## Statistical Handbook 2010 WOMEN in Korea

Jaeseon, Joo


## Women in Korea 2010

This booklet has copyright.
Printed in Korea
For further information about this booklet: http://gsis. kwdi. re. kr

Copyright © 2010 KWDI All rights reserved.

## About KWDI

## History

The Korean Women's Development Institute(KWDI) was established ro carry out comprehensive research on women's issues, develop women's policies and women's abilities and increase women's social participation and welfare so as to contribute to women's development and to national development.

## HISTORY

Dec. 1982 The KWDI Act was passed by the National Assembly. It owes its passage to the U.N. Declaration of International Women's Year (1975), the U. N. Decade for Women (1976-1985), and Korean women who shared the worldwide recognition that women's full and equal participation is essential to the world's development and peace.

Apr. 1983 The KWDI was established under the Ministry of Health and Welfare as a national .machinery to deal exclusively with women's affairs.

Apr. 1991 According to a regulation concerning the commission and regulation of administrative .authority, the authority to supervise and coordinate the tasks of the KWDI was transferred to the .Ministry of Political Affairs.

Feb. 1998 Due to government restructuring policy, the KWDI was put under the umbrella of the .Presidential Commission on Women's Affairs.

Jan. 1999 The "Act on the Establishment, Management and Promotion of Government Sponsored Research Institutes" was enacted and the KWDI was placed in the Korea Council of Humanities and Social Research Institute under the Office of the Prime Minister.

May. 2005 KWDI was replaced under the supervision of the National Research Council for Economic, Humanities and Social Sciences.

Nov. 2006 KWDI held its CI (corporate identity) declaration ceremony in order to take a leap as a world-famous women's policy research institute.

May. 2007 2007.05.13 Kim Kyung-Ai takes office as 11th President of KWDI

## Vision \& Mission

## VISION

## A GLOBAL LEADER IN GENDER POLICY RESEARCH

## Executive Goals

1. Strengthen brand power as a leading institute in Gender Mainstream(GM)
2. Increase effectiveness of gender equity policies
3. Promote customer satisfaction through quality enhancement
4. Operate institute under advanced and efficient management system

MISSION
GENDER POLICY THINK TANK TOWARD GENDER-EQUAL SOCIETY

Long-term direction of development

1. Give the government a cutting edge with advanced gender policy
2. Become a hub of knowledge \& policy network
3. Promote customer satisfaction through quality enhancement
4. Promote customer satisfaction through creative management

## Organization



## Contact Information

Address: 276 Jinheung-ro Eunpyeong-gu Seoul 122-707 Korea
TEL 82-2-3156-7000 / FAX 82-2-3156-7007 / E-Mail jjs2000@kwdimail.re.kr

## Users' Guide

1. Most of the statistics in this booklet are extracted from Gender Statistics in Korea 2009 published by KWDI and are amended when necessary.
2. There are some cases that the sum of individual statistics is different from its grand total due to rounding off, missing data, or unknown figures.
3. This booklet is published based on available statistics by December 2009. If there are statistics regularly published that cannot by collected in the present due to the above time limit of this booklet, it includes recently provided statistics regarding figures' timeliness.
4. Signs used in this booklet are as follows:

- : Unknown figure

0 : Figure below unit of statistical analysis
-: No figure
5. Not all the graphic charts of this booklet exactly reflect specific statistics of corresponding tables since presented graphic charts are produced based on selected statistics within the tables.
6. If you have any queries for Korean gender statistics, please do not hesitate to visit KWDI's Gender Statistics Information System webpage.
http://gsis.kwdi.re.kr
Table 1 Population ..... 1
Table 2 Percentage of Population Age 25-39 ..... 2
Table 3 Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order ..... 3
Table 4 Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index ..... 4
Table 5 Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate ..... 5
Table 6 Family Type ..... 6
Table 7 Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage 7
Table 8 Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status ..... 8
Table 9 Marriage and Divorce ..... 9
Table 10 Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status ..... 10
Table 11 Opinions on Sharing Housework ..... 11
Table 12 Perception of Sexual Discrimination ..... 12
Table 13 Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities ..... 13
Table 14 Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children (0-5 Years) of Working Mothers ..... 14
Table 15 Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave ..... 15
Table 16 Women's Average Years of Schooling by Age ..... 16
Table 17 Educational Attainment ..... 17
Table 18 Advance rate of Graduates to Higher School Level ..... 18
Table 19 Undergraduates by Major Field of Study ..... 19
Table 20 Degree Holders ..... 20
Table 21 Women's Status in Education Sector ..... 21
Table 22 Women in Higher Educational Institutions ..... 22

## Contents

Table 23 Employment Rate of Collage and University Graduates by Major Field of Study ..... 23
Table 24 Economic Activity ..... 24
Table 25 Economic Activity by Marital Status ..... 25
Table 26 Economic Activity by Age group ..... 26
Table 27 Economic Activity by Educational Level ..... 27
Table 28 Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers ..... 28
Table 29 Unemployment ..... 29
Table 30 Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status ..... 30
Table 31 Discouraged Workers ..... 31
Table 32 Barriers of Economically Non-active Population ..... 32
Table 33 Distribution of Workers by Employment Status ..... 33
Table 34 Average Monthly Wage ..... 34
Table 35 Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level ..... 35
Table 36 Average Monthly Wage by Industry ..... 36
Table 37 Average Monthly Wage by Occupation ..... 37
Table 38 Women's Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry 38
Table 39 Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation ..... 39
Table 40 Barriers to Women's Labor Market Participation ..... 40
Table 41 Life Expectancy by Age ..... 41
Table 42 Percentage of Smokers ..... 42
Table 43 Percentage of Drinkers ..... 43
Table 44 Morbidity Rate ..... 44
Table 45 Prevalence of Obesity among Population Age 20 and Over ..... 45
Table 46 Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Age 15-44 ..... 46
Table 47 Induced Abortion Rate for Married Women ..... 47
Table 48 Caesarean Section ..... 48
Table 49 Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate ..... 49
Table 50 Mortality Rate by Sex ..... 50
Table 51 Women Working for Health Sector ..... 51
Table 52 Coverage Rate of National Pension ..... 52
Table 53 Unemployment Allowance ..... 53
Table 54 Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security ..... 54
Table 55 People Registered for the Disabled ..... 55
Table 56 Women in General and Local Elections ..... 56
Table 57 Women Government Emplyees ..... 57
Table 58 Women Public Officers in Administrative Positions ..... 58
Table 59 Present Condition of Women Lawyers ..... 59
Table 60 Successful Applicants in National Examination for Administrative Public Service ..... 60
Table 61 Women's Participation in Government Committees ..... 61
Table 62 Participation Rate in Voluntary Services ..... 62
Table 63 Religious Affiliation ..... 63
Table 64 Women Working for the Press ..... 64
Table 65 Spending of Leisure Time by Activities ..... 65
Table 66 Attitudes toward Leisure Activity ..... 66
Table 67 Women Working for Cultural Industry ..... 67
Table 68 Fear of Crime ..... 68

## Contenis

Table 69 Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions ..... 69
Table 70 The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence ..... 70
Table 71 Criminal Offense ..... 71
Table 72 Juvenile Delinquency ..... 72
Table 73 Women Prisoners ..... 73
Table 74 Gender Development Index ..... 74
Table 75 Gender Empowerment Measure ..... 75

## Table 1 Population



|  |  |  |  | Unit: 1,000 Persons |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Census Population |  |  | Mid-Year Estimated Population |  |  |
|  | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 40420 | 20192 | 20228 | 40806 | 20230 | 20576 |
| 1990 | 43390 | 21619 | 21771 | 42869 | 21301 | 21568 |
| 1995 | 44554 | 22196 | 22357 | 45093 | 22388 | 22705 |
| 2000 | 45985 | 22917 | 23068 | 47008 | 23341 | 23667 |
| 2005 | 47041 | 23576 | 23466 | 48138 | 23947 | 24191 |
| 2010 | - | - | - | 48875 | 24334 | 24540 |

[^0]- Census Population
: The number of population at the point of conducting census in every five years.
Mid-Year Estimated Population: The number of population that is estimated on 1st July every year based on the population and housing census results considering population movement

Table 2 Percentage of Population Age 25-39


|  | Female |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ |
| 1975 | 11.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 47.0 | 7.0 | 1.4 |
| 1980 | 14.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 45.2 | 7.3 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 18.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 50.7 | 9.4 | 2.7 |
| 1990 | 22.1 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 57.3 | 13.9 | 3.8 |
| 1995 | 29.6 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 64.4 | 19.4 | 6.6 |
| 2000 | 40.1 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 71.0 | 28.1 | 10.6 |
| 2005 | 59.1 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 81.8 | 41.3 | 18.4 |

[^1]
## Table 3 Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order



Unit: (per 100 Females) Person

| Year | Total | 1st Child | 2nd Child | 3rd Child | 4th Child and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 109.4 | 106.0 | 107.8 | 129.1 | 146.8 |
| 1990 | 116.5 | 108.5 | 117.1 | 189.5 | 209.5 |
| 1995 | 113.2 | 105.7 | 111.7 | 177.2 | 202.8 |
| 2000 | 110.2 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 141.9 | 167.6 |
| 2005 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 128.0 | 132.4 |
| 2006 | 107.5 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 121.9 | 121.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 115.3 | 119.1 |
| 2008 | 106.4 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 115.8 | 123.9 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females

Table 4 Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index


| Year | Dependency <br> Ratio | Youth Dependency <br> Ratio | AgedDependency <br> RatioAged-Youth <br> Ratio |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1980 | 60.7 | 54.6 | 6.1 | 11.2 |
| 1985 | 52.5 | 46.0 | 6.5 | 14.2 |
| 1990 | 44.3 | 36.9 | 7.4 | 20.0 |
| 1995 | 41.4 | 33.0 | 8.3 | 25.2 |
| 2000 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 10.2 | 34.3 |
| 2005 | 39.4 | 26.8 | 12.6 | 47.3 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Population Census.

O Dependency Ratio : (Population of age 14 and under + Population of age 65 and over)/ Population of age 15-64) $\times 100$
Youth Dependency Ratio : (Population of age 14 and under/Population of age $15-64) \times 100$
Aged Dependency Ratio: (Population of age 65 and over/Population of age 15-64)×100
Aged-Youth Ratio : (Population of age 65 and over/Population of age 14 and under) $\times 100$, Aged-youth ratio refers to aged population index.

## Table 5 Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate



|  |  |  | Unit: Number per 1,000 females, Number per female |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^2]O Age-Specific Fertility Rate : The number of childbirth in each age group by the total female population (in thousands) in each age group
Total Fertility Rate : Average number of babies delivered by women during their reproductive years (age 15-49), commonly used for comparison of fertility rates

## Table 6 Family Type



| Year | Nuclear Family |  |  | Directly Extended Family |  | Other Types |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Married Couple | Married Couple with Children | Single Parent with Child(ren) | Married Couple with Parent(s) | Married Couple with Parent(s) \& Child(ren) |  |
| 1985 | 7.8 | 57.8 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 14.0 |
| 1990 | 9.3 | 58.0 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 13.8 |
| 1995 | 12.6 | 58.6 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 11.2 |
| 2000 | 14.8 | 57.8 | 9.4 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 10.1 |
| 2005 | 14.2 | 42.2 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 29.5 |

[^3]Table 7 Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage


| Year | Average age of First Marriage |  | Average age of Divorce |  | Average age of Remarriage |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1990 | 24.8 | 27.8 | 32.7 | 36.8 | 34.0 | 38.9 |
| 1995 | 25.4 | 28.4 | 34.6 | 38.3 | 35.6 | 40.4 |
| 2000 | 26.5 | 29.3 | 36.6 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 42.1 |
| 2005 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 38.6 | 42.1 | 39.6 | 44.1 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 30.9 | 39.3 | 42.6 | 39.7 | 44.4 |
| 2007 | 28.1 | 31.1 | 39.5 | 43.2 | 40.1 | 44.8 |
| 2008 | 28.3 | 31.4 | 40.5 | 44.3 | 40.3 | 45.0 |

[^4]
## Table 8 Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status



| Year | First marriage(M) <br> - First marriage(F) | Remarriage(M) <br> First marriage(F) | First marriage(M) <br> - Remarriage(F) | Remarriage(M) <br> - Remarriage(F) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 90.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 85.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| 2000 | 81.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 9.6 |
| 2005 | 73.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 14.7 |
| 2006 | 77.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 12.5 |
| 2007 | 77.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 12.2 |
| 2008 | 76.1 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 12.8 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

## Table 9 Marriage and Divorce



Unit: Cases, per Thousand Persons

| Year | Marriage | Crude Marriage Rate | Divorce | Crude Divorce Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 384686 | 9.4 | 38838 | 1.0 |
| 1990 | 399312 | 9.3 | 45694 | 1.1 |
| 1995 | 398484 | 8.7 | 68279 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 332090 | 7.0 | 119455 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 314304 | 6.5 | 128035 | 2.6 |
| 2006 | 330634 | 6.8 | 124524 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | 343559 | 7.0 | 124072 | 2.5 |
| 2008 | 327715 | 6.6 | 116535 | 2.4 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

Crude Marriage Rate : The number of marriages per 1,000 of the mid-year estimated population
Crude Divorce Rate : The number of divorces per 1,000 of the mid-year estimated population

# Table 10 Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status 



Note: Figures in 2004


[^5]
## Table 11 Opinions on Sharing Housework



Note: Figures in 2008

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Only Wife | Mostly Wife | Fairly Shared | Mostly Husband | Only Husband |
| 2002 | Total | 7.2 | 58.7 | 30.7 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
|  | Female | 5.1 | 56.2 | 35.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
|  | Male | 9.5 | 61.4 | 25.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | Total | 5.9 | 59.4 | 32.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
|  | Female | 3.9 | 55.8 | 38.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
|  | Male | 8.0 | 63.3 | 26.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | Total | 6.7 | 59.8 | 32.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
|  | Female | 4.5 | 57.0 | 37.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
|  | Male | 9.1 | 62.7 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 |

[^6]
## Table 12 Perception of Sexual Discrimination



Note: Female respondents who said "Yes"

| Classification |  | Yes |  | Some |  | No |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1998 | Home | 40.2 | 34.8 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 34.7 | 38.6 |
|  | School | 34.4 | 31.9 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 32.5 |
|  | Work | 75.5 | 72.7 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 9.0 |
|  | Society | 78.6 | 75.4 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 |
| 2002 | Home | 40.9 | 35.0 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 36.9 |
|  | School | 32.9 | 29.5 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 28.5 | 31.6 |
|  | Work | 69.1 | 65.2 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 8.9 | 11.1 |
|  | Society | 72.4 | 66.8 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 6.9 | 9.4 |

[^7]
## Table 13 Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities



Unit: Number, Person

| Year | Childcare Facilities | Children under Care |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 1919 | 48000 |
| 1995 | 9085 | 293747 |
| 2000 | 19276 | 686000 |
| 2005 | 28367 | 989390 |
| 2006 | 29233 | 1040361 |
| 2007 | 30856 | 1099933 |
| 2008 | 33499 | 1135502 |

[^8]
# Table 14 Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children ( $0-5$ Years) of Working Mothers 



|  | Unit: Number, \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^9]
## Table 15 Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave



Unit: Number, Million wons

| Classification |  | 2002 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maternity <br> Leave | Recipient | Amount | 22711 | 41104 | 49539 | 60964 |

[^10]
## Table 16 Women's Average Years of Schooling by Age



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit: Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classification |  | Average | 6-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50+ |
| 1990 | Female | 8.6 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 3.9 |
|  | Male | 10.6 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | Female | 9.4 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 4.8 |
|  | Male | 11.2 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 8.5 |
| 2000 | Female | 9.8 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 5.5 |
|  | Male | 10.2 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| 2005 | Female | 10.5 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 6.7 |
|  | Male | 12.0 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Social Indicators in Korea.

## Table 17 Educational Attainment




[^11]
## Table 18 Advance rate of Graduates to Higher School Level



| Year | Elementary $\rightarrow$ Middle |  | Middle $\rightarrow$ High |  | High $\rightarrow$ <br> College, University |  | College, University <br> $\rightarrow$ Graduate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 88.2 | 93.1 | 34.1 | 38.3 | 6.7 | 12.1 |
| 1990 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 6.4 | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 49.8 | 52.8 | 6.2 | 9.2 |
| 2000 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 65.4 | 70.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 80.8 | 83.3 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 2008 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 |
| 2009 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 5.9 | 7.7 |

Source: Ministry of Education \& Human Resources Development, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

- Procession Rate to Higher Stage of Education : Percentage of graduates in each level of educational institutions entering higher level of education. Figures for high school graduates include both college and university entries.

Table 19 Undergraduates by Major Field of Study


| Year, |  | Humanities | Social Sciences | Education | Engineering | Natural Sciences | Medicine | Unit: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Arts |
| 2005 | F | 21.0 | 28.1 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 14.4 |
|  | M | 9.2 | 28.1 | 2.7 | 38.5 | 11.3 | 2.7 | 7.5 |
|  | F\% | 57.1 | 36.8 | 60.6 | 12.8 | 43.4 | 51.2 | 52.7 |
| 2006 | F | 20.5 | 28.9 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 4.8 | 14.6 |
|  | M | 9.1 | 28.9 | 2.8 | 37.7 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 7.8 |
|  | F\% | 56.8 | 36.9 | 12.7 | 43.6 | 51.2 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
| 2007 | F | 20.1 | 29.6 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 14.7 |
|  | M | 9.2 | 29.5 | 2.9 | 37.0 | 11.0 | 2.6 | 7.9 |
|  | F\% | 56.3 | 37.2 | 58.7 | 12.9 | 44.1 | 52.2 | 52.4 |
| 2008 | F | 19.7 | 30.4 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 5.1 | 14.6 |
|  | M | 9.2 | 29.9 | 2.9 | 36.6 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 7.9 |
|  | F\% | 56.0 | 37.8 | 58.0 | 13.3 | 43.9 | 53.7 | 52.8 |
| 2009 | F | 19.5 | 30.6 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 14.5 |
|  | M | 9.3 | 30.0 | 2.9 | 36.4 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 8.0 |
|  | F\% | 55.9 | 38.3 | 57.8 | 13.5 | 43.7 | 55.9 | 52.6 |

[^12]
## Table 20 Degree Holders



Unit: \%, Number per 10,000

| Year | Bachelor's |  |  | Master's |  |  | Doctor's |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F \% | Degree Holders |  | F \% | Degree Holders |  | F \% | Degree Holders |  |
|  |  | F | M |  | F | M |  | F | M |
| 1985 | 37.0 | 21.2 | 37.5 | 18.5 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 1990 | 37.7 | 28.4 | 48.1 | 23.8 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 42.0 | 33.7 | 47.3 | 28.4 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 16.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 48.1 | 54.1 | 57.4 | 31.7 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 50.5 | 66.7 | 64.5 | 43.0 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | 49.2 | 68.3 | 69.9 | 46.9 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 27.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| 2008 | 49.1 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 47.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 29.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | 47.0 | 30.5 | 34.4 | 47.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 30.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 |

Note : Figures for bachelor's degree holders include college, university, teacher training college and open university. Figures for 1985 and 1990 include college and teacher training college only.
Source: National Statistical Office, Population Census, Population Projection, Ministry of Education \& Human Resources Development, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

## Table 21 Women's Status in Education Sector



Unit: \%

| Year, Education |  | Total | Principal | Vice-Princi | ter teacher | Teacher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | Elementary | 43.0 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 60.0 |
|  | Middle | 38.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 49.2 |
|  | High | 20.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 25.1 |
| 1995 | Elementary | 55.6 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 29.0 | 68.9 |
|  | Middle | 49.8 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 23.4 | 58.6 |
|  | High | 23.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 28.7 |
| 2000 | Elementary | 66.4 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 42.4 | 79.2 |
|  | Middle | 57.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 35.0 | 67.4 |
|  | High | 29.7 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 35.8 |
| 2005 | Elementary | 71.0 | 8.7 | 14.6 | 58.8 | 80.4 |
|  | Middle | 62.3 | 9.9 | 17.7 | 46.5 | 70.2 |
|  | High | 38.1 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 18.7 | 44.5 |
| 2009 |  | 74.6 |  | 22.7 | 63.6 |  |
|  | Middle | 65.2 | 16.7 | 23.7 | 50.8 | 72.7 |
|  | High | 43.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 21.9 | 50.4 |

[^13]
## Table 22 Women in Higher Educational Institutions



Source: Ministry of Education \& Human Resources Development, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

## Table 23 Employment Rate of Collage and University Graduates by Major Field of Study



Note: Figures in 2009

| Year, Sex |  | High School |  |  | College | University | Graduate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | General | Vocational |  |  |  |
| 1985 | Female | 49.4 | 24.2 | 47.7 | 64.5 | 41.5 | 77.1 |
|  | Male | 35.6 | 9.9 | 51.7 | 84.6 | 79.1 | 96.9 |
| 1995 | Female | 74.3 | 28.5 | 91.9 | 78.2 | 59.3 | 82.6 |
|  | Male | 64.3 | 25.0 | 90.9 | 84.9 | 77.2 | 95.6 |
| 2005 | Female | 57.0 | 12.5 | 87.7 | 82.6 | 62.3 | 78.6 |
|  | Male | 47.3 | 11.8 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 67.7 | 87.3 |
| 2009 | Female | 32.4 | 5.0 | 78.7 | 85.6 | 65.3 | 74.4 |
|  | Male | 23.4 | 4.6 | 63.1 | 85.8 | 69.5 | 85.6 |

[^14]Source: Ministry of Education, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

## Table 24 Economic Activity



Unit: 1,000 Persons, \%

| Year | Economically Active Population |  |  | Economic Participation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male |  | Female | Male |
|  | 5975 | 9617 |  | 41.9 | 72.3 |
| 1990 | 7509 | 11030 |  | 47.0 | 74.0 |
| 1995 | 8397 | 12456 |  | 48.3 | 76.5 |
| 2000 | 9101 | 13034 |  | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| 2005 | 9860 | 13883 |  | 50.1 | 74.6 |
| 2007 | 10092 | 14124 |  | 50.2 | 74.0 |
| 2008 | 10139 | 14208 |  | 50.0 | 73.5 |
| 2009 | 10076 | 14319 |  | 49.2 | 73.1 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active
Population Survey, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey
Economic Participation Rate: The number of people participating in paid work and the number of people seeking for employment divided by the total population age 15 and over.

## Table 25 Economic Activity by Marital Status



|  |  |  |  | Unit: 1,000 Persons, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year, Sex |  | Economically Active Population |  | Economic Participation Rate |  |
|  |  | Married | Single | Married | Single |
| 1985 | Total | 12074 | 3518 | 61.7 | 44.0 |
|  | Female | 4391 | 1584 | 41.0 | 44.7 |
|  | Male | 7683 | 1934 | 86.8 | 43.5 |
| 1995 | Total | 16108 | 4690 | 66.6 | 50.0 |
|  | Female | 6194 | 2170 | 47.6 | 50.4 |
|  | Male | 9914 | 2520 | 88.8 | 49.6 |
| 2000 | Total | 17200 | 4751 | 65.2 | 48.7 |
|  | Female | 6920 | 2081 | 48.7 | 47.0 |
|  | Male | 10280 | 2671 | 84.3 | 50.2 |
| 2005 | Total | 18127 | 5616 | 65.1 | 53.6 |
|  | Female | 7307 | 2554 | 49.0 | 53.6 |
|  | Male | 10822 | 3061 | 83.8 | 53.6 |
| 2009 | Total | 18827 | 5568 | 64.9 | 50.3 |
|  | Female | 7635 | 2441 | 49.0 | 49.6 |
|  | Male | 11191 | 3127 | 83.2 | 50.9 |

[^15]
## Table 26 Economic Activity by Age group



| Year, Age | Economically Active Population |  | Economic Participation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2000 | 9101 | 13034 | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| 15-19 | 233 | 222 | 12.6 | 11.6 |
| 20-24 | 1143 | 700 | 61.2 | 52.9 |
| 25-29 | 1183 | 1828 | 55.9 | 84.4 |
| 30-34 | 1011 | 2051 | 48.8 | 95.5 |
| 35-39 | 1242 | 2065 | 59.3 | 95.8 |
| 40-44 | 1259 | 1911 | 63.8 | 94.5 |
| 45-49 | 934 | 1363 | 64.9 | 92.8 |
| 50-54 | 647 | 1059 | 55.3 | 89.4 |
| 55-59 | 526 | 764 | 51.3 | 77.9 |
| $60+$ | 923 | 1070 | 30.2 | 49.7 |
| 2009 | 10076 | 14319 | 49.2 | 73.1 |
| 15-19 | 118 | 85 | 7.5 | 4.9.0 |
| 20-24 | 810 | 495 | 53.0 | 44.1 |
| 25-29 | 1299 | 1497 | 69.0 | 76.3 |
| 30-34 | 971 | 1813 | 51.9 | 92.0 |
| 35-39 | 1197 | 2076 | 56.3 | 93.5 |
| 40-44 | 1336 | 1985 | 65.4 | 94.1 |
| 45-49 | 1376 | 1990 | 65.4 | 92.8 |
| 50-54 | 1131 | 1695 | 60.9 | 90.1 |
| 55-59 | 694 | 1092 | 52.0 | 82.7 |
| 60+ | 1144 | 1591 | 27.4 | 50.5 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey(1994), Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

Table 27 Economic Activity by Educational Level


| Year, Education | Unit: 1,000 Persons, \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Economically Active Population |  | Economic Participation Rate |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2000 | 9101 | 13034 | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| Elementary School and lower | 2217 | 1471 | 44.8 | 62.4 |
| Middle school | 1475 | 1702 | 42.3 | 53.9 |
| High school | 3651 | 6179 | 49.7 | 78.6 |
| College | 737 | 949 | 65.0 | 91.4 |
| University and higher | 1020 | 2732 | 58.3 | 87.9 |
| 2009 | 10076 | 14319 | 49.2 | 73.1 |
| Elementary School and lower | 1621 | 1149 | 36.3 | 54.1 |
| Middle school | 1116 | 1289 | 36.9 | 45.1 |
| High school | 3943 | 5979 | 51.7 | 75.2 |
| College | 1309 | 1627 | 65.8 | 91.5 |
| University and higher | 2086 | 4274 | 61.4 | 87.5 |

[^16]Table 28 Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit: 1,000 Persons, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Paid Workers |  | Regular Workers |  | Non-regular Workers |  | Non-regular worker \% |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2002 | 5772 | 8258 | 4123 | 6394 | 1649 | 1864 | 28.6 | 22.6 |
| 2003 | 5866 | 8283 | 3546 | 5996 | 2320 | 2286 | 39.5 | 27.6 |
| 2004 | 6096 | 8489 | 3434 | 5756 | 2662 | 2732 | 43.7 | 32.2 |
| 2005 | 6286 | 8682 | 3539 | 5947 | 2747 | 2736 | 43.7 | 31.5 |
| 2006 | 6442 | 8909 | 3690 | 6204 | 2752 | 2705 | 42.7 | 30.4 |
| 2007 | 6647 | 9235 | 3851 | 6328 | 2796 | 2907 | 42.1 | 31.5 |
| 2008 | 6737 | 9366 | 3991 | 6667 | 2746 | 2699 | 40.8 | 28.8 |
| 2009 | 6964 | 9515 | 3891 | 6833 | 3073 | 2681 | 44.1 | 28.2 |

Source: Korean Women's Development Institute, GSIS DB.

## Table 29 Unemployment



Unit: 1,000 Persons, \%

| Year | Unemployed |  |  | Unemployment Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male |  | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 141 | 480 |  | 2.4 | 5.0 |
| 1990 | 133 | 321 |  | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 207 | 361 |  | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 2000 | 332 | 647 | 353 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | 334 | 584 | 3.0 | 4.0 |  |
| 2009 | 304 |  |  | 4.1 |  |

[^17]O Unemployment Rate: The number of unemployed individuals seeking for employment divided by the total economically active population of age 15 and over

Table 30 Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status



Source: National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

## Table 31 Discouraged Workers



|  |  |  |  |  | Unit: 1,000 Persons(\%), \% |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| Total | $165(1.2)$ | $69(0.5)$ | $100(0.7)$ | $125(0.9)$ | $122(0.8)$ | $108(0.7)$ | $119(0.8)$ | $162(1.0)$ |
| Female | $75(0.8)$ | $27(0.3)$ | $47(0.5)$ | $54(0.5)$ | $46(0.5)$ | $39(0.4)$ | $47(0.5)$ | $63(0.6)$ |
| Male | $90(2.0)$ | $43(1.0)$ | $54(1.2)$ | $71(1.5)$ | $75(1.5)$ | $69(1.4)$ | $71(1.4)$ | $99(1.9)$ |
| F \% | 45.5 | 39.1 | 47.0 | 43.2 | 37.7 | 36.1 | 39.5 | 38.9 |

[^18]
## Table 32 Barriers of Economically Non-active Population



| Sex, Year |  | Total | Childcare <br> /domestic chores | Attending school | Aged | Unit: 1,000 Persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Disable |  |  |  | Others |
| Female | 1980 |  | 7247 | 5134 | 1148 | 877 | 42 | 47 |
|  | 1985 | 8283 | 5715 | 1645 | 783 | 42 | 98 |
|  | 1990 | 8471 | 5676 | 1919 | 691 | 55 | 130 |
|  | 1995 | 8972 | 6180 | 1928 | 657 | 62 | 145 |
|  | 2000 | 9596 | 6384 | 2063 | 693 | 114 | 311 |
|  | 2005 | 9823 | 6605 | 1802 | 725 | 174 | 518 |
|  | 2008 | 10134 | 6812 | 2003 | 658 | 145 | 517 |
| Male | 1980 | 2785 | 276 | 1725 | 521 | 143 | 120 |
|  | 1985 | 3678 | 393 | 2280 | 563 | 142 | 299 |
|  | 1990 | 3877 | 483 | 2433 | 490 | 112 | 358 |
|  | 1995 | 3842 | 467 | 2322 | 469 | 152 | 431 |
|  | 2000 | 4488 | 379 | 2283 | 634 | 215 | 1004 |
|  | 2005 | 4734 | 121 | 2033 | 800 | 302 | 1478 |
|  | 2008 | 5117 | 151 | 2259 | 860 | 292 | 1555 |

[^19]Table 33 Distribution of Workers by Employment Status



[^20]
## Table 34 Average Monthly Wage



|  |  | Unit: Thousand Wons, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Female | Male | Difference |
| 1985 | 180 | 386 | 46.7 |
| 1990 | 388 | 727 | 53.4 |
| 1995 | 790 | 1361 | 58.1 |
| 2000 | 1167 | 1855 | 62.9 |
| 2001 | 1245 | 1969 | 63.2 |
| 2002 | 1331 | 2120 | 62.8 |
| 2003 | 1446 | 2303 | 62.8 |
| 2004 | 1550 | 2455 | 63.2 |
| 2005 | 1673 | 2630 | 63.3 |
| 2007 | 1839 | 2919 | 63.0 |
| 2008 | 1949 | 3082 | 63.2 |

[^21]Table 35 Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level


Note: Figures in 2008


[^22]
## Table 36 Average Monthly Wage by Industry



Note: Figures in 2008

|  |  |  | Unit: Thousand Wons, $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industry | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference (A/B $\times 100$ ) |
| 2008 |  |  |  |
| All Industries | 1949 | 3082 | 63.2 |
| Mining | 1872 | 3043 | 61.5 |
| Manufacturing | 1783 | 3002 | 59.4 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply | 2457 | 4843 | 50.7 |
| Construction | 1710 | 2684 | 63.7 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade, Personal \& Household Goods | 1905 | 2925 | 65.1 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 1462 | 2037 | 71.8 |
| Transportation | 1953 | 2475 | 78.9 |
| Telecommunications | 3072 | 4405 | 69.7 |
| Financial Intermediation | 2935 | 5127 | 57.2 |
| Real Estate, Rental Services | 1421 | 2074 | 68.5 |
| Business Service | 1929 | 3289 | 58.7 |
| Education Service | 2110 | 3746 | 56.3 |
| Health \& Social Work | 2006 | 3476 | 57.7 |
| Recreational, Cultural \& Sporting | 1971 | 3335 | 59.1 |
| Other Community, Repair \& Personal Service | 1621 | 2459 | 65.9 |

[^23]
## Table 37 Average Monthly Wage by Occupation



| Unit: Thousand Wons, \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupations | 2000 |  |  | 2008 |  |  |
|  | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference <br> (A/B×100) | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference (A/B×100) |
| All Occupations | 1167 | 1855 | 62.9 | 1949 | 3082 | 63.2 |
| Legislators, Senior Officials \& Managers | 2289 | 2890 | 79.2 | 3858 | 5134 | 75.1 |
| Professionals | 1696 | 2613 | 64.9 | 2598 | 4108 | 63.2 |
| Technicians \& Associate Professionals | 1370 | 2013 | 68.1 | 1899 | 3206 | 59.2 |
| Clerks | 1183 | 1812 | 65.3 | 2023 | 3314 | 61.0 |
| Service Workers | 967 | 1531 | 63.2 | 1516 | 2149 | 70.5 |
| Sales Workers | 1014 | 1305 | 77.7 | 2005 | 2628 | 76.3 |
| Skilled Agricultural \& Fishery Workers | 736 | 1409 | 52.2 | 1282 | 2179 | 58.8 |
| Craft \& Related Trade Workers | 908 | 1631 | 55.7 | 1591 | 2569 | 61.9 |
| Plant \& Machine Operators Workers | 962 | 1556 | 61.8 | 1625 | 2522 | 64.4 |
| Elementary Occupations | 775 | 1041 | 74.4 | 1171 | 1641 | 71.4 |

[^24]Table 38 Women's Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry



[^25]Table 39 Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation


| Occupation |  | 2000 |  |  | Unit: Hour |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Female | Male |  | Female | Male |  |  |
| Total | 200.5 | 211.4 |  | 182.6 | 191.6 |  |  |
| Legislators and Senior Officials \& Managers | 188.1 | 192.8 |  | 175.2 | 177.0 |  |  |
| Professionals | 189.4 | 188.4 |  | 170.1 | 169.6 |  |  |
| Technicians \& Associate Professionals | 193.5 | 197.0 |  | 181.5 | 174.9 |  |  |
| Clerks | 193.6 | 198.4 |  | 173.7 | 176.8 |  |  |
| Service Workers | 195.1 | 208.9 |  | 198.8 | 198.7 |  |  |
| Sales Workers | 198.9 | 204.4 |  | 187.2 | 195.0 |  |  |
| Skilled Agriculture and Fishery Workers | 191.2 | 201.3 |  | 188.0 | 192.3 |  |  |
| Craft \& Related Trades Workers | 216.0 | 219.0 |  | 202.5 | 198.5 |  |  |
| Plant \& Machine Operators | 225.5 | 231.5 |  | 205.6 | 214.3 |  |  |
| Elementary Occupations | 201.5 | 255.4 |  | 195.6 | 231.7 |  |  |

[^26]Table 40 Barriers to Women's Labor Market Participation


| Unit: \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | r, Sex | Lack of Ability | Social Prejudice | Lack of Responsibility | Working Conditions | Infant Rearing | Housework | Others | Don't know |
| 2002 | Total | 2.3 | 22.8 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 38.8 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
|  | Female | 2.0 | 21.7 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 41.1 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.8 |
|  | Male | 2.6 | 24.0 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 36.3 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 7.1 |
| 2006 | Total | 1.9 | 18.5 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 45.9 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 8.1 |
|  | Female | 1.7 | 17.4 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 47.9 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 6.9 |
|  | Male | 2.1 | 19.8 | 5.1 | 10.6 | 43.7 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 9.5 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

## Table 41 Life Expectancy by Age



| Age | 1970 |  | 1990 |  | 2000 |  | 2005 |  | 2008 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 0 | 65.6 | 58.7 | 75.5 | 67.3 | 79.6 | 72.3 | 81.9 | 75.1 | 83.3 | 76.5 |
| 1 | 67.4 | 60.2 | 75.4 | 67.2 | 79.0 | 71.7 | 81.3 | 74.5 | 82.6 | 75.8 |
| 5 | 64.3 | 57.0 | 71.7 | 63.5 | 75.2 | 67.8 | 77.4 | 70.6 | 78.7 | 71.9 |
| 10 | 60.0 | 52.7 | 66.9 | 58.7 | 70.3 | 62.9 | 72.4 | 65.7 | 73.7 | 67.0 |
| 15 | 55.4 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 53.8 | 65.3 | 58.0 | 67.5 | 60.8 | 68.7 | 62.0 |
| 20 | 51.0 | 43.9 | 57.2 | 49.2 | 60.4 | 53.2 | 62.5 | 55.9 | 63.8 | 57.1 |
| 25 | 46.9 | 39.7 | 52.3 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 48.4 | 57.6 | 51.0 | 58.9 | 52.3 |
| 30 | 42.7 | 35.3 | 47.6 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 43.6 | 52.8 | 46.2 | 54.1 | 47.5 |
| 35 | 38.4 | 31.0 | 42.8 | 35.4 | 45.8 | 38.9 | 47.9 | 41.4 | 49.2 | 42.7 |
| 40 | 34.1 | 26.6 | 38.1 | 31.0 | 41.0 | 34.3 | 43.1 | 36.7 | 44.4 | 37.9 |
| 45 | 29.9 | 22.6 | 33.4 | 26.8 | 36.2 | 29.9 | 38.3 | 32.2 | 39.6 | 33.3 |
| 50 | 25.8 | 18.9 | 28.9 | 22.8 | 31.5 | 25.7 | 33.6 | 27.8 | 34.8 | 28.9 |
| 55 | 21.8 | 15.5 | 24.5 | 19.1 | 26.9 | 21.6 | 28.9 | 23.6 | 30.1 | 24.6 |
| 60 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 20.5 |
| 65 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 21.0 | 16.6 |
| 70 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 16.7 | 13.0 |
| 75 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 9.9 |
| 80 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 7.3 |

[^27]Life Expectancy : The average life span of a newborn, based on current age-specific mortality rate.

## Table 42 Percentage of Smokers



| Unit: \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year, Sex | NonSmokers | Experience of Smoking |  | Smokers | Amount of Smoking |  |  |  |
|  |  | ExSmokers | Never Smoked |  | 10 Cigarettes and under | $11-20$ <br> Cigarettes | $21-30$ <br> Cigarettes | $31+$ <br> Cigarettes and over |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 64.9 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 55.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 |
| Female | 95.4 | 2.6 | 97.4 | 4.6 | 68.6 | 28.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Male | 32.2 | 55.2 | 44.8 | 67.8 | 32.4 | 57.2 | 7.6 | 2.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 70.8 | 20.7 | 79.3 | 29.2 | 40.5 | 50.7 | 6.0 | 2.8 |
| Female | 96.2 | 3.5 | 96.5 | 3.8 | 73.4 | 24.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Male | 43.7 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 56.3 | 38.1 | 52.5 | 6.4 | 3.0 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 73.7 | 22.0 | 78.0 | 26.3 | 42.0 | 50.0 | 5.3 | 2.7 |
| Female | 96.8 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 3.2 | 68.0 | 29.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Male | 49.2 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 50.8 | 40.3 | 51.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 |

[^28]
## Table 43 Percentage of Drinkers



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit: \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year, Sex | Drinking | Frequency of Drinking |  |  |  |  | Not Drinking |
|  |  | Once or less2 per Month | ~3 times per 1 Month | $\begin{aligned} & 1-2 \text { times per3- } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | $\sim 4$ times per Week | Almost Everyday |  |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 64.3 | 24.9 | 31.5 | 27.0 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 35.7 |
| Female | 49.0 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 17.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 51.0 |
| Male | 80.7 | 13.6 | 28.7 | 33.3 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 19.3 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 68.6 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 26.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 31.4 |
| Female | 55.3 | 43.3 | 35.2 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 44.7 |
| Male | 82.7 | 14.3 | 27.7 | 34.2 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 17.3 |

[^29]
## Table 44 Morbidity Rate



| Year, Sex |  | Unit: \%, Day |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Morbidity Rate | No. of days of Reduced Activity | No. of days in bed |
| 1986 | Total | 12.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Female | 13.4 | 6.2 | 1.9 |
|  | Male | 11.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| 1995 | Total | 19.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 |
|  | Female | 21.4 | 5.9 | 0.7 |
|  | Male | 16.6 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | Total | 20.8 | 6.0 | 0.8 |
|  | Female | 24.5 | 6.0 | 0.8 |
|  | Male | 17.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| 2006 | Total | 19.5 | 7.1 | 0.8 |
|  | Female | 22.4 | 7.2 | 0.7 |
|  | Male | 16.5 | 6.9 | 0.8 |
| 2008 | Total | 17.5 | 8.3 | 0.7 |
|  | Female | 20.0 | 8.3 | 0.6 |
|  | Male | 14.9 | 8.2 | 0.8 |

[^30]Table 45 Prevalence of Obesity among Population Age 20 and Over



Note : Underweight $<18.5$, Healthy weight $18.5-24.9$, Obesity $\geq 25.0$.
Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, Yearbook of Health \& Welfare Statistics.

## Table 46 Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Age 15-44



| Classification | 1979 | 1985 | 1991 | 1997 | 2003 | 2006 | 2009 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 54.5 | 70.4 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 84.5 | 79.6 | 80.0 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Sterilization | 14.5 | 31.6 | 35.3 | 24.1 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 7.3 |
| $\quad$ Intrauterine device | 9.6 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 16.1 |
| $\quad$ Oral pills | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Vasectomy | 5.9 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 |
| $\quad$ Condom | 5.2 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 25.0 |
| Others | 12.1 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 13.3 | 18.2 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15-24$ | 35.8 | 35.8 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 56.8 | 43.3 | 39.5 |
| $25-29$ | 60.8 | 60.8 | 61.4 | 60.6 | 64.8 | 51.3 | 50.1 |
| $30-34$ | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 74.2 | 71.2 |
| $35-39$ | 87.2 | 87.2 | 93.7 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| $40-44$ | 69.6 | 69.6 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 90.3 | 90.4 |

Source: Korea Institute for Health \& Social Affairs, National Family Health \& Fertility Survey.

## Table 47 Induced Abortion Rate for Married Women



|  |  |  |  | Unit: Number per 1,000 Persons, \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note : 1)1985 2)1988 3)1991 4)1994 5)1997 6)2000 7)2003
Source: Korea Institute for Health \& Social Affairs, National Family Health \& Fertility Survey.

O Total Induced Abortion Rate: Sum of induced abortions by age group
Induced Abortion Rate : Percentage of married women aged 20-44 who have experienced one or more induced abortions

## Table 48 Caesarean Section



|  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Year | Number of childbirth | Natural childbirth | Caesarean section |  |
|  |  |  | Number | $\%$ |
| 1985 | 43856 | 41245 | 2611 | 6.0 |
| 1990 | 45486 | 39419 | 6067 | 13.3 |
| 1995 | 46487 | 36578 | 9909 | 21.3 |
| 2001 | 460347 | 273732 | 186615 | 40.5 |
| 2002 | 461928 | 280233 | 181695 | 39.3 |
| 2003 | 471486 | 291157 | 180229 | 38.2 |
| 2004 | 459985 | 286443 | 173542 | 37.7 |
| 2005 | 425181 | 267230 | 157951 | 37.1 |
| 2006 | 437096 | 279667 | 157429 | 36.0 |
| 2007 | 479965 | 305675 | 174290 | 36.3 |
| 2008 | 454526 | 289672 | 164854 | 36.3 |

Source: Health Insurance Review Agency, Web data.

Table 49 Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate


|  |  | Unit: Number per 1,000, Number per 100,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000) | Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000) |
| 1985 | 12.5 | 175 |
| 1990 | 12.8 | 140 |
| 1991 | 10.0 | 137 |
| 1995 | 8.6 | 20 |
| 1996 | 7.7 | 20 |
| 1999 | 6.2 | 18 |
| 2000 | - | 15 |
| 2002 | 5.3 | 16 |
| 2003 | - | 15 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 9.7 |
| 2008 | 3.4 | 8.4 |

[^31]

|  |  |  |  | Unit: Mortality rate by sex |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 | 2002 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Total | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.25 |
| 0 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 1.14 | 1.07 |
| $1-9$ | 1.30 | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.23 | 1.36 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| $10-19$ | 1.98 | 1.86 | 1.85 | 1.72 | 1.58 | 1.89 | 1.69 |
| $20-29$ | 2.46 | 2.28 | 2.25 | 1.96 | 1.62 | 1.46 | 1.55 |
| $30-39$ | 2.66 | 2.46 | 2.32 | 2.28 | 1.95 | 1.68 | 1.75 |
| $40-49$ | 2.90 | 3.00 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.67 | 2.59 | 2.54 |
| $50-59$ | 2.86 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 2.93 | 2.87 |
| $60-69$ | 2.30 | 2.40 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 2.55 | 2.54 | 2.60 |
| $70+$ | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 1.45 | 1.50 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

- Mortality Rate : The total number of death divided by mid-year estimated population and shown in one-thousandth ratio value.
Mortality Rate by sex : The ratio of the number of female to male death in a given population.


## Table 51 Women Working for Health Sector



| Year |  |  |  | Unit: person, \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Doctor |  |  | Dentist |  |  |
|  | Total | Female | F \% | Total | Female | F \% |
| 1980 | 22564 | 3070 | 13.6 | 3620 | 394 | 10.9 |
| 1985 | 29596 | 4054 | 13.7 | 5436 | 554 | 10.2 |
| 1990 | 42554 | 6 २27 | 14.6 | 9619 | 1486 | 15.4 |
| 1995 | 57188 | 10191 | 17.8 | 13681 | 2760 | 20.2 |
| 2000 | 72503 | 12761 | 17.2 | 18039 | 3729 | 20.7 |
| 2005 | 85369 | 16851 | 19.7 | 21581 | 4958 | 23.0 |
| 2008 | 95088 | 20529 | 21.6 | 23924 | 5865 | 24.5 |
| Year | Oriental Medical Doctor |  |  | Pharmacist |  |  |
|  | Total | Female | F \% | Total | Female | F \% |
| 1980 | 3015 | 72 | 2.4 | 24366 | 12275 | 50.4 |
| 1985 | 3789 | 134 | 3.5 | 29866 | 15748 | 52.7 |
| 1990 | 5792 | 340 | 5.9 | 37118 | 21286 | 57.3 |
| 1995 | 8714 | 707 | 8.1 | 43269 | 25273 | 58.4 |
| 2000 | 12108 | 1349 | 11.1 | 50623 | 31023 | 61.3 |
| 2005 | 15271 | 2054 | 13.5 | 54829 | 35069 | 64.0 |
| 2008 | 17541 | 2752 | 15.7 | 58368 | 37542 | 64.3 |

[^32]
## Table 52 Coverage Rate of National Pension



|  |  |  | Unit: \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Female | Male | F \% |
| 1988 | 6.5 | 14.5 | 30.6 |
| 1990 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 29.5 |
| 1995 | 8.5 | 24.0 | 26.1 |
| 2000 | 14.2 | 36.8 | 27.7 |
| 2005 | 17.7 | 35.4 | 33.5 |
| 2007 | 19.2 | 34.9 | 35.2 |
| 2008 | 19.8 | 34.9 | 35.9 |

Note : National Pension Coverage Rate $=\frac{\text { Number of pension in insurance }}{\text { Total Population }} \times 100$
Source: National Pension Corporation, National Pension Statistics (2005), National Statistical Office, Population Projection.

## Table 53 Unemployment Allowance



Unit: Person, $\%, 1,000,000$ wons

|  | Recipients |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | Total | Female | Male | F \% | Amounts |
| 1998 | 411686 | 120081 | 291605 | 29.2 | 799416 |
| 2000 | 332692 | 120609 | 212083 | 36.3 | 470493 |
| 2005 | 562524 | 356873 | 455895 | 63.4 | 1751974 |
| 2006 | 943542 | 411062 | 532480 | 43.6 | 2074004 |
| 2007 | 1009180 | 446205 | 562975 | 44.2 | 2434032 |
| 2008 | 1162534 | 509825 | 652709 | 43.9 | 2865256 |

[^33]
## Table 54 Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security



|  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | Total | Female | Male | $F \%$ |
| 2001 | 1345526 | 778501 | 567025 | 57.9 |
| 2002 | 1275625 | 742458 | 533167 | 58.2 |
| 2003 | 1292690 | 751457 | 541233 | 58.1 |
| 2004 | 1337714 | 775640 | 562074 | 58.0 |
| 2005 | 1425684 | 821429 | 604255 | 57.6 |
| 2006 | 1449822 | 833311 | 616511 | 57.5 |
| 2007 | 1463140 | 840740 | 622400 | 57.5 |
| 2008 | 1444010 | 826995 | 617015 | 57.3 |

[^34]
## Table 55 People Registered for the Disabled



|  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | Total | Female | Male | F \% |
| 1999 | 697513 | 195611 | 501902 | 28.0 |
| 2000 | 958196 | 288434 | 669762 | 30.1 |
| 2005 | 1789443 | 650802 | 1138641 | 36.4 |
| 2006 | 1967326 | 743682 | 1223644 | 37.8 |
| 2007 | 2104889 | 820800 | 1284089 | 39.0 |
| 2008 | 2246965 | 901408 | 1345557 | 40.1 |

[^35]
## Table 56 Women in General and Local Elections




Source: National Election Commission, Web DB.

## Table 57 Women Government Emplyees



|  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Female | Male | F \% |
| 1990 | 810870 | 193768 | 617102 | 23.9 |
| 1995 | 903823 | 246468 | 657355 | 27.3 |
| 2000 | 849152 | 267647 | 581505 | 31.5 |
| 2005 | 832262 | 315764 | 516498 | 37.9 |
| 2006 | 855421 | 330810 | 524611 | 38.7 |
| 2007 | 878615 | 351491 | 527124 | 40.0 |
| 2008 | 885531 | 361784 | 523747 | 40.9 |

[^36]
# Table 58 Women Public Officers in Administrative Positions 



|  |  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Central Government |  |  | Local Government |  |  |
|  | Female | Male | F \% | Female | Male | F \% |
| 1999 | 12796 | 378 | 3.0 | - | - | - |
| 2000 | 13102 | 459 | 3.5 | - | - | - |
| 2001 | 15336 | 741 | 4.8 | 16367 | 864 | 5.3 |
| 2002 | 16010 | 872 | 5.5 | 16493 | 877 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 16440 | 1046 | 6.4 | 17056 | 929 | 5.4 |
| 2004 | 16344 | 1203 | 7.4 | 17261 | 1019 | 5.9 |
| 2005 | 18762 | 1576 | 8.4 | 17496 | 1036 | 5.9 |
| 2006 | 19813 | 1902 | 9.6 | 18313 | 1199 | 6.5 |
| 2007 | 20160 | 2016 | 10.0 | 18959 | 1349 | 7.1 |
| 2008 | 21850 | 2359 | 10.8 | 19076 | 1457 | 7.6 |

[^37]
## Table 59 Present Condition of Women Lawyers



Note: Figures in 2008

| Year | Classification | Total | Female | Male | F \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | Total | 7494 | 280 | 7214 | 3.7 |
|  | Judge | 1642 | 121 | 1521 | 7.4 |
|  | Prosecutor | 1198 | 29 | 1169 | 2.4 |
|  | Attorney | 4654 | 130 | 4524 | 2.8 |
| 2008 | Total | 14228 | 1771 | 12457 | 12.4 |
|  | Judge | 2378 | 499 | 1879 | 21.0 |
|  | Prosecutor | 1671 | 260 | 1411 | 15.6 |
|  | Attorney | 10165 | 1011 | 9154 | 9.9 |

[^38]Table 60 Successful Applicants in National Examination for
Administrative Public Service



[^39]Table 61 Women's Participation in Government Committees


|  |  |  |  | Unit: Person, \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | No. of committees | No. of commission | No. of Female | $\mathrm{F} \%$ |
| 1990 | 355 | 11374 | 1019 | 9.0 |
| 1994 | 330 | 16612 | 1191 | 7.2 |
| 1997 | 310 | 4148 | 346 | 8.3 |
| 2000 | 268 | 6494 | 972 | 15.0 |
| 2004 | 343 | 5966 | 1619 | 27.1 |
| 2005 | 362 | 7743 | 2163 | 27.9 |
| 2006 | 383 | 7206 | 2132 | 29.6 |
| 2007 | 458 | 9205 | 2473 | 26.9 |
| 2008 | 433 | 9462 | 2558 | 27.0 |
| 2009 | 485 | 9867 | 2428 | 24.6 |

[^40]
## Table 62 Participation Rate in Voluntary Services



Note: Figures in 2009

| Age | 1999 |  |  | 2009 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| Total | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 15-19 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 32.3 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 80.2 |
| 20-29 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| 30-39 | 13.2 | 17.5 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 11.2 |
| 40-49 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 17.2 |
| 50-59 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.9 |
| 60+ | 6.7 | 5.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 8.2 |

[^41]
## Table 63 Religious Affiliation



| Year, Sex | Religious Population Rate | Composition of religious Population by Religion |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Buddhism | Protestant | Catholicism | Confucianism | Won buddhism | Others |
| 1985 Total | 42.6 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 37.7 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Female | 46.1 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 39.2 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Male | 35.9 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 34.2 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 1995 Total | 50.7 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 38.8 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Female | 54.2 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 38.9 | 13.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Male | 47.3 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 38.7 | 12.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 1999 Total | 53.6 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Female | 60.8 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 35.1 | 13.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Male | 45.9 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 34.0 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 Total | 53.1 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 34.5 | 20.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Female | 56.4 | 100.0 | 42.6 | 34.7 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Male | 49.7 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.
National Statistical Office, Population Census.

## Table 64 Women Working for the Press



| Year, Sex |  | Total | Press | Broadcast | News Service |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1990 | Female | 3634 | 2351 | 1105 | 74 |
|  | Male | 27593 | 16363 | 10839 | 545 |
|  | F \% |  | 11.6 | 12.6 | 9.3 |
| 1995 | Female | 5770 | 3585 | 2131 | 12.0 |
|  | Male | 35127 | 18502 | 15957 | 54 |
|  | F \% | 14.1 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 668 |
|  | Female | 4907 | 1924 | 1550 | 8.0 |
|  | Male | 31052 | 12740 | 17722 | 88 |
|  | F \% | 13.7 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 590 |
|  | Female | 8653 | 2301 | 6111 | 13.0 |
|  | Male | 31463 | 12216 | 19589 | 134 |
|  | F \% | 21.6 | 17.3 | 23.8 | 586 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 18.6 |

Source: Korea Press Foundation, Press and Broadcast Yearbook.

Table 65 Spending of Leisure Time by Activities


Note: Figures in 2004

| Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ur |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average |  |  | Weekday |  |  | Saturday |  |  | Sunday |  |  |
|  | T | F | M | T | F | M | T | F | M | T | F | M |
| 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4:58 | 4:46 | 5:10 | 4:32 | 4:27 | 4:36 | 5:33 | 5:15 | 5:53 | 6:35 | 5:56 | 7:15 |
| Socializing | 0:52 | 0:56 | 0:47 | 0:49 | 0:55 | 0:43 | 0:58 | 1:04 | 0:53 | 1:00 | 0:59 | 1:02 |
| Mass media | 2:19 | 2:16 | 2:२2 | 2:05 | 2:05 | 2:05 | 2:38 | 2:34 | 2:42 | 3:10 | 2:55 | $3: 25$ |
| Studying | 0:09 | 0:08 | 0:10 | 0:09 | 0:09 | 0:10 | 0:08 | 0:06 | 0:10 | 0:06 | 0:06 | 0:07 |
| Religious activities | 0:11 | 0:15 | 0:05 | 0:08 | 0:12 | 0:03 | 0:08 | 0:11 | 0:04 | 0:27 | 0:36 | 0:19 |
| Entertainment as spectator | 0:02 | 0:03 | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:04 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:05 |
| Sports and Participation | 0:24 | 0:21 | 0:28 | 0:23 | 0:21 | 0:26 | 0:25 | 0:20 | 0:31 | 0:30 | 0:21 | $0: 40$ |
| Hobbies, Games and other | 0:59 | 0:45 | 1:14 | 0:54 | 0:42 | 1:07 | 1:09 | 0:51 | 1:27 | 1:13 | 0:51 | 1:35 |
| Purchasing related to leisure | 0:02 | 0:03 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:03 | 0:04 | 0:01 | 0:03 | 0:04 | 0:02 |
| Other leisure activities | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:00 | 0:01 | 0:00 | 0:01 |

[^42]
## Table 66 Attitudes toward Leisure Activity



| Year | Total |  | Female |  | Male |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | Satisfied | Dissatisfied |
| 1984 | 21.1 | 78.9 | 19.2 | 80.8 | 23.4 | 76.6 |
| 1990 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 6.6 | 89.4 | 13.2 | 86.8 |
| 1996 | 11.5 | 88.6 | 10.4 | 89.6 | 12.7 | 87.3 |
| 2000 | 31.6 | 68.4 | 30.9 | 69.1 | 32.2 | 67.8 |
| 2004 | 27.3 | 72.7 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 28.6 | 71.4 |
| 2007 | 21.6 | 78.4 | 20.7 | 79.3 | 22.5 | 77.5 |
| 2009 | 21.8 | 78.2 | 20.4 | 79.6 | 23.3 | 76.7 |

[^43]
## Table 67 Women Working for Cultural Industry



Note: Figures in 2007


[^44]
## Table 68 Fear of Crime



| Year, Sex |  | Yes | Some | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | Total | 57.6 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
|  | Female | 67.2 | 15.9 | 16.9 |
|  | Male | 46.9 | 24.4 | 28.6 |
| 2001 | Total | 56.6 | 26.1 | 17.3 |
|  | Female | 64.4 | २2.2 | 10.5 |
|  | Male | 48.2 | 30.3 | 17.2 |
| 2005 | Total | 57.9 | 24.4 | 17.7 |
|  | Female | 67.8 | 19.1 | 13.1 |
|  | Male | 47.4 | 29.9 | 22.7 |
| 2008 | Total | 40.0 | 33.7 | 26.3 |
|  | Female | 49.1 | 30.9 | 19.9 |
|  | Male | 30.5 | 36.5 | 33.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, Social Indicators in Korea.
National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

## Safety

Table 69 Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions


| Unit: \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year, |  | No | Yes | Measures taken |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Accompanied | Taking <br> a Taxi | Avoid entering | None | Selfdefense | Others |
| 1991 | Total | 51.1 | 48.9 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
|  | Female | 39.1 | 60.9 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
|  | Male | 64.5 | 35.5 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | Total | 51.4 | 48.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 29.2 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
|  | Female | 41.2 | 58.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 32.6 | 0.1 | 7.2 |
|  | Male | 62.2 | 37.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 25.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| 2005 | Total | 57.4 | 42.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
|  | Female | 46.1 | 53.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 27.7 | 0.2 | 7.5 |
|  | Male | 69.2 | 30.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | Total | 59.2 | 40.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 15.9 | 53.8 | 0.3 | 14.2 |
|  | Female | 46.5 | 53.5 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 16.6 | 47.6 | 0.3 | 17.2 |
|  | Male | 72.4 | 27.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 66.3 | 0.4 | 8.2 |

[^45]
## Table 70 The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence



|  |  |  | Unit: Number, \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | The Number of Cases | The Number of Arrests | Arrest Rate |
| 1999 | 8565 | - | - |
| 2000 | 10225 | - | - |
| 2001 | 9501 | - | - |
| 2002 | 9435 | 8848 | 93.8 |
| 2003 | 10365 | 9555 | 92.2 |
| 2004 | 11105 | 10220 | 92.0 |
| 2005 | 11757 | 10365 | 88.2 |
| 2006 | 13573 | 12501 | 92.1 |
| 2007 | 13634 | 12361 | 90.7 |
| 2008 | 15094 | 13377 | 89.9 |

Source: Ministry of Justice, Justice Statistics on Women

## Table 71 Criminal Offense



| Year | Unit: Person, \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of Offenders |  |  | No. of Offenders per 100,000 |  |  | F \% |
|  | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |  |
| 1985 | 1005892 | 94872 | 911020 | 2465 | 469 | 4428 | 9.4 |
| 1990 | 1420413 | 140831 | 1279582 | 3476 | 730 | 5933 | 9.9 |
| 1995 | 1804405 | 255635 | 1548770 | 4002 | 1142 | 6821 | 14.2 |
| 2000 | 2241635 | 328126 | 1913509 | 4769 | 1406 | 8085 | 14.6 |
| 2004 | 2284095 | 373883 | 1792583 | 4750 | 1567 | 7399 | 16.4 |
| 2005 | 1965571 | 308443 | 1552538 | 4642 | 1427 | 7488 | 15.7 |
| 2006 | 1829211 | 301366 | 1522249 | 3787 | 1254 | 6273 | 16.5 |
| 2007 | 1989862 | 305325 | 1577252 | 4107 | 1266 | 6479 | 15.3 |
| 2008 | 2472897 | 381241 | 1939106 | 5088 | 1576 | 7942 | 15.4 |

[^46]
## Table 72 Juvenile Delinquency



|  |  |  | Unit: Number, \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Female | Male | \% of Female |
| 1990 | 105567 | 4312 | 101255 | 4.1 |
| 1995 | 124244 | 8973 | 115271 | 7.2 |
| 2000 | 143643 | 18487 | 125156 | 12.9 |
| 2005 | 67132 | 9679 | 57453 | 14.4 |
| 2006 | 79712 | 10501 | 69211 | 13.2 |
| 2007 | 88104 | 13930 | 74174 | 16.8 |
| 2008 | 134992 | 26510 | 108482 | 19.6 |

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, Analytical Report on Crime.

## Table 73 Women Prisoners



| Convicts |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Unit: Person, \% |  |  |  |
| 1992 | Total | Female | Male | F\% |
| 1995 | 59300 | 2236 | 50964 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 61346 | 3254 | 56061 | 5.5 |
| 2001 | 61921 | 2951 | 58395 | 4.8 |
| 2002 | 58505 | 3110 | 58811 | 5.0 |
| 2003 | 57538 | 3279 | 55226 | 5.6 |
| 2004 | 54796 | 3455 | 53887 | 6.3 |
| 2005 | 47311 | 2589 | 51341 | 6.3 |
| 2006 | 45651 | 2335 | 44722 | 5.5 |
| 2007 | 46313 | 2449 | 43316 | 5.1 |

Source: Legal Research \& Training Institute, White paper on Crimes.

Table 74 Gender Development Index


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit: \%, \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | GDI |  | Life Expectancy |  | Adult literacy rate |  | Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrollment ratio |  | Estimated earned income |  |
|  | Rank | Value | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M |
| 2000 | 30 | 0.847 | 76.2 | 69.0 | 95.9 | 99.0 | 84 | 94 | 8342 | 18529 |
| 2001 | 29 | 0.868 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 85 | 95 | 9667 | 21676 |
| 2002 | 29 | 0.875 | 78.6 | 71.2 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 85 | 95 | 10791 | 23884 |
| 2003 | 30 | 0.873 | 79.0 | 71.4 | 96.6 | 99.2 | 84 | 97 | 9529 | 20578 |
| 2004 | 29 | 0.882 | 79.2 | 71.7 | 96.6 | 99.2 | 85 | 98 | 10747 | 23226 |
| 2005 | 28 | 0.896 | 80.6 | 73.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 87 | 100 | 11698 | 24167 |
| 2006 | 26 | 0.905 | 80.9 | 73.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 88 | 101 | 12912 | 28036 |
| 2007 | 26 | 0.910 | 81.5 | 74.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 89 | 102 | 12531 | 31476 |
| 2008 | 25 | 0.917 | 81.8 | 74.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 15751 | 30143 |
| 2009 | 26 | 0.926 | 82.4 | 75.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 90.6 | 105.8 | 16931 | 32668 |

Source: UNDP, Human Development Report.

Table 75 Gender Empowerment Measure


Note: GEM ranking in parenthesis


[^47]

Korean Women's Development Institute


[^0]:    Note : Foreign nationals excluded.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Population Projection.
    National Statistical Office, Population Census.

[^1]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Population Census.

[^2]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

[^3]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Population Census.

[^4]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Vital Statistics.

[^5]:    Note : Population of age 20 and over is the subject of this survey.
    Source: National Statistics Office, Report on the Time Use Survey.

[^6]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey

[^7]:    Note : Population of age 15 and over.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^8]:    Source: Ministry of Gender Equality, Child-care Statistics.

[^9]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Population Projection(2005), Economically Active Population Survey.
    Ministry of Gender Equality \& Family, Childcare Statistics.

[^10]:    Source: Work Information Center, Monthly Statistics of Employment Insurance .

[^11]:    Note : Age 25 and over.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Population Census.

[^12]:    Source: Ministry of Education \& Human Resources Development, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

[^13]:    Note : The column header, "Teacher" refers to counselor, librarian and other non-regular teaching staffs as well. Source: Ministry of Education \& Human Resources Development, Statistical Yearbook of Education.

[^14]:    Note : 1) Figures in parentheses are number of the employed.
    2) Employment Rate $=\frac{\text { Employees }}{\text { Graduates }- \text { Enrollees Schools }- \text { Mlitary Services }} \times 100$.

[^15]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey (1994), Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

[^16]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

[^17]:    Note : The period seeking for employment that is defined as unemployment used to be one week but the period has changed as four weeks since 2000.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

[^18]:    Note : Figures in parentheses are the ratio of discouraged workers to the economically inactive population. Source: National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

[^19]:    Note : The period seeking for employment to define unemployment used to be one week but the period has changed as four weeks since 2000.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey.

[^20]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey, National Statistical Office, Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Surv

[^21]:    Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus $\div 12$ ).
    Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure, Survey Report on Occupational Wage Survey.

[^22]:    Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus $\div 12$ ).
    Source: Ministry of Labor. Survey Report on Occupational Wage Survey, Survey Report on Wage Structure.

[^23]:    Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus $\div 12$ ).
    Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.

[^24]:    Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus $\div 12$ ).
    Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.

[^25]:    Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus $\div 12$ ).
    Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.

[^26]:    Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.

[^27]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Life Table.

[^28]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^29]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^30]:    Note : Morbidity Rate $=($ Those Inflicted with Diseases $/$ Total Surveyed Population $) \times 100$.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^31]:    Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics. National Statistical office, Vital Statistics.

    Infant Mortality Rate $=\frac{\text { Deaths of infants under one year }}{\text { Number of births in that year }} \times 1,000$
    Maternal Mortality Rate $=$
    Deaths of women due to pregnancy or the process of giving birth $\times 10,000$
    Number of live births(Estimated)

[^32]:    Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics.

[^33]:    Source: Work Imformation Center, Yearly Statistics of Employment Insurance.

[^34]:    Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics.

[^35]:    Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, internal data.

[^36]:    Source: Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs, Government Administration Yearbook. Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs.
    Civil Service Commission, Web site.

[^37]:    Source: Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs, Government Administration Yearbook. Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs.
    Civil Service Commission, Web site.

[^38]:    Source: Ministry of Justice, Justice Statistics on Women.

[^39]:    Source: Cyber center for the civil service examination.

[^40]:    Source: Ministry of Gender Equality \& Family, Internal data.

[^41]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^42]:    Note : Population aged 10 years and over
    Source: National Statistics Office, Report on the Time Use Survey.

[^43]:    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Survey.

[^44]:    Data: Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism, Statistics on Cultural Industry.

[^45]:    Note : The column header, "Others" for 2001 and 2005 includes "Go there only in daytime'.
    Source: National Statistical Office, Social Indicators in Korea, Social Survey.

[^46]:    Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, Analytical Report on Clime.
    National Statistical Office, Population Projection.

[^47]:    Source: UNDP, Human Development Report.

