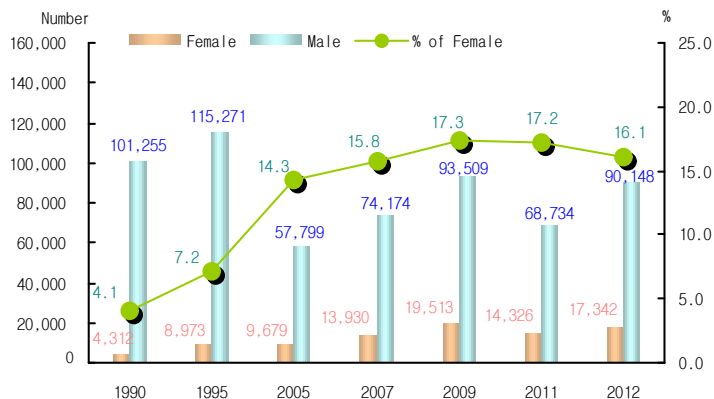
Unit: Person, %

Year	No. of Offenders			No. of Offenders per 100,000			F %
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
1985	1 005 892	94 872	911 020	2 465	469	4 428	9.4
1990	1 420 413	140 831	1 279 582	3 476	730	5 933	9.9
1995	1 804 405	255 635	1 548 770	4 050	1 152	6 627	14.2
2000	2 241 635	328 126	1 783 437	4 769	1 432	7 731	14.6
2005	1 965 571	308 443	1 552 538	4 178	1 308	6 616	15.7
2006	1 932 729	301 366	1 522 248	4 002	1 254	6 273	15.6
2007	1 989 862	305 325	1 577 252	4 107	1 266	6 479	15.3
2008	2 472 897	381 241	1 939 106	5 088	1 576	7 942	15.4
2009	2 519 237	408 111	1 948 650	5 168	1 682	7 960	16.2
2010	1 954 331	314 755	1 514 396	3 955	1 277	6 117	16.1
2011	1 907 641	314 865	1 462 914	3 832	1 268	5 865	16.5
2012	2 117 737	354 854	1 628 843	4 235	1 421	6 505	16.8

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, *Analytical Report on Crime*.
 Statistics Korea, *Population Projection*.



Table 80 Juvenile Delinquency



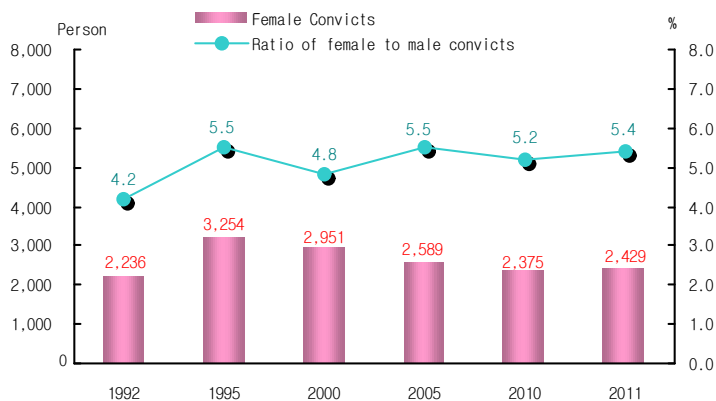
Unit: Person, %

Year	Total	Female	Male	% of Female
1990	105 567	4 312	101 255	4.1
1995	124 244	8 973	115 271	7.2
2000	143 643	18 487	125 156	12.9
2005	67 478	9 679	57 799	14.3
2006	69 211	10 501	58 710	15.2
2007	88 104	13 930	74 174	15.8
2008	134 992	26 510	108 482	19.6
2009	113 022	19 513	93 509	17.3
2010	89 580	14 369	75 211	16.0
2011	83 060	14 326	68 734	17.2
2012	107 490	17 342	90 148	16.1

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, *Analytical Report on Crime*.



Table 81 Women Prisoners



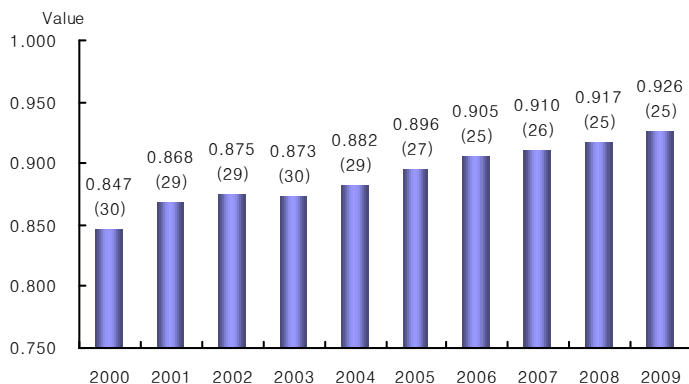
Unit: Person, %

Year	Convicts			
	Total	Female	Male	F %
1992	53 200	2 236	50 964	4.2
1995	59 315	3 254	56 061	5.5
2000	61 346	2 951	58 395	4.8
2001	61 921	3 110	58 811	5.0
2002	58 505	3 279	55 226	5.6
2003	57 538	3 651	53 887	6.3
2004	54 796	3 455	51 341	6.3
2005	47 311	2 589	44 722	5.5
2006	45 651	2 335	43 316	5.1
2007	46 313	2 449	43 864	5.3
2008	47 966	2 534	45 432	5.3
2009	48 228	2 603	45 625	5.4
2010	45 681	2 375	43 306	5.2
2011	45 038	2 429	42 609	5.4

Source: Legal Research & Training Institute, White paper on Crimes.



Table 82 Gender Related Development Index



Note : GDI ranking in Parenthesis.

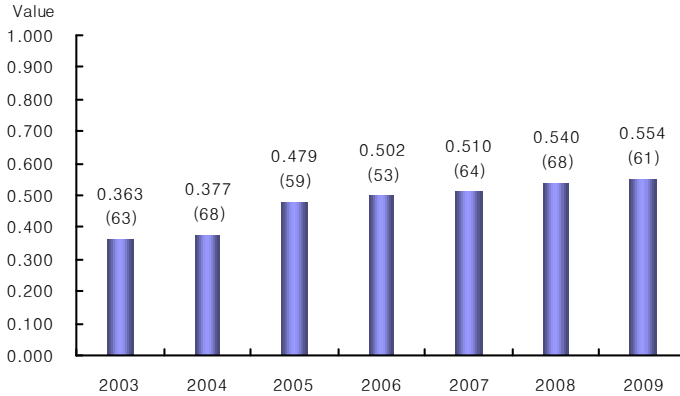
Unit: Rank, Score, Age, %, Dollar

Year	GDI		Life Expectancy		Adult literacy rate		Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrollment ratio		Estimated earned income	
	Rank	Value	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M
2000	30	0.847	76.2	69.0	95.9	99.0	84.0	94.0	8 342	18 529
2001	29	0.868	78.4	70.9	96.2	99.1	85.0	95.0	9 667	21 676
2002	29	0.875	78.6	71.2	96.4	99.1	85.0	95.0	10 791	23 884
2003	30	0.873	79.0	71.4	96.6	99.2	84.0	97.0	9 529	20 578
2004	29	0.882	79.2	71.7	96.6	99.2	85.0	98.0	10 747	23 226
2005	27	0.896	80.6	73.3	99.0	99.0	87.0	100.0	11 698	24 167
2006	25	0.905	80.9	73.7	99.0	99.0	88.0	101.0	12 912	28 036
2007	26	0.910	81.5	74.3	99.0	99.0	89.0	102.0	12 531	31 476
2008	25	0.917	81.8	74.6	99.0	99.0	85.7	100.0	15 751	30 143
2009	25	0.926	82.4	75.8	99.0	99.0	90.6	105.8	16 931	32 668

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 83 Gender Empowerment Measure



Note: GEM ranking in parenthesis.

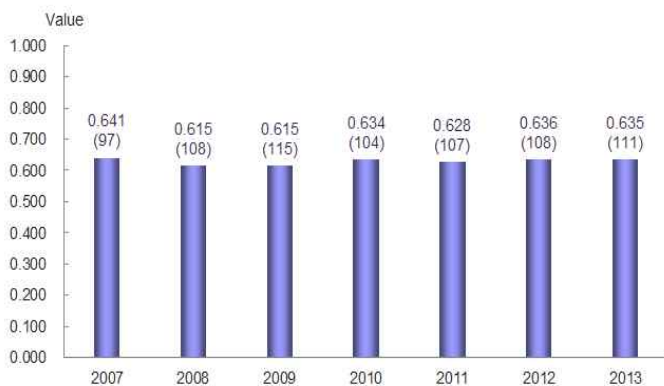
Unit: Rank, Score, Percent, Dollar

Year	GEM		Seats in parliament held by women	Female legislators, senior officials & managers	Female Professional & technical workers	Ratio of estimated female and male earned income
	Rank	Value				
2003	63	0.363	5.9	5.0	34.0	0.46
2004	68	0.377	5.9	5.0	34.0	0.46
2005	59	0.479	13.0	6.0	39.0	0.48
2006	53	0.502	13.4	7.0	38.0	0.46
2007	64	0.510	13.4	8.0	39.0	0.40
2008	68	0.540	13.7	8.0	40.0	0.52
2009	61	0.554	14.0	9.0	40.0	0.52

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 84 Gender Gap Index



Note: GGI ranking in parenthesis.

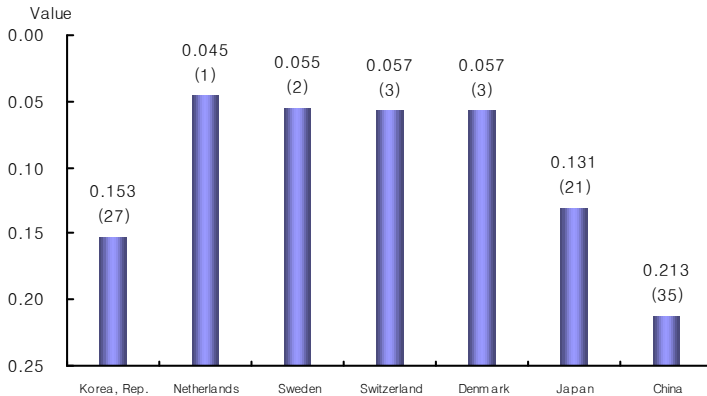
Unit: Rank, Score

Year	GGI		Economic Participation and Opportunity		Educational Attainment		Health and Survival		Political Empowerment	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
2007	97	0.641	90	0.580	94	0.949	106	0.967	95	0.067
2008	108	0.615	110	0.487	99	0.937	107	0.967	102	0.071
2009	115	0.615	113	0.520	109	0.894	80	0.973	104	0.071
2010	104	0.634	111	0.520	100	0.947	79	0.973	86	0.097
2011	107	0.628	117	0.493	97	0.948	78	0.974	90	0.097
2012	108	0.636	116	0.509	99	0.959	78	0.973	86	0.101
2013	111	0.635	118	0.504	100	0.959	75	0.973	86	0.105

Source: World Economic Forum, *The Global Gender Gap Report*.



Table 85 Gender Inequality Index



Note: GII ranking in parenthesis, Figure in 2012.

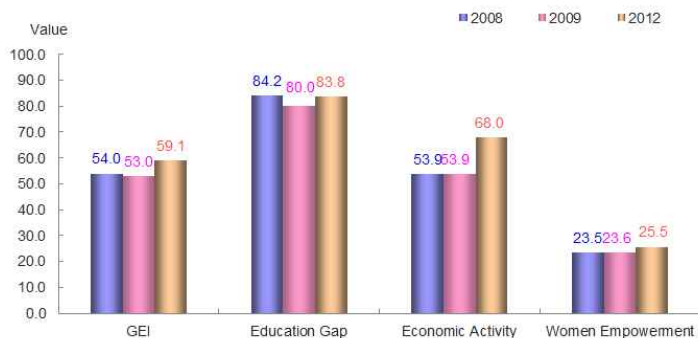
Unit: Rank, Score

Country	GII		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Fertility Rate	Seats in Parliament (%)	Population with at least Secondary Education (% aged 25 and older)		Labor force participation rate(%)	
	Rank	Value				Female	Male	Female	Male
2012									
Korea, Rep.	27	0.153	16	5.8	15.7	79.4	91.7	49.2	71.4
Netherlands	1	0.045	6	4.3	37.8	87.5	90.4	58.3	71.3
Sweden	2	0.055	4	6.5	44.7	84.4	85.5	59.4	68.1
Switzerland	3	0.057	8	3.9	26.8	95.1	96.6	60.6	75.0
Denmark	3	0.057	12	5.1	39.1	99.3	99.4	59.8	69.1
Norway	5	0.065	7	7.4	39.6	95.6	94.7	61.7	70.1
Finland	6	0.075	5	9.3	42.5	100.0	100.0	55.9	64.2
Germany	6	0.075	7	6.8	32.4	96.2	96.9	53.0	66.5
Japan	21	0.131	5	6.0	13.4	80.0	82.3	49.4	71.7
China	35	0.213	37	9.1	21.3	54.8	70.4	67.7	80.1

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 86 Gender Equity Index



Note: GEI ranking in parenthesis.

Unit: Rank, Score

Year	GEI	Education Gap	Economic Activity	Women Empowerment
	Value	Value	Value	Value
2007	56.0	—	—	—
2008	54.0	84.2	53.9	23.5
2009	53.0	80.0	53.9	23.6
2012	59.1	83.8	68.0	25.5

Source: Social Watch, *Gender Equity Index*